

With the compliments of The Government Statistician

1913. QUEENSLAND.

REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN ON AGRI-CULTURAL AND PASTORAL STATISTICS FOR 1912.

LIVE STOCK.

A large area of the State, embracing that portion particularly devoted to sheep rearing, received a very scanty rainfall during 1912, so that the results so far as an increase in numbers is concerned was not altogether satisfactory. The figures for the past two years are shown below:—

Manual in white of the	a credy st	Α.			olds is this so sol
Year.		Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1911 1912		618,954 674,5 73	5,073,201 5,210,891	20,740,981 20,310,036	173,902 143,695
Numerical Increase in 1912 Numerical Decrease in 1912		55,619	137,690	430,945	30,207
Centesimal Increase in 1912 Centesimal Decrease in 1912		8.99	2.71	2.08	17:37

The increase in horses was material, being the highest percentage since 1902, but there is some difficulty in disposing of the surplus outside our boundaries, largely on account of the cost attendant on delivery to distant places. The surplus of 55,619 would probably not amount to an equivalent monetary gain to the breeder based on the average value per head of those sent to the market. The increase in cattle was not large, but this class of stock has shown an appreciable and steady improvement since the drought of 1903. Sheep were less in number, but, though the loss was nearly half a million, much of the shortage can be accounted for. The number of swine fluctuates greatly from year to year, so that the smaller number returned in 1912 does not carry the significance that would be evident with other stock. To show how pastoralists have progressed during the last ten years the following table is inserted:—

A a.

Showing the Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Swine in the State—Return for Ten Years.

	Year.		18	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1903	88:3	1		401,984	2,481,717	8,392,044	117,553
1904				413,165	2,722,340	10,843,470	185,141
1905				430,565	2,963,695	12,535,231	164,087
1906		1		452,916	3.413.919	14,886,438	138,282
1907				488,486	3,892,232	16.738.047	133,246
1008	•••	1		519,969	4,321,600	18,348,851	124,749
1909				555,613	4,711,782	19,593,791	124,803
1010				593,813	5,131,699	20,331,838	152,212
1011				618.954	5,073,201	20,740,981	173,902
1912			***	674,573	5,210,891	20,310,036	143,695

The recovery, notwithstanding periods of indifferent climatic conditions, since the great drought is remarkable. Horses have never experienced a check, whilst sheep, and that to a slight extent only, received their first set back last year. Perhaps a table showing ratios of increase or decrease during the same period might make the position plainer.

Ab.

Year.					v	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	
1903	•••			• • •	•••	0.72	— 2·43	16.33	52.27	
1904						2.78	9.70	29.21	57.50	
1905						4.21	8.87	15.60	-11.37	
1906		•••				5.19	15.19	18.76	-15.73	
1907						7.85	14:01	12.44	- 3.64	
1908						6.45	11.03	9.62	- 6.38	
1909				•••		6.86	9.03	6.78	0:04	
1910						6.88	8.91	3.77	21.96	
1911		•••	•••	•••		4.23	- 1.14	2.01	14:25	
1912	•••	•••	•••	•••		8.99	2.71	-2.08	-17.37	

- Decrease.

Horses have increased every year during the last ten, culminating in the high percentage of nearly 9 per cent. in 1912. Cattle were still in the down grade in 1903 after the great drought, losing another $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. in addition to the percentage lost in 1902 of 32.58. Since then to 1910 every year showed good increases. In 1911 there was a loss of 1.14 per cent., but 1912 closed with an increase of 2.71 per cent. With regard to sheep, the recovery for the first half of the decade was large, but since then each year has witnessed a reduction in the percentage of increase, until last year there was an actual loss of some 2 per cent. There appear to be not only differences of opinion as to the number of stock that any area can support by those actually engaged in grazing, but theorists often advance peculiar views on the subject. It is beyond question, however, that were stock given the attention they receive in many other countries the land could carry much more stock, even under adverse circumstances, than at present. The latest issue of the Board of Trade Statistics (London) contains some information on this subject, from an analysis of which it would appear that in Queensland there is ample opportunity for considerable improvement in the management of establishments where stock breeding is the main factor. The following statement will illustrate this:—

		AREA	PER HEAD).			
			Cattle. Acres.		Sheep. Acres.	In	Terms of Sheep. Acres.
United Kingdom			6.55		2.55		0.52
Germany			6.48		17.34		0.62
Argentine			25.30		9.99		2.01
United States of Am	erica		33.42		37.00		3.07
Queensland			84.59		20.69		6.00

Horses have not been included in the calculations in the above statement, as, particularly in well-populated countries, the majority are stabled and do not therefore equably affect grazing land. The number of sheep actually depastured in the United Kingdom were approximately 30,500,000, which gives about $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres to each head, but, if cattle are included in the calculation and the acreage is correspondingly averaged, it is found that the two items of live stock—namely, sheep and cattle—require little more than half an acre per sheep head. In Germany the area is a little higher. Again, dealing with certain other countries where population is not so dense, it is found that the United States require 3 acres for each sheep, the Argentine 2. It therefore is obvious that, in comparison with the last-named only, in this State, which now requires 6 acres per sheep, there is room for at least three times the number of stock now returned, provided that attention is given to providing stock with sustenance instead of trusting everything to nature. The following table giving data for Queensland on this subject, showing the area of each pastoral district and the proportion of stock thereon, fully corroborates the statement:—

A C.

IN CONVERTING HORSES AND CATTLE TO TERMS OF SHEEP, TEN HEAD OF SHEEP ARE TAKEN AS EQUAL TO ONE HORSE OR HEAD OF CATTLE.

		Ratio f Dis-	Hors	ES.	CA	ATTLE.	SHI	EEP.	ALL KINDS OF SI	
Pastoral District,	Area n Acres.	Centesimal Ratio of Area of District to Area of State.	Acres per Head.	Number per Square Mile.	Acres per Head.	Number per Square Mile.	Acres per Head.	Number per Square Mile.	Acres per Head.	Number per Square Mile.
Burke	65,383,040	15.24	1,443	0.44	77	8.26	31	20.84	5.93	107.87
Burnett	7,972,480	1.86	217	2.95	25	25.67	371	1.72	2.22	287:92
Cook	63,601,920	14.82	1,452	0.44	201	3.18	44,076	0.01	17.65	36:27
Darling Downs	16,249,600	3.79	194	3.30	41	15.59	10	64.84	2.52	253.69
Gregory North	54,266,240	12.64	2,521	0.25	195	3.28	31	20.50	11.45	55.89
Gregory South	31,617,920	7:37	3,821	0.17	255	2.51	65	9.85	17.49	36.59
Leichhardt	30,946,560	7.21	616	1.04	56	11.44	28	23.23	4.33	147.97
Maranoa	25,110,400	5.85	701	0.91	74	8.68	10	66.04	3.95	161.99
Mitchell	35,431,680	8.26	764	0.84	346	1.85	5	137.84	3.89	164.72
Moreton	5,649,920	1.32	70	9.08	13	50.21	368	1.74	1.08	594.64
North Kennedy	21,832,960	5.09	271	2.36	48	13.33	2,516	0.25	4:07	157:19
Port Curtis	8,994,560	5.09	188	3.40	26	24.42	236	2.71	2.28	280.91
South Kennedy	19,528,960	4.55	630	1.02	72	8.89	58	10.96	5.82	110.03
Warrego	37,333,760	8.70	1,458	0.44	207	3.09	15	43.57	8.12	78.82
Wide Bay	5,200,000	1.21	137	4.66	21	30.01	1,372	0.47	1.84	347.21
STATE	429,120,000	100.00	636	1.01	82	7.77	21	30.29	5:42	118:07
Number pe	r Capita Popul	ation	1.06	3	8.	19	31.	91	124:39	

This table includes horses, but there are not sufficient of them in any district to materially affect the position. The districts of Burnett, Darling Downs, Moreton, Port Curtis, and Wide Bay, all fairly well settled, appear to include more stock in proportion to their area than elsewhere, but even the number returned there is much below that of other countries, particularly the United Kingdom and Germany, where a large proportionate area is taken up for roads and residential purposes. The total number of horses and cattle in the districts mentioned was considerably more than a quarter of the whole State, whilst the area was only about one-tenth. It is therefore obvious that overstocking of land has not hitherto been really experienced.

HORSES.

Except across the border, the trade in horses outside the boundaries of the State is inconsiderable.

Ad.

Horses I	MPORTED D	URING 1912	2.		Horses Exported during 1912.					
Country.	Num	ber.	Value.		Country.	Nun	nber.	Value.		
Oversea—			£	£	Oversea— Papua	40		£ 583	£	
United Kingdom	14		4,392		United Kingdom India	3,391	•••	40 43,564		
		14		4,392	Solomon Islands	4 146	•••	105 1,463		
Interstate (by land)—					Phillipines New Guinea (German)	184 14 3	• • •	3,540 426 45		
New South Wales	9,444	•••	96,228				3,783	40	49,766	
South Australia	90		1,203		Interstate (by land)— New South Wales South Australia	19,164 567		221,934 5,825		
		9,534		97,431	Botten Australia	001	19,731		227,759	
Totals	•••	9,548	•••	101,823	Totals	•••	23,514		277,525	

N.B.—This table does not comprise interstate coastwise traffic. This, however, is inconsiderable, and does not materially affect the position.

The business done oversea was less than in the previous year. Fourteen head were imported of a value of £4,392, all of which were for breeding purposes, as the average value per head shows. There was a somewhat smaller number sent away outside Australia, neither of the three principal countries taking so many as in 1911. The cost of transit to India and other distant places with which this trade has been principally conducted is considerable, and unless the animals are above the ordinary standard there is probably little profit to the exporter. The trade across the border mostly consists of ordinary stock and youngsters; New South Wales took 19,164 of these against 11,088 in 1911, but the difficulty of despatch of the annually increasing surplus available appears to demand a new market. The proportion of entire and other stock may be gathered from the next statement:—

A e. Horses.

	Year			Entire.	Other.	Total.
	1 Cal	•		Directo.		
905 .	 		 	4,353	426,212	430,565
2006			 	4,975	447,941	452,916
007			 	6,024	482,462	488,486
908 .	 		 	6,794	513,175	519,969
	 		 	7,304	548,309 585.872	555,613 593.813
	 	•••	 •••	7,941 8,505	610.449	618.954
	 		 	9.322	665.251	674,573
912 .	 		 	9,044	000,201	019,010

An endeavour has been made to secure compulsory registration of stallions, but up to the present has not passed the Legislature. The Department of Agriculture and Stock, being desirous of improving the stamp of horses in Queensland, decided to withhold subsidy from any society making awards to entire horses not certificated by an authorised veterinary surgeon; the qualifications for a certificate of soundness, &c., are strictly detailed by the Department, and, in effect, their action must indirectly be the means of improving the standard of horses generally within a limited time. In Queensland, though "populated throughout," there are many places so distant from mercantile centres that without compulsory registration breeders little recognise the value of an official standard, but even without that the effect of the action of the Department above referred to must be advantageous to the breeders of high-class animals, and this will become more noticeable each year as settlement extends.

CATTLE.

A summary of the number returned from each Petty Sessions District grouped in pastoral districts according to size of herds is given below, and full particulars will be found in Table III. of the Appendix.

Af.
Sizes of Herds of Cattle.

1 to 100.		101	to 300.	301 t	0 1,000.	1,001 a	nd Upwards.	Totals.		
Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	
33,167	807,595	2,469	419,280	888	504,086	718	3,479,930	37,242	5,210,891	

N.B.—For details of Sizes of Herds of Cattle in Pastoral Districts, see Appendix Table No. III.

Taking the Downs, Moreton, and Wide Bay Districts as typical of dairying centres, it appears that the number of head per owner is about 46. This, however, includes many private persons who keep one or two cows for their own use, the exact number of whom would be difficult to determine, but as these districts include closely settled areas, there must be a larger proportion of such proprietors than in other parts of the State. The districts of North and South Gregory record nearly 2,000 head per owner; Leichhardt between 3,000 and 4,000; and so on. As is shown above, returns were received from over 37,000 persons, the average number on each holding being 140 head. In 1911 there were 34,850 owners returned, there being an increase of 2,392 returns of cattle received by this Department during 1912. This fact is set forth in the next statement:—

Ag.

		Year.			Number of Owners.	Number of Cattle.	Average Size of Herd
1903	 020				 23,610	2,481,717	105
1904	 				 24,615	2,722,340	111
1905	 	101			 25,693	2,963,695	115
1906	 				 27,309	3,413,919	125
1907	 				 28,537	3.892,232	136
1908	 			•••	 30,025	4,321,600	144
909	 				 32,230	4.711.782	146
1910					 33,955	5,131,699	151
1911		•••			 34,850	5.073,201	146
1912	 		•••	•••	 37,242	5,210,891	140

If comparison is made with the figures of ten years ago it will be seen that there has been an increase of 13,632 returns or over 58 per cent. more documents have to be dealt with now than formerly. Every year of the decade shows that more returns have been received by this Department, but for the last five years the average size of the herd has not much varied.

SHEEP.

In Table IV. of the Appendix full details of the size of flocks held in each pastoral district are given. The following statement is a summary of the results:—

A h.
Sizes of Flocks of Sheep.

50 ar	nd Under.	51 to	51 to 500.			00.	1,001 to 2,000.		2,001	to 5,000.	5,001 to 10,000.	
Owners	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owne	ers. She	eep. O	wners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.
671	13,957	696	149,155	323	3 250	,857	300	454,158	418	1,421,677	339	2,460,994
10,00	01 to 20,000.	20,0	01 to 50,000		50,001	to 100,00	00.	100,001	and Upward	s.	Totals	
Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep).	Owners.	Shee	р.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners		Sheep.
227	3,199,681	168	5,337,2	280	64	4,645,	850	18	2,376,430	3,22	4 2	0,310,036

N.B.-For details of Sizes of Flocks of Sheep in Pastoral Districts, see Appendix Table No. IV.

Flocks of under 500 head are largely owned by butchers, &c., bought off shears, and therefore outside the numbers from which the statistics of wool for the year are based. Deducting these, there were 1,857 owners with 20,146,924 sheep, or an average of something over 10,000 each. The number held in different districts varies greatly, for, after eliminating the smaller owners, the flocks in the

Burke District averaged 21,469; Darling Downs, 3,469; North and South Gregory, 22,672; Maranoa, 8,223; Mitchell, 17,330; and Warrego, 11,233. The number of sheep owners in the State and the size of flocks for the last ten years is shown below:—

,			Year.		Number of Owners.	Number of Sheep.	Average Size of Flocks
903					1,914	0 200 044	4 905
904	• • • •	•••		 		8,392,044	4,385
	•••		• • • •	 	 1,993	10,843,470	5,441
905	•••			 	 2,269	12,535,231	5,525
906				 	 2,448	14,886,438	6,081
907				 	 2,748	16,738,047	6,091
908	•••	•••		 	 2,834	18,348,851	6,475
909				 	 2,888	19,593,791	6,785
910		•••		 	 3,082	20,331,838	6,597
911				 	 3,119	20,740,981	6,650
912				 	 3,224	20,310,036	6,300

There is evidently a tendency of late years for more farmers to include sheep on their holdings; both sheep and owners are found to be increasing, but the latter at a greater proportionate rate than the former.

DISPOSAL OF LIVE STOCK.

When considering the returns of both cattle and sheep annually, it is obvious that the number slaughtered or sent alive outside the State must be taken into consideration. Information for the last two years on this point is shown in the following statement:—

Ak.

sum = v						
	CATT	LE.	SHEEP A	SHEEP AND LAMES.		
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.		
Exported, less number imported alive by land and oversea Preserved, frozen, and boiled down Estimated number killed for food for home consumption	88,294 200,256 244,008	89,321 335,014 245,318	201,846 303,932 677,221	262,923 613,681 659,651		
Totals put to profit	532,558	669,653	1,182,999	1,536,255		

N.B.—This Table does not include Interstate Coastwise Traffic in live animals; this is unascertainable, but insignificant in number.

If numbers disposed of as above were added to the stock of the previous year, the natural increase could be approximately determined. In 1911 there were nearly 100,000 more cattle utilised than in 1910, but last year an additional 130,000 were turned into cash. There were also over 350,000 more sheep realised on than in the previous year. Practically all the trade in live stock passes over the border by land, only a few stud animals, &c., travelling by sea. The excess of sales over purchases in 1911 was 89,321 cattle and 262,923 sheep. Ten years' trade of this nature is given in a tabulated form.

Al.

					CA	TTLE.	SH	EEP.
		Yes	ır.		Inwards.	Outwards.	Inwards.	Outwards
000					Number.	Number. 78,988	Number. 272,948	Number. 277,725
903		• • •			 56,175			
904		• • •			 41,086	139,745	94,117	294,496
905					 25,099	75,044	148,163	529,602
906					 63,157	63,089	469,526	742,281
907		,			 51,323	71,494	240,704	1,031,326
908					 40,890	145,474	309,967	734,609
909					41,804	145,591	178,719	909,007
910					 *67.587	*122.774	*314,779	*685,419
	•••	***			 *45,225	*133.519	*412.152	*613,998
911				•••				
.912					 *55,482	*144,803	*288,523	*551,446

* Exclusive of Interstate Coastwise Traffic no longer available.

The preserved meat trade is in this State one of the staple industries.

A m.

					ZE ZXX.			
Kind o	f Establis	shment		Number.	Number of Hands Employed.	Value of Machinery and Plant.	Value of Land and Premises.	Value of Output.
Bacon Curing Meat Preserving		Bi	 	7 12	288 3,280	£ 29,107 338,835	£ 51,582 388,910	\$80,434 3,319,603
	Totals		 	19	3,568	367,942	440,492	3,700,037

This shows that there were over £800,000 invested on account of meat-preserving factories, and the various establishments gave employment to 3,568 men. The value of the output was £3,700,037, an increase of £1,771,455 over that of 1911. Table V. of the Appendix gives full details respecting animals slaughtered in factories, which, supplemented by Table VI., giving the number killed for home consumption, shows the total number slaughtered during the year. Quoting from the table relating to factories, there were 335,014 head of cattle dealt with, 142,402,250 lb. of beef were frozen (presumably for export), 31,651,315 lb. were preserved, and 4,123,018 lb. were salted. There were also 613,681 sheep and lambs killed, 19,889,656 lb. being frozen and 1,241,711 lb. otherwise treated. All these figures are greatly in excess of those for 1911. The anticipations of a trade in frozen lambs has not materialised, each succeeding year since figures relating to lambs have been separately compiled showing a decrease. The utilisation of swine is treated somewhat differently to cattle and sheep, though included in the same table, the custom of farmers within proximity to factories of sending their own pigs to the factory for curing at a fixed price per pound compels this office to treat farmers' pigs as factory treated. Private persons generally find it both economical and labour saving to get their carcasses cured at these establishments, where such work is undertaken in bulk. There were 162,655 swine killed, resulting in 12,437,019 lb. of bacon and hams and 1,041,224 lb. of fresh and salt pork. The manufacture of meat extracts, which at one time was considerable, has not been a prominent feature in these returns for many years. In 1912 there was increased attention given to this method of treating carcasses which, though sound, hardly have sufficient condition to warrant freezing; the weight of extract returned amounted to 352,685 lb., or nearly four times that of 1911. The by-products resulting from a business on so large a scale as this necessarily must be considerable, hides and skins alone amounting to £584,745 and other items to £126,464. The weight of meat consumed per capita shows a reduction of about 15 lb. per head on the figures of 1911 (vide Table VI. in the Appendix), but, when the cessation of slaughtering, not only in Brisbane but to some extent elsewhere, attendant on the "strike" in the early part of the year is taken into consideration the diminution appears quite within the range of expectations.

Swine Slaughtered.

This section of the meat industry has been given the benefit of a special table:—

						An.			
	Petty 8	Session	s District			Swine Slaughtered.	Fresh Pork.	Salt and Preserved Pork.	Bacon and Hams.
Brisbane Clifton Condamine Crow's Ne Dalby Dugandan Esk Gatton Gayndah Goodna Gympie Laidley Logan Maroochy Maryborot Nanango Oakey Pittsworth Rockhamp Roma South Bris Toowoomb	sst					Number. 80,491 405 378 385 762 1,834 338 659 340 1,394 408 493 576 403 5,004 458 354 364 538 375 42,259 16,332	Ib. 9,773 1,310 7,331 10,077 8,073 12,850 3,487 5,615 6,337 89,520 7,713 14,710 814 3,932 6,224 4,120 2,819 2,076 29,070 13,161 195,781 1,337		1.b. 6,277,153 28,017 19,047 27,247 48,655 130,700 25,587 66,412 26,236 870 31,377 25,222 22,087 35,895 345,054 40,530 24,086 29,205 8,107 19,150 3,085,651 1,666,734
Warwick Wienholt All other	•••	•••	•••	•••	***	783 339 6,983	$7,240 \\ 4,340 \\ 163,914$	5.301 10,920 161,655	71,562 21,779 360,656
Totals	, 1912 1911	•••	•••	•••	•••	162,655 150,669	611,624 374,812	429,600 415,025	12,437,019 11,667,654

N.B.—Returns received from Inspectors of Slaughter-houses for 1912 account for 49,978 swine killed, producing 4,180,833 lb. of fresh pork in addition to the above. In a few instances it is possible that some of these have been also included in the returns from which this table is compiled, but to what extent it is impossible to determine.

Whilst fully three-fourths of the pigs are treated in the metropolitan area, there is some little interest taken in the industry elsewhere, Toowoomba treating 16,332 pigs and Maryborough 5,004, outside of butchers' requirements; about 22.6 per cent., or roughly one-fifth of the bacon, &c., made in the metropolitan area is sent away, a matter that Queensland may be well justified in congratulating herself on, as within quite recent years it was held that the temperature precluded the production of a first-class article. Importations of either bacon or hams have practically ceased for some time.

WOOL.

The Merino breed of sheep is practically the only description found grazing in Queensland, the carcasses are of light weight and the result to the consumer of mutton unsatisfactory on account of the large proportion of bone to meat, but as long as wool production is the prime object of the sheep farmer the breeding of sheep for the butcher will be a secondary consideration. For many years much of the prosperity of the State may be traced to the returns received for wool, and, although the quantity varies annually with considerable fluctuations in value per pound, the monetary value of wool to the State is, in proportion not only to the population but to those engaged in the industry, a satisfactory item when considering financial questions of the State. The results for the past six years are quoted below:—

					A o.					,
Production	of Wo	ol.			1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Number of sheep shorn .			 		15,428,902	16,508,861	18,439,937	19,192,619	20,037,491	19,969,378
Result of Clip, lb. net— Greasy wool			 		60,408,872	66,387,514	80,170,509	82,755,649	92,698,078	89,390,788
Scoured wool			 		16,952,076	20,362,329	21,491,099	23,276,963	21,051,636	19,816,854
Total expressed as "Greasy	,,		 		94,313,024	107,112,172	123,152,707	129,309,575	134,801,350	129,024,496
Average weight, lb.— Per Greasy bale			 		365	367	372	371	360	367
Per Scoured bale			 	.,.	232	232	235	234	232	226
Per Fleece in the Grease			 		6:11	6.49	6.68	6.74	6.73	6.46
Total wool production (Grefellmongered and exporte			quar	ntity	99,461,711	110,545,577	129,668,298	139,250,802	142,382,269	136,878,270
* Estimated value of producti	on		 		£4,153,000	£4,193,000	£5,453,000	£5,908,000	£5,580,000	£5,561,000

^{*} Based on Oversea Export value.

In considering this table it is necessary to take another factor into consideration—namely, the value of wool in the market.

			Ap.			
Average Export Price of Wool.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.*	1911.*	1912.*
Greasy wool Scoured wool	10d. pe : lb. 18\frac{4}{5}d. ,,	8½d. per lb. 17d. ,,	$9\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb. $17\frac{1}{2}$ d. ,,	$10\frac{1}{5}$ d. per lb. $18\frac{1}{4}$ d. "	$9\frac{2}{5}d. \text{ per lb.} \\ 16\frac{4}{5}d. ,,$	93d. per lb. 184d. ,,

^{*} Oversea only.

Efforts are made to include wool from every source, whether directly off shears or taken from the skin subsequently, in the process of fellmongering, &c., details are to be found in Appendix Table VIII. The average price per pound in Queensland ruled high, though hardly equalling that of 1910. The aggregate value of wool was estimated at £5,561,000. This amount was below that of the previous two years but not greatly so, the higher value per pound compensating for most of the shortage in quantity. The average weight of fleece works out at about $6\frac{1}{2}$ lb., but this includes the shearing results of lambs, which naturally reduces the general average. The value of wool is shown to be $9\frac{3}{4}$ d. per lb., so each shorn sheep returned nearly 5s. to the owner. A comparatively small flock, which could be attended to with little hired labour, should prove remunerative.

With regard to exports, only the wool despatched directly oversea is available.

				Aq.				
				QUANTITY.			VALUE.	
Exports of Wool.			Interstate.	Oversea. Total.		Interstate.	Oversea.	Total
Greasy	$\begin{cases} 1910 \\ 1911 \\ 1912 \end{cases}$		 Lb. gross. * *	Lb. gross. 64,591,609 78,529,887 74,239,496	Lb. gross. * *	£ * *	2,740,149 3,081,062 3,012,654	£ *
Scoured	$ \begin{cases} 1910 \\ 1911 \\ 1912 \end{cases} $		 * * *	18,906,725 20,524,607 16,581,495	*	* *	1,438,275 1,438,071 1,262,866	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Data respecting the quantity sent South and transhipped there is not now recorded, but as very little is used locally it may be assumed that the balance leaves the State.

Quantity Wool used in Manufacture.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Scoured wool	Lb.	ьь.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
	105,681	112,230	150,539	135,123	168,243	291,946

The quantity utilised in Queensland is steadily growing, although the gross quantity is still small. The value of exports of the products of Queensland duly classified is shown below, and the important position the Pastoral Industry occupies is evident.

As

						As.				
						1911.		1912.		
	Value of—					HOME PRODUC	E ONLY.	HOME PRODUCE ONLY,		
						Total Exports.	Percentage to Total Exports.	Total Exports.	Percentage to Total Exports.	
						Oversea £	Only.	Oversea £	Only.	
Agricultur	al					746.548	8.94	753,793	8.22	
Pastoral			***			6,743,828	80.72	7,343,087	80.12	
Mineral						606,694	7.26	827,792	9.03	
Other	• • •			404		257,752	3.08	241,156	2.63	
		Totals				£8,354'822	100.00	£9,165,828	100.00	

These figures relate to goods despatched direct to foreign parts and are therefore far short of actuality, but if full particulars were available probably the high ratio of pastoral products would not be maintained, as continued shipments of agricultural and mineral products are made to Southern States throughout the year. The principal items of the pastoral industry for the past two years are compared below:—

At.

								1911.	1912.	
	Value of-							HOME PRO	Increase or —Decrease, 1912,	
								Exports Oversea.	Exports Oversea.	
Pastoral								£	£	£
Wool								4,519,133	4,275,520	-243,613
Live stock								60,603	51,995	- 8,608
*Meat (al.	kinds,	inclu	iding E	xtract)				1,402,113	2,033,001	630,888
Tallow		•••						431,970	466,916	34,946
Hides and								289,238	478,137	188,899
All other	• • •	•••						40,771	37,518	3,253
	Total	•••		•••				6,743,828	7,343,087	599,259

^{*} Exclusive of Bacon, Poultry, &c., these being treated as products of Agriculture.

Meat and goods connected therewith show large increases to a much greater value than the shortage in wool, the net advance amounting to £599,259 for the year.

GOATS (COMMON).

Particularly in the West and on certain goldfields the flesh is used instead of mutton. Particulars for four years are given below:—

	N	umber Depastured.	Au.	Number Killed.		Weight: Lb.
1909	 •••	165,362	100	38,078		1,020,706
1910	 	168,339		36,978	***	952,460
1911	 	149,804		33,791		898,397
1912	 	155,010		37,044		974,430

ANGORA GOATS.

Although there have been a limited number of grade stock for some years the industry does not progress.

A v.

		Year.			Number of Animals.	Mohair Obtained.	Skins Obtained.	Number Killed for Meat.
1904				 	2,008	Lb. 1,216	208	497
1905	•••			 000	2,855	902	320	643
1906	•••		•••	 	2,512	1,358	160	475
1907				 	4,589	3,073	996	1,028
1908				 	7,698	5,102	980	1,181
1909	•••			 	8,228	6,547	1,374	1,739
1910		*03		 	9,088	7,096	1,753	1,823
1911				 	8,332	5,785	1,047	1,487
1912				 	6,924	6,770	1,342	1,388

There appears to be some difficulty in obtaining first-class bucks, and until the flock has been raised to a fairly high standard the fleece does not command a high price. Undoubtedly there is ample room for this industry to be established on commercial lines, but while sheep continue to occupy so prominent a position with pastoralists the progress is very slow.

CAMELS.

These are used for transport purposes in certain localities. The following figures show the number returned during the last four years:—

		A	w.		Number.
1909	 			 	334
1910	 			 4**	656
1911	 			 	1,023
1912	 		•••	 	888

OSTRICHES.

The number returned during the last four years does not show much progression in this industry.

			Ax.			Number.
1909		•••	 • • • •	 		28
1910	/		 	 		28
1911			 •••	 	•••	31
1912			 	 		35

Only four persons are known to own ostriches, and particulars respecting individual returns could not well be published, as such would divulge private business. The number returned does not show that this industry has materially progressed, although the climate and necessary food are available in Queensland.

MULES.

With the Queenslander horses are thoroughly understood; the supply is ample, so that it is not difficult to understand that the mule is unappreciated. Although exceptionally hardy, capable of enduring continued work and even privation, the mule has certain characteristics, notably those of temperament, which would not be favourably considered by those accustomed to the use of the horse. The number in Queensland has always been limited. Eight hundred and one were returned in 1911, but only 742 last year. Unless there was a strong demand for this class of animal, it appears to be doubtful whether even a systematic breeding establishment could be conducted with profit for some years to come.

DAIRYING.

During the greater portion of last year so little rain fell that the supply of milk fell far short of the quantity necessary to keep the factories working at anything like their capacity. Later, however, the position was reversed, and, ample quantity of good fodder for the stock being available, the output of the various establishments was so much increased that the year closed with returns in advance of that of the previous year. Much more butter is made in Queensland than is required for home consumption

and the excess is sent away. Records are available showing the quantity despatched to countries outside Australia, but how much of the balance is consumed by the members of our own community and how much by the inhabitants of other States is an open question. The progress of the industry since details were collected is illustrated in the following statement:—

Year.				Production of Butter. Lb.	Production of Cheese. Lb.
1890	(estimat	ed)	 	 2,000,000	 170,240
1895	•••		 	 3,719,523	 1,841,799
1900			 	 8,680,389	 1,984,705
1905			 	 20,319,976	 2,682,089
1910			 	 31,258,333	 4,146,661
1912			 	 30,307,339	 3,947,615

The results for 1911 were disappointing, falling to 27,858,535 lb. of butter and 3,718,257 lb. of cheese. The adverse climatic conditions previously alluded to continued far into 1912, so that although the figures for 1910 were not quite reached, the recovery was very satisfactory.

The importance that this industry has to the farmer is further shown below:-

		V	ear.			Dairying Establishments,	DAIRY COWS.			
		10			Exclusive of Factories. In Mil		In Milk.	Dry.	Total.	
1908		 		 		14.038	201,999	102.282	304.281	
1909	•••	 		 		15,279	228,497	105,342	333,839	
910		 		 		16,079	262,788	102,656	365,444	
1911		 		 		16,225	237,997	119,098	357,098	
1912		 		 		16,579	267,847	107,813	375,660	

There appears to be little doubt that the number of dairy cattle returned is short of the actual number. Dry cows or those whose yield of milk is insufficient to warrant the attention at the homestead are frequently depastured elsewhere and their existence as part of the dairy herd ignored. Notwithstanding the disadvantages experienced during the past two years, the number of holdings on which dairying was conducted, to some extent at least, has been steadily increasing, warranting the belief that in the very near future a material expansion of the industry will be experienced.

A table showing details in the principal divisions is given below:—

				HOW UTILISED.										
District	t.	Total M Obtain	ed. For	Butter Farms.	For Cheese on Farms.	For Dome Purpose by Produ	es	Separa for Sa	Const	ld for amption Milk.	Sold to Condensed Milk Factories.	Sold to Cheese Factories.		
Moreton Wide Bay Port Curtis Downs Other Districts	fide Bay 13,138,778 ort Curtis 2,511,152 owns 25,259,913 ther Districts 2,728,036 Total, 1912 82,977,730		851 1, 778 1, 152 913 1,	allons. 735,947 428,545 387,851 311,877 661,325	Gallons. 6allons. 75,198 2,002,92 2,570 865,81 201,92 40,500 1,362,71 571,68		921 811 924 716	Gallons. 31,606,377 10,611,191 1,730,011 17,732,750 1,140,992		ollons. 263,131 230,661 191,366 300,154 354,028	Gallons. 1,495,152 641,654	Gallons. 161,125 3,870,262		
Total, 1912 Total, 1911		71 550		,525,545 ,743,604	118,268 87,100	5,005,0 4,502,8		62,821 54,140		339,340 096,719	2,136,806 1,513,357	4,031,387 3,685,587		
Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912		, ,	582	781,941	31,168	502,2	226	8,680),377	242,621	623,449	345,800		
	EST	TABLISHMEN	NTS.	DAIRY	CATTLE.		BUTTER	MADE.	•		CHEESE MAI	E.		
District.	Dairying.	Butter Factories.	Cheese Factories.	In Milk.	Dry.	At Factories.	By Farm		Total.	At Factorie	By Farmers.	Total.		
Moreton Wide Bay Port Curtis Downs Other Districts	No. 6,778 3,404 633 4,576 1,188	No. 20 8 6 13 2	No. 3 24	No. 124,225 49,279 12,383 68,242 13,718	No. 38,799 21,524 10,082 24,021 13,387	Lb. 15,041,342 4,066,327 905,613 7,821,948 349,602	Lb 710, 543, 123, 520, 225,	,070 ,611 ,150 ,249	Lb. 15,751,412 4,609,938 •1,028,763 8,342,197 575,029	Lb. 156,99 3,676,12	2,570	Lb. 228,425 2,570 3,716,620		
Total, 1912 Total, 1911	16,579 16,225	49 51	27 27	267,847 237,997	107,813 119,098	28,184,832 26,017, 3 97	2,122, 1,841,		30,307,339 27,858,535	3,833,11 3,633,88		3,947,615 3,718,257		
Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912	354	2		29,850	11,285	2,167,435	281	,369	2,448,804	199,23	0 30,128	229,358		

One district at least sends much of the cream produced over the border into New South Wales for conversion into butter. Comparing the figures in the above table with those for 1911, it will be noticed that the increase last year was considerable. In Wide Bay the farmers in the vicinity of Kingaroy made very marked progress, there being over a million more pounds of butter made in the division last year than in 1911, whilst on the Downs the results were below that of the latter year. Although two

butter factories closed down last year, there were 354 more holdings returned. Of the total of 30,307,339 lb. of butter made, all but 2,122,507 lb. were made by factories, or 93 per cent. Very little cheese is made by the farmers.

The value of butter largely depends on its selling price outside the State. The export value as

declared was for the past five years as given in the next statement.

Ba.

I	Butter Exporte	ed.		1908.	1909.	1910.*	1911.*	1912.*
Quantity (lb.) Value Average value p			 	13,752,118 £622,507 10 ³ / ₄ d.	12,563,427 £541,536 10 ¹ / ₄ d.	17,213,179 £751,590 10 ¹ / ₂ d.	15,171,074 £643,023 10 ¹ / ₄ d.	13,882,598 £674,908 11 ³ / ₄ d.

* Oversea only.

There was a considerable quantity of the surplus in Queensland purchased to supply shortages in other States, with the result that the oversea trade suffered. The price commanded was, however, very much higher than had previously been the case, the shipments, which were principally to the United Kingdom, realising 11³/₄d. per lb.

CONDENSED MILK.

There is always a large and steady demand for this article in the West, and it is satisfactory to note that the local product practically controls the market. The output for the last four years was:—

				LIU.
1909	 	 	 	 7,038,202
1910	 	 	 	 7,843,670
1911	 	 	 	 6,227,519
1912	 	 	 	 7,923,381

POULTRY.

Poultry rearing as a distinctive industry is not practised in Queensland, and probably at the time statistics are collected the stock on the farms, &c., is about the lowest of the year. The figures for 1912 were:—

Bb.

Petty Sessio	ns Distric	et.		Fowls.	Ducks.	Geese.	Turkeys.	Other.	Eggs.
		7.1.1.1		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Doz.
Allora				11,346	179	3	283		21,33
D 1				13,594	721	202	874	36	43,85
Duiglana				20,774	1,891	32	137	5	122,64
				17,822	653	112	182	355	41.61
Bundaberg							129		70,35
Cairns				14,685	621	71		10	
Clifton				17,950	293	33	709	7	64,87
Crow's Nest				10,983	86	68	197	10	26,75
Dalby				18,248	627	143	2,067	2	82,85
Dugandan				32,522	772	335	421	20	132,40
Esk				13,433	634	590	588	71	54,33
atton				40,852	1,178	584	919	3	136,19
				17,748	742	47	382	48	92,85
Ta				18,970	721	99	357	5	92,01
tarrisville				16,361	236	17	64	18	45,41
Herberton					78	57	336	10	56,61
lighfields				8,129				33	
pswich				10,801	489	31	366	33	51,70
ondaryan				9,706	105	67	404		39,97
illarney				9,880	577	31	590	99	41,40
aidley				26,746	1,350	1,031	386	2	74,58
ogan				16,656	1.023	377	106	2	67,11
[1				28,791	783	255	246	54	78,06
r 1				17,450	817	413	176	10	82,75
				21,299	773	68	218	2	107,23
Iaroochy					375	55	142	13	47,87
Iaryborough				10,059		100	737	9	70,52
anango				19,459	593	200	164	46	26,28
erang				9,124	755	50		82	
akey				17,438	374	54	1,407		67,91
ittsworth				12,751	116	72	707	27	28,39
edcliffe				11,585	808	69	308	64	62,00
1 1				17,868	1,012	175	513	35	72,30
1				15,932	670	358	499		60,87
11 D 11				8,412	194	88	76	6	48,75
outh Brisbane				20.395	469	49	176	9	91.08
oowoomba					843	198	2.013	35	89,95
Varwick				27,361		115	645	7	51,96
Tienholt				16,552	326			520	646,50
ll other Districts				162,110	6,896	1,082	6,962	520	040,30
Totals, 1912				763,792	28,780	7,131	24,486	1,645	2,991,40
Totals, 1911				768,771	28,140	7,340	20,612	1,823	2,749,43
-	1010		1		640	1000	3,874		241,968
	se, 1912			1.070		209		178	
Decre	ase, 1912			4,979		200			

Except that the number of eggs obtained was more than in 1911 by nearly a quarter of a million dozen, the poultry returned was almost the same in number in both years.

APIARIES.

This is another adjunct to farming which has never attained much importance. With few exceptions the totals of the districts result from the aggregate of a number of small returns. In no case does an apiary consist of sufficient colonies to ensure a living to the owner.

		No. of	Hives.		Average			No. of	Hives.		Average	
Petty Sessions Distric	Produc-		Non- Produc- tive.	Honey.	per Produc- tive Hive.	Wax.	Petty Sessions District.	Produc- tive.	Non- Produc- tive.	Honey.	per Productive Hive.	Wax.
				Lb.	Lb.	Lb.				Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Allora		91	45	3,260	36	38	Oakey	70	47	2,625	38	20
Beaudesert		199	55	7,446	37	40	Pittsworth	107	200	7,070	66	210
Brisbane		760	142	40,579	53	571	Redeliffe	279	97	13,670	49	421
Bundaberg		275	96	20,463	74	432	Rockhampton	669	313	66,234	99	829
Caboolture		1,026	298	63,174	62	1,011	Roma	149	5	7,272	49	120
Clermont		145	30	3,800	26	297	Rosewood	81	54	2,132	26	
Clifton		64	60	1,290	20	30	South Brisbane	240	82	9,987	42	182
		226	46	9,347	41	290	Southport	281	167	10,726	38	175
Crow's Nest		113	37	5,230	46		Stanthorpe	141	100	6,390	45	150
Esk		134	14	4,698	35	45	Tiaro	104	70	5,472	53	125
Gatton		184	90	10,170	55	101	Toowoomba	119	129	3,654	31	18
		482	20	8,460	18	126	Townsville	90	10	3,000	33	
		596	227	29,324	49	918	Warwick	820	50	29,820	36	1,215
		74	42	2,714	37	17	Woodford	192	28	10,420	54	298
		102	14	2,790	27	155	All other Districts	593	459	26,369	44	255
		85	54	1,904	22	24						-
		549	48	9,340	17	150	Totals, 1912	12,037	3,804	581,228	48	11,74
		114	84	5,062	44	110	Totals, 1911	11,857	3,088	574,973	48	11,41
	}	1,252	179	46,442	37	1,372						-
		481	120	39,609	82	977	Increase, 1912	180	716	6,255		325
		512	174	29,668	58	461	Decrease, 1912					
Nerang		638	118	31,617	50	561						

The district of Rockhampton usually returns a high average of honey per hive. Last year 66,234 lb. were obtained in this district, an average of 99 lb. to each productive hive. This is somewhat less than in the previous year, when 71,772 lb. were secured, the average being 110 lb. Other districts with fair results were Brisbane, Caboolture, and Logan, but the average weight per hive was not high. There was, however, less variation last year than in 1911, the mean for the State working out at the same figure. There appears to be an opening for honey in England, but to make the trade successful it is essential that the supply should be regularly maintained all the year round.

AGRICULTURE PROPER.

In many instances the results of crops for 1912 fell short of those in previous years. This was specially noticeable with respect to maize, sugar, and fruit; the high prices, however, of all agricultural products permitted the farming community to receive a greater monetary return for their crops than for 1911. The yield of wheat was most satisfactory. As late as October the crop appeared destined to failure, but generous rain fell just in time to recuperate the plants and enable areas not then utilised for fodder to come to maturity. The dry weather of the earlier months of the year had a marked effect on most other crops; nevertheless, the increase in the area under the plough was sufficient to encourage the belief that ere long Queensland will take a prominent place in Australia as an agricultural State.

The number of holdings returned for several years is tabulated below:-

C

	The same of the sa					
Year.	Number of Holdings Returned.	Increase per Cent. on Previous Year.	Increase per Cent. on Figures of 1903.	Area under Cultivation.	Increase per cent. on Previous Year.	Increase percent.on Figures for 1903.
1903	16,457	***	•••	621,693		
1904	17,854	8.5	8.5	577,896	- 7·04	- 7.04
1905	18,419	3.2	11.9	622,987	7.80	0.21
1906	18,939	2.8	15:1	598,777	- 3.89	~ 3.69
1907	19,272	1.8	17:1	642,979	7.38	3.42
1908	19,898	3.2	20.9	650,472	1.17	4.63
1909	21,144	6.3	28.5	738,447	13:52	18.78
1910	22,023	4.1	33.8	794,826	7:63	27.85
1911	22,276	1.1	35.4	779,800	- 1·89	25.43
1912	22,976	. 3.1	39.6	844,420	8:29	35.83

This shows that within the past ten years the number of holdings from which particulars were collected has increased by nearly 40 per cent., and the area cultivated by 222,727 acres, or 36 per cent.

In some cases particulars received from holdings do not contain any details of cultivation but relate solely to dairying, &c. The number of returns must, therefore, be in excess of the number of cultivators of the soil, and with the intense interest now taken in dairying it is not surprising to find that the percentage of increase in cultivation is lower than that of all returns; notwithstanding this, there was a considerable accession to the number of persons returned as working on the farms.

Ca.

DESTRUCTION OF STREET	0.800 50	VOM B V and			LABO	UR.		V	VALUE OF MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS.					
PETTY SESSIO	JNS D	ISTRICT.		Far	ming.	Dair	ying.	Farming.	Dairying.	Irrigation.	Travelling Machinery	Total		
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	£	£	£	£	£		
Allora				431		241	140	34,493	5,410	1,940	5,750	47,59		
Ayr				979	24	5	8	33,298	322	79,646		113,26		
Beaudesert				361	2	506	377	15,198	9,065	540		24,80		
iggenden				298	6	186	176	11,953	4,527	242	472	17,19		
risbane				740	66	245	205	11,740	4,121	939	20	16,82		
undaberg				2,073	20	214	222	43,342	4,254	25,895		73,49		
airns				931	13	20	23	16,462	704			17,16		
hilders				831	12	35	126	21,033	1,278	880		23,19		
lifton				774	7	431	243	63,649	6,767	754	6,250	77,42		
row's Nest				505	5	123	427	16,711	5,375			22,08		
alby				869	8	577	491	41,498	15,504		1,580	58,58		
ugandan				694	9	491	408	22,554	6,619	1	2,000	29,17		
lsk				534	69	500	339	18,990	6,792	1.360	1,155	28,29		
atton				1,307	73	407	784	52,494	10,294	1,300	1,350	65,43		
roomb ungee				233		46	156	11,912	2,272	1,000		14.18		
ympie				421	11	725	576	12,879	16,100			28,97		
farrisville				517	11	427	313	18,154	5,886	603		24,64		
ngham				849	12	2	4	25,549	50	2,000	1.000	28,59		
pswich				294	7	243	260	7,643	4,360	1,130	960	14.09		
ondaryan				341	i	234	216	19,029	4,258		100	23,38		
Cillarney		6401		445	2	180	116	24,565	3,515]	8,250	36,38		
aidley				855	6	244	478	34,865	5,953		1,100	41,91		
logan				622	22	151	290	15,235	3,950			19,18		
Jackay				2,604	179		28	73,641		5774		75,28		
Larburg				459	12	21			1,070	574		16,13		
Aaroochy				792	18	290	313	11,839	4,293			16,82		
Laryborough				681	8	558	326	7,274	9,555	175		17,04		
Vanango					22	143	188	13,263	3,363	415				
Vanango Verang				732		325	241	33,353	6,056	45		39,45		
Dakey				265	9	365	232	7,328	8,517		1	15,84		
				581	1	429	365	41,786	6,773		1,575	50,13		
Pittsworth Redcliffe				494	9	174	251	41,818	5,430	970	700	47,94		
Poolshamat]	334	3	283	275	10,506	5,406	250		16,16		
Rockhampton				497	37	380	243	20,359	6,238	2,794		29,39		
Roma				342	3	126	209	22,804	3,323	155	001	26,12		
Rosewood				469	48	443	305	12,390	4,477	155	204	17,22		
Ciaro				320		199	200	10,721	4,022	50	1 410	14,79		
Coowoomba				668	21	304	310	23,938	8,092	1,460	1,410	34,90		
Varwick				1,039	3	340	467	61,820	6,585		5,730	74,13		
Vienholt	::;			596	1	174	202	25,436	6,311	04 000	1 010	31,74		
All other Distr	ricts			5,117	355	2,197	1,713	141,804	41,562	24,209	4,649	212,22		
Totals,		1		32,894 32,339	1,115 1,489	12,984 12,231	12,246 11,910	1,133,326 1,044,715	258,449 249,863	147,181 130,072	42,255 38,093	1,581,21 1,462,68		
Increase	e, 191	12		555	1	753	336	88,611	8,646	17,109	4,162	118,52		
Decreas	e, 19	12			374									

There appears to be a tendency of late years to eliminate the female worker from farming and classify her to dairying. Thus, for the last year 555 more males were employed but 374 less females in general farming, whilst 753 males and 336 females were added to dairying, making a total gain of 1,308 males, with a reduction of 38 females. It does not follow that cultivation is ignored by the dairyman, but rather that he depends on the produce of his milking herd for the bulk of his livelihood. The increase in the value of machinery and implements is very high—namely, £118,528, of which general farming claims £88,611. This would largely consist of reaping and cultivating machinery, of which the cost of each article is considerable. There were 64,620 acres more in cultivation in 1912 than in 1911, but that year showed a decrease of 15,026 acres. There was, therefore, a gain of 49,594 acres on the area returned in 1910. The full particulars were:—

*		1911. Acres.	1912. Acres.
Under crop		526,388	668,483
In fallow		137,265	66,414
New ground broken up	· · ·	22,249	22,820
Previously cropped during the year		93,898	86,703
Under cultivation		779,800	844,420
Under permanent artificially sown grasses		166,175	205,363
Grand total		945,975	1,049,783

The most gratifying items in the above statement are not only the increase in the area cropped but the smaller acreages returned as fallow and idle. It might be explained that land on which seed sown does not germinate is treated as fallow, although perhaps hardly within that category. That dairymen and others are also awakening to the desirability of providing food for stock is shown in the increased area under pasture, the land for which has necessarily received some attention from the farmer. The area of land selected under the deferred payment system, which it is intended shall on completion of purchase money become freehold, was:—

	v					
Year.			Acres.	Year.		Acres.
1903		 	223,502	1908	 	 685,086
1904		 	224,555	1909	 	 612,822
1905		 	362,246	1910	 	 661,649
1906		 	560,428	1911	 	 735,732
1907		 	783,762	1912	 	 633,098

The greater part of the land so selected is situated within the present agricultural belt.

VALUE OF CROPS.

The total value of all crops for 1912 was estimated at £4,276,235, as against £3,185,792 in 1911. There was a great falling off in the value of the sugar and many fruit crops, but although the yield of maize was far short of that in the previous year, the enhanced value actually brought more money to the farmer. There was also a marked increase in the value of all fodder crops. A summary in groups is given below:-

	1911. ₤	1912. £	Increase or —Decrease.
Grain crops	507,340	 1,175,848	 668,508
Green forage	465,245	 676,770	 211,525
Hay and straw	375,355	 777,853	 402,498
Root crops	145,049	 288,594	 143,545
Sugar-cane	1,107,451	 747,557	 - 359,894
Fruit	380,916	 381,840	 924
All other	204,436	 227,773	 23,337
Total	3,185,792	 4,276,235	 1,090,443

The great increase in the total value of products of the year was largely due to the higher prices ruling in the market.

Some of the principal crops are compared below:—

				1911.		1912.
Bananas			 	143,940		142,426
Potatoes			 	91,609		204,825
Pineapples			 	76,993		67,965
Oranges			 	71,104		87,875
Wheat			 	49,894		493,876
Pumpkins and	melons		 	49,665 .		61,758
Cabbages			 	22,944		23,559
Grapes			 	30,974		34,556
Market gardens	3		 	59,547		64,265
Maize			 	454,695		631,093
Barley		•••	 	1,665	.,.	33,040

The next statement shows the number of cultivators returned, grouped according to the size of their holding.

Cb.

							AREA UNI	DER CULTIVA	TION.			
PRTTY SESSIONS I	DISTRI	CT.	Under	5 Acres.		ander 20 eres.		under 50 cres.	50 Acre	es and Over.	То	tals.
			Owners.	Acres.	Owners.	Acres.	Owners.	Acres.	Owners.	Acres.	Owners.	Acres.
Allora					8	83	29	1,120	232	97 954	900	00 555
Avr				•••	30	367	47	1,120	143	37,354	269	38,557
Beaudesert			33	98	158	1,880	121			15,779	220	17,778
Biggenden			28	89	130	1.386	100	3,508	17	1,555	329	7,041
Brisbane			157	457	345			2,977	15	865	273	5,317
Bundaberg			49	139	188	3,655	63	1,682	5	412	570	6,206
Cairns			37			2,347	269	8,551	124	20,446	630	31,483
Childers				73	128	1,424	76	2,404	84	10,999	325	14,900
Clifton			16	39	47	547	95	3,295	118	13,632	276	17,513
			1	1	4	62	36	1,332	409	66,620	450	68,015
Crow's Nest			16	46	118	1,518	189	5,881	49	3,580	372	11,025
Dalby			52	131	134	1,543	185	5,953	198	20,713	569	28,340
Douglas			10	25	34	383	34	1,058	55	6,152	133	7,618
Dugandan			14	50	113	1,530	259	8,298	52	3,264	438	13,142
Esk			31	92	136	1,608	151	4,642	34	2,799	352	9,141
Fatton			22	64	195	2,425	418	13,320	182	12,294	817	28,103
Fayndah			18	58	131	1,476	84	2,428	18	1,390	251	5,352
Gin Gin			21	55	66	855	99	3,280	49			
Goombungee			2	1	6	84	74	2,554		3,757	235	7.947
ympie			77	195	199	2,086	95		85	8,289	167	10,928
Tarrisville			6	21	63	787		2,788	10	597	381	5,666
Herberton			50	102			196	6,565	70	4,914	335	12,287
Highfields			10	29	85	905	116	3,639	98	9,394	349	14,040
Ingham			13	27	56	661	135	4,085	28	2,195	229	6,970
Inglewood	•••				23	250	73	2,739	152	17,697	261	20,713
	• • • •		27	88	39	441	32	1,080	36	3,024	134	4,633
Ipswich			18	49	94	1,078	89	2,719	25	1,749	226	5,595
Jondaryan			7	20	62	683	90	2,908	98	12,884	257	16,495
Killarney			8	25	19	200	49	1,664	157	24,609	233	26,493
Laidley			17	40	136	1,766	288	9,192	111	7,989	552	18,987
Logan			90	225	294	3,491	71	1,922	1	60		5,698
Mackay			75	211	320	3,898	513	16,975	368		456	
Marburg			4	6	54	842	172			29,866	1,276	50,950
Maroochy			201	537	338	3,426	89	5,466	38	2,547	268	8,861
Maryborough			106	277	272	2,941		2,417	8	504	636	6,884
Mourilyan							75	2,449	8	502	461	5,969
Vanango			10	26	23	309	96	3,198	113	10,083	232	13,590
Dakey			1	3	117	1,465	226	8,688	167	13,529	520	23,708
Pittsworth					17	217	96	3,356	304	37,282	418	40,858
Proserpine			2	7	29	356	90	3,118	342	42,245	463	45,736
			17	42	107	1,296	83	2,310	15	1,284	222	4,932
Rockhampton			119	273	191	2,108	83	2,435	13	1,425	406	6,241
Roma			17	40	40	437	63	2,073	159	18,101	279	20,651
Rosewood			11	33	122	1,511	154	4,408	15	943	302	6,89
Tiaro			62	191	133	1,490	89	2,609	8			4,900
Coowoomba			141	381	214	2,271	120	3,882	123	616	292	4,900
Varwick			31	74	97	1,080				16,971	598	23,50
Wienholt			11	28	62		127	4,193	393	47,566	648	52,913
All other Distric			820	1,991	1,314	706 13,797	183 485	5,776 $13,767$	155 131	12,626 $13,142$	2,750	19,136 42,697
Totals, 1919	2		2,458	6,359	C 401				-			
Totals, 191			2,440	6,238	6,491 6,380	73,681 $72,594$	6,307	200,136 191,434	5,015 4,621	564,244 509,534	20,271 19,506	844,420 779,800
Increase,	1912		18	121	111	1,087	242	8,702	394			
Decrease,									1	54,710	765	64,620
-				***	(• • • • •		1 1	***	}	

An increase is shown under every heading, although those of under 5 acres have little significance; the averages of the others were:—

			No.	Acres.	Average.
Between 5 a	and 20 acres		6,491	 73,681	 11.4
Between 20 a	nd 50 acres	٠	6,307	 200,136	 31.7
50 a	nd over		5,015	 564,244	 112.5

The average size of the first two groups is practically the same as in 1911, but the larger farmers have increased their holdings by about 2 acres each.

The advances by the Government to factories connected with agriculture were as follows:-

Cc.

1. Number of works on which advances have been made to			
31st December, 1912			12
2. Total amount advanced to 31st December, 1912	£14,356	0s.	0d.
3. Number of works now under vote (31st December, 1912)			7
4. Total amount advanced on these (31st December, 1912)	£9,223	0s.	0d.
5. Balance outstanding on these (31st December, 1912)	£6,379	2s.	6d.
6. Amount advanced during 1912	£180	0s.	0d.

Compared with similar figures for 1911, it is found that the indebtedness has decreased by £298 5s. 5d. during the year.

IRRIGATION.

The use of artificial means to supply water to crops steadily increases.

D.

	Year		Acres Irrigated.		Year	r.		Acres Irrigated.
1903	 	 	 14,786	1908	 		 •••	8,247
1904	 	 	 13,360	1909	 		 •••	8,470
1905	 	 	 13,693	1910	 		 	8,007
1906	 	 	 9,922	1911	 		 	8,661
1907	 	 	 9,612	1912	 •••		 	9,420

It too often happens that the supply of water for irrigation is not available by reason of distance or cost necessary to furnish a sufficient head when required. A systematic scheme is established in the Ayr district, but in 1912 in several other localities with considerable machinery at their disposal the proprietors were prevented from using it on account of the shortage of water when most needed.

Da.
IRRIGATION.

Petty Sessions Dist	rict.	Number of Irrigators.	Acres Irrigated.	Original Source of Water Supply.	Means Employed for Procurement and Utilisation.	Crops Treated.
Allora Ayr		6 121 65	82 5,590 670	Wells, Lagoons, Burdekin River	team pumps, gravitation	Lucerne, maize, vegetables Sugar-cane Fruit and vegetables
Bowen Brisbane		23	110		Iot-air and horse pumps	do.
Brisbane Bundaberg		6	206		team and oil engines, windmill	Vegetables and sugar-cane
Charters Towers		22	73	Wells H	Iot-air and horse pumps, windmill	Fruit and vegetables
Clifton		4	113	Creek 0	oil engine	Lucerne
Cloncurry		13	34		Iorse pumps, windmills	Vegetables
Cunnamulla		2	123		ravitation	Lucerne, wheat, and vegetables
Esk		4	67		umps, oil engine, windmill	Maize, lucerne
Goondiwindi		7	47		oil engine	Vegetables and fruit Lucerne and vegetables
Harrisville		7	82		oil and steam engines, horse pumps	Fruit and vegetables
Herberton		11	57	Citcon terra	team and horse pumps	Fruit
Hughenden		3	61	Or Con trans		Wheaten hav
Hungerford		2	250		Vindmill and horse pumps	Vegetables
Mackay		6	45		ravitation	Green crops
Richmond		37	485		Iorse, oil and steam pumps	Lucerne, fruit, and vegetables
Rockhampton		17	70		team and oil pumps, gravitation	Vegetables, fruit
Stanthorpe		8	43	Wells and rivers St	team, horse, and oil pumps, windmill	do.
St. George Texas		2	55		oil engine	Vegetables and general crops
co 131		36	396		team, horse and oil pumps	Vesetables and lucerne
Townsville		5	113		team pump	do.
Other Districts		188	608		rarious	Mostly market gardens
Totals		596	9,420			

Wheat.—The recuperative power of the fertile land of the Downs was well illustrated with respect to this crop for the past year. In October last an estimate of the probable results of the then immature crop, based on reports from every wheat centre in the State, was issued. The outlook at that time was far from promising; the continued dry weather had stunted the growth, and farmers were then either actually or contemplating utilising what there was for stock feed in order to save a total loss. The estimate had hardly been publicly issued when beneficent rain fell, most heavily over the Southern Downs, and fields of wheat hitherto languishing for want of moisture put on new growth, and although a considerable area of the crop originally sown had been cut in an unripe condition for hay or green fodder the balance yielded a very fair return to the farmer. The area sown was:—

Cut for grain		 	 	 Acres. 124,963
Cut for hay		 	 	 12,710
Cut for green	fodder	 .,.	 	 13,797
				151.470

The area utilised for hay and green fodder will be dealt with in another portion of this report. The acreage cut for grain was 82,000 acres more than in the previous year. A table giving particulars for the last ten years is given below:—

E.
WHEAT (GRAIN).
RETURN FOR TEN YEARS.

	Year.				A	Produce.	Average per	INCREASE OR DECREASE ON THE PREVIOUS YEAR.			
			Jour,			Area.	Froduce.	Acre.	Area.	Produce.	Average per Acre.
						Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1903						 138,096	2,436,799	17.65	136,216	2,430,634	14.37
.904						 150,958	2,149,663	14.24	12,862	- 287,136	- 3.41
905			,			 119,356	1,137,321	9.53	-31,602	-1,012,342	- 4.71
906						 114,575	1,108,902	9.68	- 4,781	- 28,419	0.15
907						 82,461	693,527	8.41	-32,114	- 415,375	- 1.27
908						 80,898	1,202,799	14.87	-1,563	509,272	6.46
909						 117,160	1,571,589	13.41	36,262	368,790	- 1.46
910						 106,718	1,022,373	9.58	-10,442	-549,206	- 3.83
911						42,962	285,109	6.64	-63,756	-737,264	- 2.94
912						 124,963	1,975,505	15.81	82,001	1,690,396	9.17
	Avera	age of	Ten Y	ears		 107,815	1,358,359	12.60			

The year 1911 was practically a failure; only 42,962 acres were reaped, and the average yield to each acre was but 6.64 bushels. The area and yield for 1912 was exceeded in both 1903 and 1904, but the average of 15.81 bushels to the acre obtained last year was only beaten once—namely, in 1903. The average of the quinquennium, 12.60 bushels, was fairly satisfactory.

The average yields for each State of Australia over an extended period are quoted in the following statement:—

Ea.

					Av	erage Pro	duce per	Acre—Bu	ishels.			
States.		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Mean for 10 Years ending 1912.
Queensland	 	17.7	14.2	9.5	9.7	8.4	14.9	13.4	9.6	6.6	15.81	12.60
New South Wales	 	17.5	9.3	10.7	11.7	6.6	11.1	14.3	13.1	10.6	14:56	12.06
Victoria	 	14.5	9.3	11.3	11.1	6.6	13.1	13.7	14.5	9.7	12.58	11.67
South Australia	 	8.3	7.0	11.8	*10.4	11.1	11.5	13.3	11.6	9.1	10.34	10.47
Western Australia	 •••	13.6	11.1	11.8	11.0	10.5	8.6	12.5	10.1	7.1	11.61	10.46
Tasmania	 	15.5	18.4	18.8	19.9	21.0	24.1	21.4	21.5	18.8	24.99	19.93

* On area reaped and sown.

Although the yield in Queensland is much below that of Tasmania, and far short of that obtained in Europe, it compares favourably with other States of the Commonwealth, and should ultimately result in a great expansion of this section of farming. The crops for the past two years are compared district by district in the table below.

							WE	EAT FOR GI	RAIN.			
Distatons and Date					1911.			1912.		INCRE	ASE OR - DECE	EASE
Divisions and Petty	Session	18 Distri	cts.	Area.	Produce.	Average per Acre.	Area.	Produce.	Average per Acre.	Area.	Produce.	Average per Acre.
More More Caboolture Crow's Nest Dugandan Gatton Ipswich Total, Moreton				Acres. 3 3 161 5 13 8	Bushels. 40 12 1,646 84 156 150	Bushels. 13:33 4:00 10:22 16:80 12:00 18:75	Acres, 593 111 3	Bushels 9,240 250 60	Bushels. 15.58 22.73 20.00	Acres 3 432 6 3 - 13 - 8	Bushels. - 40 - 12 7,594 166 60 - 156 - 150	Bushels 5:36 5:93
Biggenden	Вау.	10115		193 3 70	60 555	20.00	 566 187	9,550 8,064 1,781	15.73 14.25 9.52	- 3 496 187	- 60 7,509 1,781	6.32
Total, Wide Ba	y			73	615	8.42	753	9,845	13:07	680	9,230	4.65
PORT C Rockhampton	CURTIS.		•••				7	84	12:00	7	84	
Total, Port Cur	tis						7	84	12.00	7	84	···
Mitchell Roma Surat Yeulba Total, Maranoa				862 6,259 40 7,161	3,167 28,123 120 31,410	3·67 4·49 3·00 4·39	1,144 8,232 4 62 9,442	10,404 72,203 30 400 83,037	9·09 8·77 7·50 6·45 8·79	282 1,973 4 22 2,281	7,237 44,080 30 280 51,627	5·42 4·28 3·45 4·40
Allora Clifton Condamins Dalby Goombungee Goomdiwindi Highfields Inglewood Jondaryan Killarney Oakey Pitsworth Stanthorpe Texas Toowoomba Warwick	VNS			5,999 5,131 82 2,104 172 159 239 478 270 7,083 2,786 1,796 5 4 448 8,779	31,655 38,012 607 5,896 1,390 3,046 2,457 4,823 594 73,927 7,973 11,261 39 52 2,503 66,761	5·28 7·41 7·40 2·80 8 08 19·16 10·28 10·09 2·20 10·44 2·86 6·27 7·80 13·90 5·59 7·60	15,565 22,977 199 9,517 2,219 210 1,048 1,055 3,472 19,205 9,928 14,249 12 2 2,992 20,504	293,991 320,689 1,200 95,782 29,938 4,539 16,328 17,290 65,028 236,501 133,994 223,083 150 54 44,413 390,009	18·89 13·96 6·03 10·06 13·49 21·61 15·58 16·39 18·73 23·18 13·50 15·66 12·50 27·00 14·84 19·02	$\begin{array}{c} 9,566\\17,846\\117\\7,413\\2,047\\51\\809\\577\\3,202\\3,122\\7,142\\12,453\\7\\2\\2,544\\11,725\\\end{array}$	262,336 282,677 593 89,886 28,548 1,493 13,871 12,467 64,434 162,574 126,021 211,822 111 2 41,910 323,248	13 61 6 55 - 1 37 7 26 5 41 2 45 5 30 6 30 16 53 12 74 10 64 9 39 4 70 14 00 9 25 12 42
Total, Downs				35,535	250,996	7:06	114,154	1,872,989	16.41	78,619	1,621,993	9:35
Total, S	State			42,962	285,109	6.64	124,963	1,975,505	15.81	82,001	1,690,396	9.17

Elsewhere than on the Downs and in the vicinity of Roma but little wheat is cultivated. The average per acre in the Maranoa Division is always much less than on the Downs, but the grain is harder and in demand for mixing, commanding a good price. Attention was called last year to the high average secured in the district of Goondiwindi, and again in 1912 the yield was a good one. It may be that the Western lands may in the near future be found suitable for the crop, and the extension of the railway renders marketing of the produce feasible. The districts of Killarney, Warwick, and Allora all yielded high averages, but those of the Northern Downs showed somewhat lower returns. The millers of Queensland had necessarily to import the greater part of the grain used by them in 1912, as the crop for 1911 was so short of requirements.

Ec.

District.		Number of Establish-	Number of Hands	Pairs of Stones.	Sets of Rollers.	Wheat Treated.	FLOUR	MADE.	MEAL	MADE.	BRAN AND	POLLARD.
	1	ments.	Em- ployed.	Stones.	Rollers.	Treated.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Bushels.	Value.
Metropolitan Elsewhere		3 8	97 87	Pairs. 5	Sets. 32 51	Bushels. 565,719 752,327	11,550 14,305	£ 106,085 142,630	102 41	£ 965 436	556,608 733,161	27,796 40,490
Total, 1912 ,, 1911		11 15	184 241	7 24	83 122	1,318,046 1,435,014	25,855 27,960	248,715 255,146	143 224	1,401 1,964	1,289,769 1,364,192	68,286 69,377

At some of the above establishments but little whear is treated, such factories being principally devoted to treating other grain, consequently particulars as to hands and factory do not exactly match with the output. Information respecting Grain Mills will be found in Part K.—IX. of the Statistical Register.

The quantity of wheat treated in the metropolis was only a little less than that converted into flour in 1911, but the country mills passed a much smaller quantity through their rollers. Four establishments closed down, but these partook of a more general character, treating for the most part but little wheat, so that their omission from this table has no significance. Although the output was less in 1912 than in 1911, the value of the flour was 10s. per ton more, and the value of bran and pollard was also about 5d. per bushel more.

BARLEY.—A larger area than usual was placed under this crop during 1912, and the average yield, though under the mean of the past twenty years, was much in advance of that for 1911. The area sown

during the past two years was:-

					F.				
		Bar	·ley.					1911.	1912.
Reaped for grain Mown for hay		 0 0 1				4.4.4	 	Acres. 1,634	Acres. 9,447
Jsed for green food	•••	 	***	•••			 •••	$\frac{162}{5,891}$	523 6,221
Totals		 	•••				 	7,687	16,191

Passing, for the present, consideration of the areas mown for hay or cut for green fodder and dealing with that reserved for grain, the gross details of the crop for 1911 and 1912 are given below:—

				1	Fa.		
	Yes	ar.			Area for Grain.	Produce.	Average Produce per Acre.
1911 1912				 	Acres. 1,634 9,447	Bushels. 15,369 146,847	Bushels, 9.41 15.54
Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912		•••	7	 	7,813	131,478	6:13

The above figures show that there was a marked improvement last year compared with 1911. Nearly 8,000 acres more were harvested, whilst the yield increased by 131,478 bushels. The average return to each acre, although far below what has been obtained in some previous years, was much more satisfactory than that of 1911.

Attempts are made to discriminate between "malting" and other kinds of barley, the results of which have been tabulated.

			Malting Grai	n.	(Other Varieties	Grain.
Petty Sessions Dis	trict.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average per Acre, Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average per Acre Bushels.
Allora Clifton		 313 2,247	5,147 36,802	16:44 16:38	41	315	7.68
Crow's Nest		 84	1,960	23.33	151	3,091	20.47
Dalby		 220	1,556	7.07	2	36	18.00
Goombungee		 170	2,267	13.34	56	949	16.95
Highfields		 511	8,992	17.60	114	1,131	9.92
Jondaryan		 128	790	6.17	53	596	11.25
Killarney		 197	2,505	12.72	340	6,943	20.42
Dakey		 1,098	16,686	15.20	101	1,235	12.23
Pittsworth		 1,267	20,382	16.09	573	8,213	14.33
Foowoomba		 715	8,619	12.05	174	3,123	17.95
Warwick		 396	6,963	17.58	404	7,173	17.75
All other Districts		 54	852	15.78	38	521	13.71
Totals		 7,400	113,521	15.34	2,047	33,326	16.28

Whilst maltsters prefer to purchase true malting barley, yet if of a good quality they will accept at times barley of other descriptions. Practically the cultivation of this grain is confined to the Downs Division, over which its growth is widely scattered, though Clifton, Oakey, and Pittsworth claim a large proportion. The district of Crow's Nest, which is just north of the Downs, returned the best average, viz.:—Malting barley, 23.33 bushels per acre, and 20.47 bushels for other, but the area was not large. Malting barley was returned from 7,400 acres, yielding 113,521 bushels, average 15.34 bushels, whilst 2,047 acres were reported as "other," yielding 33,326 bushels, averaging 16.28 bushels per acre. The malt made in Queensland is shown in the following statement:—

		Year	r.			Made from Imported Barley.	Made from Queensland Barley.	Total Malt Made
						Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1905	 			64,	 		107.521	107,521
1906	 				 	12,120	25,734	37.854
1907	 	***			 	35,871	45,824	81.695
908	 				 		104,426	104,426
1909	 				 		110,020	110,020
.910	 				 		122,811	122,811
1911	 				 		155,087	155,087
1912	 				 	197,160	4,735	201,895

For some years our farmers have been able to supply the kilns with sufficient grain for malting, but the failure of the crop for 1911 forced the proprietors of these establishments to obtain grain from outside the boundaries of the State. As only 4,735 bushels were available locally, it follows that 197,160 bushels at least were brought into Queensland. Some 12,550 bushels of this were imported from the United States and New Zealand, so the balance was introduced from other States of the Commonwealth. The quantity used by brewers was:—

Fd.

			Year.			Beer (including Waste).	Malt used in Breweries as returned to Excise.
						Gallons.	Bushels.
905	 	 		 	 	 4,568,916	155,840
906	 	 		 	 	 4,749,376	149,393
907	 	 		 	 	 5,102,731	171,753
908	 	 		 	 	 5,046,446	168,099
909	 	 		 	 	 5,362,791	179,175
910	 	 		 	 	 5,736,876	190,020
911	 	 		 	 	 6,375,228	208,766
912	 	 		 	 	 6,809,405	224,852

There is evidently a desire on the part of our maltsters to supply local requirements, as the shortage diminishes from year to year.

Maize.—This crop proved a failure on the Downs and was short in most other localities; one district in Northern Queensland, however, materially improved the general average.

G

		Year	r.		G	rain.	Average per Acre.
1908 1909 1910 1911 1912	 			 	 Acres. 127,655 132,313 180,862 153,916 117,993	Bushels. 2,767,600 2,508,761 4,460,306 3,637,562 2,524,371	Bushels. 21.68 18.96 24.66 23.63 21.39

The dry weather prevailing for many months prevented numbers of farmers from planting. The position each division holds in the State is shown in Table

Ga.
Maize Grain.

				MAIZE GR	AII.		
Divis	ion or G	roup.		Acres.	Pr o ãuce.	Average.	Proportion of Divisional Area to Total Area of Maize for Grain.
Moreton	•••		 	42,536	Bushels. 822,744	Bushels. 19.34	36.05
Wide Bay			 	39,087	755,856	19:34	33.13
Port Curtis			 	1,241	23,422	18 87	1.05
Edgecumbe			 	601	16,161	26.90	0.21
Rockingham			 	13,774	742,386	53.90	11.67
York Peninsula			 	268	5,703	21:28	0.23
Carpentaria			 	132	711	5.39	0.11
Central Western			 				
South Western			 				
Central		,	 	1	10	10.00	
Maranoa			 1.35	146	1,100	7.51	0.15
Downs			 ,.	20,207	156,275	7.73	17.13
Total			 	117,993	2,524,371	21:39	100.00

In the Downs Division only 20,207 acres were returned, yielding 156,275 bushels (in 1911 the figures were 60,601 acres, 1,432,684 bushels), whilst the proportion of area to the total of the State fell from 39 per cent. to 17. The yields in the Moreton and Wide Bay Divisions were considerably less than in the previous year, but that of the Rockingham Division, most of which was grown in the Herberton district, was excellent, and the aggregate return from that district had much to do with increasing the

mean for the State. The mean average for all the other divisions was 17 bushels per acre, so that the good results in Rockingham raised the total average by over 4 bushels. Details of all districts of note are shown in the following statement:—

Gb.

		1	Area for Gr	ain.		Produce.		Ave	erage per A	cre.
Petty Sessions Distr	ict.	1911.	1912.	Increase or Decrease	1911.	1912.	Increase or Decrease	1911.	1912.	Increas or Decreas
1000000		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushel
Allora		7,880	971	6,909	167,302	9,822	-157,480	21.23	10.12	- 11.1
D 1 .		3,005	2,671	_ 334	82,806	66,031	-16,775	27.56	24.72	- 2.8
. 1		2,613	2,897	284	63,165	48,794	- 14,371	24.17	16.84	- 7
1 1		1,064	1,831	767	16,343	37,308	20,965	15.36	20.38	5.
41.01		11,596	1,765	- 9,831	240,882	9,089	- 231,793	20.77	5.12	- 15
Ulifton Urow's Nest		4.074	2,702	-1,372	93,449	41,344	-52,105	22.94	15.30	- 7.
11		1,261	1.958	697	17,534	17,959	425	13.90	9.17	- 4
		7,136	4,834	2,302	148,840	56,148	- 92,692	20.86	11.62	- 9
Dugandan Esk		2,119	1,815	- 304	50,800	39,811	- 10,989	23.97	21.93	_ 2
١ ()		6,325	6,447	122	117,112	127,031	9,919	18.52	19.70	1.
fatton		1,816	2,381	565	42,879	31,182	- 11,697	23.61	13.10	- 10
layndah			1,068	281	14,948	22,536	7.588	18.99	21.10	2.
din Gin		787		-1,395	55,803	10,944	- 44,859	20.77	8.47	- 12
doombungee		2,687	1,292	334	66,641	78,507	11,866	28.52	29.39	0.
lympie		2,337	2,671	- 521	67,397	38,370	- 29,027	20.92	14.21	- 6.
Harrisville		3,221	2,700	1,901	313,287	722,741	409,454	28.12	55.42	27
Herberton		11,141	13,042		33,173	8,051	-25.122	15.83	9.24	- 6.
Highfields	***	2,096	871	-1,225 -430		12,062	-13,025	14.53	9.30	- 5
ondaryan		1,727	1,297		25,087	23,405	-310,035	35.45	4.55	- 30
Killarney		9,407	5,143	1	333,440	162,415	-33,165	20.09	19.05	- 1·
Laidley		9,734	8,527	-1,207	195,580			21.06	22.81	1.
logan	•••	1,381	1,340	- 41 294	29,085	30,568 53,066	1,483	15.24	16.48	1
Marburg		2,926	3,220		44,593	37,254	8,473	30.11	33.50	3
Maroochy		1,058	1,112	54	31,855		5,399	28.33	17.20	-11
Vanango		11,812	12,825	1,013	334,577	220,593	-113,984	31.47	28.44	- 3
Verang		1,183	1,054	- 129	37,232	29,981	- 7,251	22.64		- 15°
Dakey		3,240	772	- 2,468	73,346	5,661	- 67,685		6.11	- 13·
Pittsworth		2,947	400	- 2,547	59,155	2,442	- 56,713	20.07	17:37	3.
Rosewood		1,864	2,343	479	26,260	40,690	14,430	14:09		
loowoomba		2,867	1,108	- 1,759	49,608	12,523	- 37,085	17:30	11.30	-6
Varwick		14,298	4,141	-10,157	368,408	39,298	- 329,110	25.77	9.49	
Wienholt		9,125	12,519	3,394	234,276	254,956	20,680	25.67	20.37	- 5
All other District	es	9,189	10,276	1,087	202,699	233,789	31,090	22.06	22.75	0.
Total State		153,916	117,993	- 35,923	3,637,562	2,524,571	-1,113,191	23.63	21.39	- 2:

In but few districts was there any improvement on the results for 1911. Excluding Herberton, which has already been mentioned, there was a fair advance in Bundaberg, and the average crop in Gin, Maroochy, and Rosewood was somewhat better, but most other districts were considerably short of the return of the previous year.

OATS.—As a rule but little of this cereal is left to mature. Last year, however, an unusually large area was cut for grain.

Oats.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Reaped for grain	 1,797	2,789	2,537	557	4,232
Mown for hay	 9,314	16,752	13,052	5,403	19,539
Cut for green fodder	 7,785	13,981	11,658	9,911	18,464
Totals	 18,896	33,522	27,247	15,871	42,235

The above table shows the area sown with oats for five years. There was a great increase in every line for 1912. Particulars respecting the grain crop are given below:—

Ha.

	Year.			Area for Grain.	Produce.	Average per Acre
1911 1912		 000		Acres. 557 4,232	Bushels. 5,783 82,420	Bushels. 10·38 19·48
Increase, 1912		 		3,675	66,637	9.10
Decrease, 1912		 	•••			

It will be seen that the increase over 1911 was very great, but that year was one of failure. Comparing the figures with those of 1910, there was an increase last year of 1,695 acres and 31,951 bushels. The average yield obtained was for Queensland a fair one.

RICE.—The following table is retained for comparative purposes only. The crop was never popular and may be said to be no longer grown in the State as a mercantile product.

7	T		
2	T		
2	1		
	3		

		Year.			Acres.	Bushels.	Α	verage per Acre.
222			-				-	
903	 			 	4.9	1.322	0	26.98
904	 			 	60	1,638		27:30
905	 			 	33	885		26.82
906	 			 	24	772		32.17
907	 			 	14	343		24.50
908	 			 	7	270		38.57
909	 			 				
910	 			 	2	22		11.00
911	 			 	15	402		26.80
912	 			 	1	27		27.00

RYE.—This is another cereal that has never attracted much attention in Queensland. Particulars for the past five years are given.

J.

		Year.		Area.	Produce.	Average per Acre.
1908	 		 	 Acres.	Bushels. 538	Bushels. 16.81
1909	 		 	 171	2,457	14:37
1910	 		 	 105	1,698	16:17
.911	 		 •••	 19	184	9.68
1912	 		 	 103	1,613	15.66

POTATOES.

ENGLISH.—The area under potatoes was considerably more last year than in either 1911 or 1910, and the yield therefrom was equally satisfactory. The high prices ruling for this almost indispensable article of consumption resulted in a great increase in the monetary returns received by the farmer. The last three years show the following figures:—

	Acres.	Tons.	Value.
1910	 8,326	 15,632	 £132,872
1911	 7,688	 13,087	 £91,609
1912	 8,822	 16,386	 £204,825

whilst the average yield per acre has been-

1910, 1.88 tons; 1911, 1:70 tons; and 1912, 1.86 tons.

This State has never grown sufficient potatoes to meet local requirements. Even if this was done there would be in all probability a considerable exchange with other States, as the Summer crop could not in practice be stored for any length of time, consequent on climatic conditions hastening deterioration and decay. There is, however, ample scope so far for a much larger crop.

SWEET POTATOES.—This is not in very general use, but always acts as a substitute for the English potato and is often used as a change in diet. There were 2,853 acres planted during 1912, yielding 10,913 tons, which was less than that for 1911, when 3,312 acres were returned, with a yield of 17,040 tons.

PUMPKINS AND MELONS.

These are mainly grown for food for live stock, and the area within the last ten years has fluctuated to a very marked extent. In 1903 18,833 acres were returned, followed by only 8,991 acres in the following year. A somewhat larger area was planted in the next two years, and then the acreage fell off until in 1910 only 4,160 acres were planted. Last year a little more attention was given to this crop, 6,122 acres being returned, yielding 17,645 tons, or an average per acre of $2\frac{3}{4}$ tons, or considerably below the general average obtained over a long series of years.

COTTON.

Notwithstanding the difficulties attending harvesting and disposal of this crop, its culture still receives attention from a considerable number of cultivators. In the Rockingham Division a species known as "Caravonica" is mostly grown, and its culture is practically in the hands of a few persons only. The yield from 240 acres in this division was 28,340 lb., or 118 lb. per acre. From 92 acres in the

Moreton Division 97,851 lb. were obtained, or 1,064 lb. to each acre, whilst from Wide Bay 72 acres yielded 22,269 lb., or 309 lb. per acre. The total acreage and yield was, however, much less than in 1911, as will be seen from the following table:—

Division or Group.						1911.		1912.
Moreton Wide Bay Port Curtis Edgecumbe Rockingham York Peninsula	•••				Acres. 87 130 1 5 280	Lb. Seed Cotton. 65,997 61,780 400 1,500 24,148	Acres, 92 72 240	Lb. Seed Cotton 97,851 22,269 28,340 1,754
Carpentaria Central Western					1	106	•••	
outh Western entral			•••		82	27,323	 18	200
faranoa Owns	•••				2 17	400 5,240	•••	
Totals					605	186,894	441	150,414

The cost of picking is a factor that must operate against cotton becoming a staple crop in Queensland unless some mechanical means of harvesting is placed on the market, and that at a price within the means of the average farmer.

SUGAR.

The result of this crop for the 1912 season was little more than half that of 1910—namely, 113,060 tons in the former against 210,756 in the latter year. This shortage was shown in the preliminary estimates issued from this Department, and although a serious clerical error was made by the secretary of one of the mills, compensations occurred elsewhere, so that the estimate and actual figures approximately agree. The practice of sending cane to more than one mill is annually extending, and increases the difficulty of satisfactorily checking the farmers' statements.

There were fewer proprietors returned as canegrowers (cultivators of five acres and upwards only are included); there are, however, in every locality a few persons growing less than this area. For the year 1912 the figures were:—

			_	-		Number of Plantations.	Area under Cane.	Average to each Planter.
No. 1 D)istrict				 	 676	Acres. 38,582	Acres. 57
,, 2	,,				 	 1,556	52,888	34
,, 3	,,				 	 1,346	45,976	34
,, 4	,,				 	 323	4,206	13
	Total	•••		***	 	 3,901	141,652	36

The reduction in the number of planters as compared with 1911 amounted to 337; this was confined to Districts 3 and 4, in both of which the average area to each grower was considerably more—in fact, the actual area under cane was greater in every district than in 1911. A summary of the crop for the past five years is given below.

T.

							PRO	DUCE.
		Year	٠.		Acres Cultivated.	Acres Crushed.	Tons Cane.	Tons Sugar, at 94 per cent. net titre.
1908	•••			 	123,902	92,219	1,433,315	151,098
1909				 	128,178	80,095	1,163,569	134,584
1910				 •••	141,779	94,641	1,840,447	210,756
1911				 	130,376	95,766	1,534,451	173,296
1912	•••			 	141,652	78,142	994,212	113,060

It will be seen that 1912 resulted in by far the poorest crop during the period illustrated; indeed, it would be necessary to revert to the low yield of 1903 before so indifferent a crop as that of last year was previously recorded. These remarks refer to the last three columns in the statement, and

illustrate the extent that the drought which prevailed in the coastal districts retarded the growth of the crop. The effect of the adverse climatic conditions is shown more plainly in the next table:—

La.

							TO EACH AC	RE CRUSHED.	Tons of Cane to On
				Year.			Tons of Cane.	Tons of Sugar.	Ton of Sugar.
1908			,,,		 	 	15.54	1.64	9.49
1909					 	 	14:53	1.68	8.65
1910		ş			 	 	19.45	2.23	8.73
1911	,				 	 	16.02	1.81	8.85
1912	•••				 	 	12.72	1.45	8.79

The weight of cane obtained from each acre was only $12\frac{3}{4}$ tons as against 16 tons in the previous year; the smaller quantity of cane cut naturally yielded less sugar, although the saccharine contents of the cane was slightly higher. In 1909, also a very poor year, so far as the total product of sugar was concerned, the quantity of cane necessary to make a ton of sugar was even less, and resulted in increasing the quantity of sugar per acre considerably. More detailed particulars relating to the Sugar Crop for 1912 are furnished in the subjoined statement:—

Lb.

			U.				
Division and District.	Area for Plants.	Area Stand-over or Unproductive.	Area Crushed for Sugar.	Total Area for Sugar.	Weight of Cane.	Sugar.	Molasses.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.
Rockingham and York Peninsula— Cairns and Douglas Ingham and Mourilyan	430 1,114	5,989 8,358	9,215 13,476	15,634 22,948	151,355 182,988	18,189 23,921	703,040 936,269
Total	1,544	14,347	22,691	38,582	334,343	42,110	1,639,309
Edgecumbe— Ayr and Townsville Proserpine and Bowen Mackay	484 61 990	6,214 1,540 16,994	5,893 1,862 18,850	12,591 3,463 36,834	67,426 25,480 195,738	8,315 2,900 20,731	230,640 35,000 985,310
Total	1,535	24,748	26,605	52,888	288,644	31,946	1,250,950
Wide Bay— Bundaberg and Gin Gin Biggenden, Childers, Gavndah, \(\) Maryborough, and Tiaro \(\) Gympie	201 210 4	11,326 7,951 115	14,446 11,060 126	25,973 19,221 245	156,870 157,510 1,774	18,014 15,515 †	871,420 976,857
Total	415	19,392	25,632	45,439	316,154	33,529	1,848,277
Port Curtis— Gladstone*		140	397	537	6,610*	466	24,000
Moreton— Logan Marburg and Rosewood Maroochy Nerang and Southport	2 5 4 10	238 416 567 147	1,068 268 1,154 327	1,308 689 1,725 484	18,094 2,585 22,743 5,039	1,592 211 2,657 549	57,832 23,620 120,000 25,000
Total	21	1,368	2,817	4,206	48,461	5,009	226,452
TOTAL STATE	3,515	59,995	78,142	141,652	994,212	113,060	4,988,988

^{*} Part crushed in Bundaberg.

All but about 3 per cent. of the area is cultivated in the coastal districts from Maryborough northwards. The area of stand-over cane varies somewhat from year to year, but the average for the past ten years is about 30 per cent. Although it would be a material advantage to growers to secure a more rapidly maturing cane, the efforts of experimentalists with that object in view does not appear to have been markedly successful, judging by the proportion of stand-over for each of the years from 1902 to 1912, which, although fluctuating somewhat as climatic conditions varied, does not show any marked reduction. There was only 55.17 per cent. of the total area productive last season, the proportions in each Division being—Rockingham, 58.81 per cent.; Edgecumbe, 50.30 per cent.; Wide Bay, 56.61 per cent.; and Moreton, 66.98 per cent. The proportion of cane cut in each division to the total was in—Rockingham, 34 per cent.; Edgecumbe, 29 per cent.; and Wide Bay, 33 per cent.; leaving only 4 per cent. harvested in the Moreton Division. The weight of sugar obtained was most satisfactory in the Rockingham Division—37 per cent, of the total—followed by Wide Bay, 30 per cent, and Edegcumbe 28 per cent.

[†] Mostly crushed in Maroochy.

The very unsatisfactory crop obtained in the Mackay district was accountable for much of the shortage in the total. The yield of cane and sugar during the past five years in this district was as follows:—

Year.	Cane Crushed.	Percentage to Total of State.	Sugar.	Percentage to Total of State
1908	284.391	19.84	31,743	21.01
1909	276,116	23.73	32,697	24.29
1910	462,259	25.12	53,171	25.23
1911	376,975	24.57	41,975	24.22
1912	195.738	19.69	20,731	18.34

From the above statement it is plain that whilst the crop throughout the State was a short one the district of Mackay suffered more severely than elsewhere.

Molasses.—The proportion of this valuable by-product of sugar manufacture actually utilised was much greater in 1912 than in the previous year, probably because the shortage at the various mills left a smaller margin unsaleable. There were 4,988,988 gallons returned, of which 4,101,025 were utilised; of this 1,957,139 gallons were sent away for sale, mostly to distillers, and 768,187 gallons used as feed for live stock. There were 1,362,699 gallons in mill tanks at the end of the year, much of which will be treated at the commencement of the present season for the manufacture of a low grade sugar.

The statement next printed shows the average return of cane and sugar obtained in each district.

Lc. Sugar Averages, 1912.

Division	s or Group	s and l	Districts				Tons of Cane per Acre Crushed.	Tons of Sugar per Acre Crushed.	Tons of Cane per Ton of Sugar.
Sockingham and York P	eninsula	_							
Cairns and Douglas							16.42	1.97	8.32
Ingham and Mourily	an						13.58	1.78	7.65
Total							14.73	1.86	7.94
dgecumbe-								Watth Albo State Vingel Accommung Immuniterating Summing and Annual Control	
Ayr and Townsville							11.44	1.41	8.11
Proserpine and Bows	n						13.68	1.56	8.79
Mackay							10:38	1.10	9.44
Total							10.85	1.20	9.04
ide Bay-							The contract of the contract o	Commission of the State of the	an experience of the control of the
Bundaberg and Gin (in						10.86	1.25	8.85
Biggenden, Childers,	Marybo	rough	Gavne	dah a	nd Tia	ro	14.24	1:40	10.15
Gympie			,				14.08	*	*
Total							12 33	1.31	9.44
ort Curtis-									
Gladstone							16:65	+	+
Toreton—									
Logan							16.94	1.49	11-37
Logan Marburg and Rosewo	od			, ,			9.65	0.79	12.25
Maroochy							19.71	2.08	9.23
Nerang and Southpor	t						15.41	1.68	9.18
Total							17.20	1.70	10.03
	TOTAL S	TATE					12.72	1.45	8.79

^{*} Mostly Crushed in Maroochy.

The very low yield of $12\frac{3}{4}$ tons of cane to each acre is the smallest recorded for many years. The district of Maroochy stands out prominently with the very satisfactory average of $19\frac{3}{4}$ tons per acre, but the total there is insufficient to materially raise the general average.

As has already been said the important district of Mackay, with less than $10\frac{1}{2}$ tons to the acre, was an important factor in reducing the average of the State, though Bundaberg with Gin Gin—also a centre embracing a large area—was but little higher. The average of Rockingham was almost the same as in the previous year, so that the shortage is mainly found in Edgecumbe and Wide Bay. The quality of the cane was somewhat better than in the previous year—namely, 8.79 tons of cane to make a ton of sugar, as against 8.85 in 1911—but the variation between one locality and another was most noticeable—namely, from $7\frac{3}{4}$ tons in Ingham-Mourilyan to $12\frac{1}{4}$ tons in the Marburg district, or a difference of $4\frac{1}{2}$ tons of cane to the ton of sugar. The yield of sugar per acre was also much below the average, both the divisions of Edgecumbe and Wide Bay being unusually small.

⁺ Part Crushed in Bundaberg.

To facilitate comparisons the following table shows the crop in each division for the past two years:-

Ld.

	AREA U	NDER CULTIV	ATION.			PRO	DUCTION.		
Division.			Increase	ncrease 1911.		19	912.	ase or se in 1912.	
	1911.	1912.	or -Decrease	Area Crushed.	Sugar.	Area Crushed.	Sugar.	Area Crushed.	Sugar.
	Acres.	Acres.		Agnos				Acres.	Tone
Rockingham and York Peninsula	33,754	38,582	Acres. 4,828	Acres. 25,450	Tons. 51,241	Acres. 22,691	Tons. 42,110	— 2,759	Tons. — 9,131
Edgecumbe	47,766	52,888	5,122	35,524	63,946	26,605	31,946	- 8,919	32,000
Port Curtis	513	537	24	§150	95	§ 397	466	247	371
Wide Bay†	44,431	45,439	1,008	32,214	54,382	25,632	33,529	6,582	20,853
Moreton	3,912	4,206	294	2,428	3,632	2,817	5,009	389	1,377
Total State	130,376	141,652	11,276	95,766	173,296	78,142	113,060	-17,624	60,236

[†] Most of the cane grown in Gympie was crushed in the Moreton division.

In 1911 there was a decrease in the area under cultivation of some 11,000 acres. During last year this loss was practically recovered, and it will be noticed that every division shows an increase in the area under cane, the total for 1912 being 141,652 acres. An unusually small proportion was crushed—namely, 17,624 acres less than in the previous year—whilst the yield of sugar fell 60,236 tons below that of 1911; and as the latter year also showed a shortage of 37,460 tons it follows that nearly 100,000 tons less were made in Queensland than two years ago.

The averages also, for purposes of facilitating comparison, for the last two years are given below.

Le.

	Jegulynië die	TO EACH AC	RE CRUSHED.		TONS CANE TO	EACH ION SUGAR	
					_		
Division.	Tons of	Cane.	Tons	of Sugar.	1011	1912.	
	1911.	1912,	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	
Rockingham and York	14.96	14.73	2.01	1.86	7:43	7.94	
Peninsula Edgecumbe	15.96	10.85	1.80	1.20	8.86	9.04	
Port Curtis	14:75	16.65	*	*	*		
Wide Bay	17:01	12.33	1.69	1.31	10.06	9.44	
Moreton	15:09	17:20	1:42	1.70	10.65	10.03	
Total State	16.02	12.72	1.81	1.45	8.85	8.79	

^{*} Included in Wide Bay.

This table is a corollary of Table Ld, and enables readers to see at a glance the difference in the average results of the past two years. Every division compares indifferently with the figures of 1911, with the exception of Moreton.

The extent to which the cultivation of sugar is undertaken in other Australian States and the position of Queensland with regard thereto is as follows:—

	Area under Cultivation.	Area Treated.	Yield.	Sugar Obtained.
Queensland	Acres 141,652	Acres. 78,142	Tons. 994,212	Tons. 113,060
New South Wales	14,283	6,137	140,914	16,723
Victoria (beet)	752	752	3,974	477

[§] Part crushed in Wide Bay.

The tonnage of white-grown cane and the bounty paid thereon are quoted in the next Statement.

Lf.

	190	08.	190	09.	191	10.	193	11.	19	12.
§ugar Bounty District.	Tonnage of Cane.	Amount of Bonus.	Tonnage of Cane.	Amount of Bonus.	Tonnage of Cane.	Amount of Bonus.	Tonnage of Cane.	Amount of Bonus.	Tonnage of Cane.	Amount of Bonus.
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	291,385 394,003 506,837 78,011	£ 109,267 137,898 164,715 23,402	310,952 383,353 320,109 27,280	,	382,743 629,219 613,125 77,505	£ 143,526 220,222 199,249 23,251	332,735 532,847 544,880 38,316	£ 124,658 186,285 176,432 11,493	297,489 273,374 319,186 50,301	£ 111,554 95,518 103,665 15,084
Totals	1,270,236	435,282	1,041,694	362,990	1,702,592	586,248	1,448,778	498,868	940,350	325,821

F-101		Suga	r Bount	y Distric	t.			White-grown Cane.*	Total Cane.	Ratio of White-grown Cane to Total Production.
No. 1 No. 2	•••	•••			•••	•••	•••	Tons. 297,489 273,374	Tons. 334,343 288,644	Per cent. 88.98 94.71
No. 3 No. 4			•••		•••			319,186 } 50,301 }	371,225	99.53
								940,350	994,212	94.58

^{*}In addition there was a small amount of cane on which bounty had not been paid at the time of going to press.

Practically all the cane in the Southern half of the State was grown by white labour. The proportion in the two Northern districts sent to the mill by Asiatics was somewhat less in 1912 than in the previous year.

There were two mills which did not crush last year, but the table below only purports to furnish particulars of those actually in operation.

Lg.

Manufactories.			Works.	Hands Employed.	VA	LUE.
Manatactories,			WOFES.	Hanus Employeu.	Machinery.	Land and Premises.
Refineries Juice Mills Sugar Mills Total	{ 	 •••	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{No.} \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 46 \end{array} $	No. 4,282	£ 2,074,346	£ 387,920

One of the mills idle during 1912 will probably open again this year, but according to the figures shown above, the capital invested in sugar manufacture alone amounts to the vast sum of £2,500,000. During the season, 4,282 hands were employed in the secondary industry as distinct from the cultivator, which, on account of the poor crop, was over 400 less than in the previous year.

Data showing the sugar requirements of the Commonwealth since Federation are given below.

Lh.

			ъп.				
Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Net Imports.	Production.	Total Available for Consumption.	Mean Population.	Apparent Consumption per head of Population.
1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 Average since	Cwt. 1,830,595 760,702 498,670 839,519 123,351 391,048 1.993,967 680,166 666,500 1,969,613	cwt. 47,295 58,882 223,161 185,072 365,213 294,830 161,024 131,687 146,620 45,129 156,877	Cwt. 1,783,300 701,820 275,509 654,447 *241,862 96,218 1,832,943 548,479 519,880 1,924,484 943,115	Cwt. 2,272,278 3,353,910 3,456,480 4,167,533 4,349,586 3,321,880 2,984,760 4,591,680 3,811,900 2,605,200 3,352,601	Cwt. 4,055,578 4,055,730 3,731,989 4,821,980 4,107,724 3,418,098 4,817,703 5,140,159 4,331,780 4,529,684 4,251,741	7. Persons. 3,926,969 3,984,390 4,052,430 4,119,481 4,197,037 4,275,306 4,374,138 4,424,312 4,490,366 4,644,852	115·67 114·01 103·14 131·10 109·62 89·54 123·36 130·12 108·04 109·22

It is only by ascertaining the average consumption for a long series of years that a reliable mean can be determined. In all probability the consumption in Queensland is high. It was found to be so prior to the cessation of interstate figures, and conditions have not much varied since then. The apparent consumption is increased by the use of the commodity in various trades, over 53,000 cwt., for instance, being used in the manufacture of beer in Queensland alone. Java and Fiji are the principal countries from which sugar is exported to Australia.

The position of sugar mills still working under "The Sugar Works Guarantee Act," &c., are:-

Li. Sugar Mills.

1 Number of Sugar Will Commiss to which always have been made under the	
1. Number of Sugar Mill Companies to which advances have been made under the Sugar Works Guarantee Acts	13
2. Under other conditions	7
3. Number of Tramway Companies to which advances have been made under the	
Sugar Works Guarantee Acts	1
4. Under other conditions	None
5. Total amount of advances made to 31st December, 1912, under the Sugar Works	
Guarantee Acts	£498,800 8 10
6. Under other conditions	£104,047 11 7
7. Indebtedness at 31st December, 1912, under the Sugar Works Guarantee Acts	£312,532 18 4
8. Under other conditions	£30,128 1 11

The total advances under the Sugar Works Guarantee Acts remain the same as in 1911, but a small additional sum has been added to the advances under other conditions. It is satisfactory to note that, notwithstanding the bad season, the indebtedness to the Treasury has been decreased by £23.820. Altogether, the sum of £602,848 has been advanced, and as the present indebtedness is £342,661, it follows that £260,187 of the original sum has been repaid.

ARROWROOT.

The mercantile produce of this tuber is mostly used in this State and in the Southern capitals of Australia.

TVT

				1911.]	912.	Increase or Decrease —			
Division and Petty Session	s District,		Area.	Produce.	Area.	Produce.	Area.	Produce.		
Toreton—			Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.			
Brisbane			4	51	8	65	4	14		
Laidley			3	17	1	10	_ 2	- 7		
Logan		•••	56	484	51	447	- 5	- 37		
Marburg			20	101	23	101	3			
Maroochy			3	66	2	55	- 1	— 11		
Nerang			273	2,378	265	2,921	- 8	543		
Rosewood			4	22	3 .	8	- 1	- 14		
Woodford			6	93	7	105	1	12		
Total State			369	3,212	360	3,712	- 9	500		

The area that has been cultivated for "arrowroot" has hitherto been practically restricted to the Logan and Nerang districts. Attention has in previous years been called to the fact that as the exportation to England is handicapped owing to "arrowroot" being there a trade term—and the produce under that name restricted to the article made in the West Indies from the root of the Maranta Arundinacia—the sale of the Queensland product, being the result of treating the tuber of the Canna edulis, is debarred from open competition in the home market, so that, though the food when packeted is practically the same, and could be sold in the British market at a lower price, the prejudice against the new article appears to be impossible to overcome, especially as the word "arrowroot" cannot be used without some qualification. A large proportion of the Queenslard arrowroot made finds its way to

Southern States, but particulars of the actual quantity have not been available since 1909. In several districts the tuber is used for food for pigs. The manufacture of commercial arrowroot is invariably carried on in close proximity to the place of cultivation, and directly and indirectly finds employment to nearly seventy hands.

Ma.

		Petty	y Sessions	District	17 6s		I	Iands Employed.	Tuber.	Arrowroot.
Logan Nerang		121	e			 		No. 11 56	Tons. 800 2,249	Lb. 180,096 470,178
Tot	als					 		67	3,049	650,274

In 1911, 528,600 lb. were made, the result last year showing an increase of 121,674 lb.

TOBACCO.

The results of this crop were very disappointing. Planters originally intended placing a large area under tobacco and prepared the land for the purpose, but the dry weather in many cases prevented planting and the yield finally obtained was an extremely poor one.

N.

					19	011.	19	12.		
Division and l	Petty Sess	sions Dis	trict.		Area.	Produce Dried Leaf.	Area.	Produce Dried Leaf.	Increase or	Decrease —
		*		n e	Acres.	Lb.	Acres.	Lb.	Acres.	Lb.
Moreton — Esk Laidley					5 2	6,012 176	4	2,083	- 5 2	- 6,012 1,907
Edgecumbe— Bowen Proserpine Townsville				•••	15 2 3	5,716 1,307 1,185	21 18 4	14,945 12,581 3,250	6 16 1	9,229 11,274 2,065
Rockingham— Cardwell					•••		2	899	2	899
York Peninsula — Douglas							2	1,207	2	1,207
Downs— Dalby Inglewood Texas Warwick					2 61 502	1,493 37,963 422,680	1 122 516 2	79 52,303 154,212 410	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c c} - & 1,414 \\ - & 14,340 \\ - & 268,468 \\ 410 \end{array} $
Total	State		• • • •		592	476,532	692	241,969	100	- 234,563

There were 100 acres more than in 1911 which bore a crop, but the average results were the worst since the drought year of 1903. Less than a half crop was obtained, the average per acre being only 350 lb., against 805 lb. in the previous year. In 1904-5-6 and 1910 yields of over 1,000 lb. to the acre were obtained. It is believed, however, that the return for the current year will be much more satisfactory.

The cultivation of tobacco until quite recently was confined to the Southern districts of the State, where even now the major proportion is grown, nearly all of it being in the districts of Inglewood and Texas; but the last few years have shown increased interest respecting this crop in the Northern portion of the State, where the cultivation of eigar leaf is undertaken. In the South the production of pipe tobacco is paramount. There is ample scope for extension of this branch of farming, but as it entails much daily labour of tedious nature, particularly in the earlier stages, it does not, despite of the large monetary return to the area cultivated, appeal to the ordinary general cultivator, and hitherto a large proportion of the area grown has been tilled by Asiatics or the inhabitants of Southern Europe. The value of an acre of tobacco may be taken at about £30; therefore, it is obvious that, given a suitable location, the area necessary to secure a fair income need only be a small one. To give some idea of the scope existing for more extensive cultivation of the plant it may be stated that in 1911 10,041,339 lb. of manufactured plug and cut tobacco was made in Australia. This took 8,546,726 lb. of leaf, of which no less than 7,339,611 lb. was imported from abroad. If to this is added the weight of manufactured tobacco and cigars also brought into Australia, over 2,500,000 lb. more must be allowed for.

COFFEE.

Expert advisers state that the coffee produced in Queensland compares favourably with that of better known countries.

DIVISION AND PETTY SESS DISTRICT.	SION8	Not Be	earing.		Bear	ring.		per	rage Acre ring).	1912. Increase or Decrease —	1912. Increase or Decrease —
District.		1911.	1912.		1911.		1912.	1911.	1912.	Bearing Area.	in Produce,
Moreton—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Lb. (Parchment.)	Acres.	Lb. (Parchment.)	Lb.	Lb.	Acres.	Lb.
Maroochy		13	3	100	54,430	110	65,555	544	596	10	11,125
Wide Bay- Maryborough				3	1,200	3	2,090	400	697	***	890
Port Curtis— Rockhampton				4	1,120	2	930	280	465	_ 2	- 190
Edgecumbe— Mackay		3		41	11,336	44	45,018	276	1,025	3	33,682
Rockingham— Cairns Herberton Mourilyan			6	19 3 10	6,198 4,752 1,300	17 3 6	9,671 2,624 5,500	326 1,584 130	569 875 917	_ 2 _ 4	$ \begin{array}{r} 3,473 \\ -2,128 \\ 4,200 \end{array} $
Total Rockingha	m		6	32	12,250	26	17,795	383	684	- 6	5,545
York Peninsula— Cook		20		2	5 35	2	540	268	270		5
Total State		16	9	182	80,871	187	131,928	444	705	5	51,057

The yield in Queensland last year was very satisfactory, having been only twice exceeded during the last decade at least. Unfortunately the cost of labour for picking, coupled with the difficulty of obtaining it as required, prevents much expansion of the industry. In the Moreton Division a number of farmers devote small areas to its cultivation in the vicinity of Buderim, and with the assistance of members of their own families are mainly independent of hired labour. Included in the Mackay district there are two plantations of more extended area, whilst in the far North some of the picking is done by aborigines. The yield in Brazil, which is the controlling factor in the world's market, is between 400 lb. and 500 lb. per acre (Mulhall). This is about the same as in Queensland, but the cost of picking there is so much lower than here that when local requirements are satisfied the price in markets outside Australia would not be remunerative.

FRUIT.

The yields obtained in 1912 were in the aggregate considerably below the average. Deciduous trees suffered from drought and late frosts. Oranges and pineapples returned a poor crop owing to the want of rain in the earlier months of the year, whilst bananas, which constitute a staple crop in certain Northern districts, were seriously affected by a cyclone, which, sweeping over a large expanse of country where the cultivation of this fruit is depended on by many cultivators for their livelihood, so devastated the plantations that in many instances the holdings were abandoned. The yields obtained by vignerons and the cultivators of strawberries were more satisfactory, though these were not equal to those obtained in many previous years. Passing on to the consideration of fruit in detail, the first item to consider is—

Vines.—The area devoted to the culture of the grape frequently fluctuates. The land returned is often reduced or increased in proportion to the success or otherwise of the crop, and as the total acreage reported is with few exceptions built up from a number of quite small holdings it is practically impossible to trace every individual farm annually. All large vineyards are checked year by year, but small vineyards cannot, in consequence of their number and the frequent change of ownership, be so easily identified. In 1912 a larger area was returned as under vines than in the previous year.

Q.

		VINEYARD.		Cuanas Cathana	Average per Acre	
Year. Acres Bearing.		Acres not Bearing.	Total.	Grapes Gathered.	(Bearing)	
1911 1912	1,292 1,325	79 103	1,371 1,428	2,973,526 3,317,364	2,301 2,504	

The vine, being a later fruit to put forth its blossom than many other deciduous fruits, did not suffer so much from either dry weather or frost. The continual growth of the vine in Queensland deprives the plant of its natural hybernation, and in many cases it appears to deteriorate within quite a limited period.

Details of the principal districts where the fruit is grown are given below:-

Qa.

						1	AREA UNDER	VINES.				
Petty Se	essions D	istrict.		1911.			1912.		Increase or Decrease		1911.	1912.
			Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Total Area.	Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Total Area.			Grapes Gathered.	Grapes Gathered.
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acr		Lb.	Lb.
Brisbane			 270	45	315	259	58	317		2	813,289	551,971
Bundaberg			 21		21	15		15	-	6	28,621	24,496
Clifton			 19	2	21	20		20	-	1	8,828	25,241
Gatton			 66	4	70	77	1	78		8	148,596	360,950
Gympie			 16		16	26	1	27		11	46,310	45,848
Logan			 35		35	23	5	28	-	7	74,598	54,446
Marburg			 28	1	29	26		26		3	33,830	59,482
Maryboroug	ch		 24	4	28	27	3	30		2	50,443	57,269
Rockhampto	n		 37	5	42	27	2	29	-	13	46,751	46,380
Roma			 342	1	343	373	7	380		37	720,074	1,092,374
Rosewood			 35		35	29		29	-	6	33,760	20,160
South Brisb	ane		 59		59	50	1	51	-	8	171,872	113,609
Stanthorpe			 49	6	55	53	9	62		7	99,411	91,330
Toowoomba			 58		58	53		53	-	5	131,171	136,362
Warwick			 16		16	42	3	45		29	13,936	31,918
All other Di	stricts		 217	11	228	225	13	238		10	552,036	602,528
Tot	als		 1,292	79	1,371	1,325	103	1,428		57	2,973,526	3,317,364

The yield in the Metropolitan area, extending to the Logan district southwards, was much below that of the previous year, but both Gatton and Roma returned much more fruit than in 1911; Toowoomba, the intervening district between the two last-mentioned, being somewhat better in 1912 than in the previous year. In the Warwick district the crop for 1911 was very severely affected by frost, so that, although the whole area devoted to vines in that locality was not large, there was a great advance on the yield shown in 1912 over that returned in the previous year. As has been the case for several years, the district of Gatton shows the best results to each acre.

Qb.

Petty Sessi	ons Dist	rict.		1908. Average per Acre.	1909. Average per Acre.	1910. Average per Acre.	1911. Average per Acre.	1912. Average per Acre
Brisbane				Lb. 2,631	3,069	Lb. 2,827	Lb. 3,012	Lb. 2,144
Gatton				3,228	6,437	5,675	2,251	4,688
Roma		•••	40)	3,590	3,288	3,325	2,105	2,929
South Brisbane				1,941	2,347	2,685	2,913	2,272
Teowoomba			•••	2,783	3,149	2,505	2,262	2,573
State	•••		•••	2,728	3,018	2,707	2,301	2,504

Apart from the Metropolitan area each district shows a more satisfactory return than for 1911, although the average for the State is below that of the three years to 1911.

Wine making has not, so far, secured much attention in Queensland.

Qc.

	-20		Year.						Number of Makers.	Quantity of Wine Made.	Quantity of Brandy Distilled
1908	 	•••	 	•••	164	•••	•••	•••	373	Gallons. 77,698	Gallons.
1909	 		 •••			•••			387	91,410	366
1910	 		 			•••		•••	311	74,306	1,136
1911	 		 	•••				•••	238	57,358	270
1912	 		 			•••	110		200	54,627	1,048

With a few exceptions the wine in this State is made by farmers in small quantities for home use. Perhaps the next statement will better illustrate the position:—

Qd.

		Petty S	essions I	istrict.	200		Number of Makers.	Quantity of Wine Made.	Quantity of Brandy Distilled.
Brisbane								Gallons.	Gallons.
				***		 	6	6,180	
fatton						 	6	1,226	
Highfields						 	4	780	
logan					100	 	39	2,252	
Roma						 	6	25,606	
outh Brisban	e					 	14	5,171	111
oowoomba.						 	46	4,907	
all other Distr	ricts					 	79	8,505	
Tot	tals					 	200	54,627	1,048

This shows that the quantity made is very small individually, the average for the whole State being under 300 gallons to each maker, whilst the total of the most prominent district, Roma, of somewhat over 4,000 gallons each, is quite puerile compared with the output of establishments elsewhere.

Bananas.—The cultivation of this fruit, which although generally considered a tropical plant, is gradually extending southward.

R.

Pottu Socia	Dist		Area		Produ	ice.	Increase	or Decrease —
Petty Session	is Dist	riet.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	Area.	Produce.
Brisbane			Acres. 507	Acres.	Bunches. 141,864	Bunches. 62,997	Acres.	Bunches. — 78,867
Cairns			 1,040	1,048	137,259	201,667	8	64,408
Cardwell			 270	216	53,824	66,530	- 54	12,706
Cleveland			 126	184	35,660	24,998	58	-10,662
Logan			 232	254	46,591	47,899	22	1,308
Maroochy			 861	1,165	140,022	249,679	304	109,657
Maryborough			 355	410	37,643	39,728	55	2,085
Mourilyan			 1,895	2,095	444,214	301,850	200	-142,364
Redcliffe			 186	260	24,740	41,300	74	16,560
Rockhampton			 106	87	18,047	8,198	- 19	- 9,849
Somerset			 106	114	5,535	8,235	8	2,700
All other Districts			 772	677	66,117	86,323	<u> </u>	20,206
Totals			 6,456	7,037	1,151,516	1,139,404	581	- 12,112

The extent of land in the Maroochy district increased by no less than 304 acres during last year. In this locality frosts, if not unknown, are of rare occurrence, at any rate of a severity to prejudicially affect this delicate plant, whilst the tempestuous weather of the tropics is not experienced. The drought during the earlier part of the year resulted in the crop grown in the proximity of Brisbane being a short one, whilst in the North cyclonic conditions devastated considerable areas. The average yield in some of the principal districts was:—

				Avei	rage per Acre— Bunches.
Brisbane	 	 	 		120
Cairns	 	 	 		192
Cardwell	 	 	 		308
Logan	 	 	 		189
Maroochy	 	 	 		214
Maryborough	 	 	 		97
Mourilyan	 	 	 		144
Redcliffe	 	 	 		159

It is no uncommon practice for Chinese who cultivate large areas of bananas in certain districts in the North to desert their plantations and start again somewhere in the vicinity. This renders tracing individual holdings and the yield therefrom practically impossible in many cases, and the bearing capabilities of an acre of bananas in such localities cannot be definitely determined.

PINEAPPLES.—The yield of this fruit was far from satisfactory, being only 679,646 dozen, against 769,926 dozen in 1911 and 823,183 dozen in 1910. There was, however, more land planted—namely, 170 acres additional—making a total of 2,584 acres returned.

					. 19	11.	19	12.	Increase or Decrease -		
Petty Se	ssion	s Distri	et.		Area.	Produce.	Area.	Produce.	Area.	Produce.	
		1100	6		Acres.	Dozen.	Acres.	Dozen.	Acres.	Dozen,	
Bowen					42	2,469	34	2,998	- 8	520	
Brisbane				104	758	405,959	792	288,593	34	-117,36	
Bundaberg					107	6,327	28	5,442	- 79	- 88	
Caboolture					26	7,020	27	6,812	1	20	
Cairns					54	10,210	67	18,861	13	8,65	
Loroland					361	92,011	413	89,654	52	- 2,35	
					213	87,340	201	78,699	- 12	- 8,64	
A amaaala					483	89.080	574	116,304	91	27,22	
1 la la					91	23,326	134	23,914	43	58	
1.1:00					34	4.710	37	4,411	3	29	
			•••		78	11.314	86	12,840	8	1,52	
Rockhampton		• • •			65		83	17,907	18	- 32	
South Brisbane						18,230		13,211	6	1,28	
all other Distric	cts				102	11,930	108	10,211	0	1,20	
Totals			•••		2,414	769,926	2,584	679,646	170	- 90,28	

The Metropolitan area, Maroochy, and Cleveland, in the order named, contain between them nearly three-fourths of the total area under this crop. There is a considerable trade done in this fruit with the Southern States, but there are no records of the exact quantity. Besides satisfying local requirements, canning the fruit is extensively undertaken, no less than 3,839,880 lb. being so treated last year, besides 32,348 lb. of pulp. The average yield per acre was only 263 dozen last year, the dry weather adversely affecting fructification.

Oranges.—The results secured by farmers for this crop were most disappointing, only 133 bushels to the acre being obtained; this is less than two cases per tree. Every district of importance returned a smaller yield than in the previous year, as will be seen below:—

T.

Petty Session	na Di	atrict		Are	2.	Bearing, 1912.	Not yet Bearing, 1912.	Produ	ice.	Increase	or Decrease —
Today Bussio	40 2/1	serioe.		1911.	1912.	Area.	Area.	1911.	1912.	Area	Produce.
				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Bundaberg Caboolture Cairns Cardwell Charters Towers Childers Cleveland Cook Douglas Esk Gatton Gayndah				52 43 206 130 36 20 42 35 67 39 140 20	56 61 251 152 29 20 30 47 62 40 120 25	48 34 185 113 25 17 23 28 39 27 91	8 27 66 39 4 3 7 19 24 13 29	5,195 3,813 19,016 5,451 5,980 1,385 9,213 6,195 648 7,747 21,097 2,435	5,327 6,331 10,958 4,862 3,362 2,816 5,833 1,726 5,305 3,496 5,911 1,739	4 18 45 22 - 7 - 12 12 - 5 1 - 20 5	132 2,518 8,058 - 589 - 2,618 1,431 - 3,380 - 4,469 4,657 - 4,251 - 15,186 - 696
Gladstone Gympie Herberton Laidley Logan Mackay			•••	42 83 27 20 108 38	44 34 29 17 120 38	29 22 20 13 113 21	15 12 9 4 7	5,832 19,015 4,542 1,917 19,715 5,587	2,586 5,662 4,256 660 17,278 3,559	- 49 - 3 - 3 12	- 3,246 - 13,353 - 286 - 1,257 - 2,437 - 2,028
Maroochy Maryborough Mourilyan Nerang Proserpine Rockhampton Tiaro Toowoomba				769 453 39 134 31 137 33 44	773 467 64 102 28 153 34 40	500 302 33 82 13 108 29 32	273 165 31 20 15 45 5 8	159,412 41,373 5,032 17,503 1,086 12,391 4,768 5,773	109,340 29,970 1,029 7,597 1,056 11,580 3,425 3,073	$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 14 & 25 & 32 & 3 & 16 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4$	- 50,072 - 11,403 - 4,003 - 9,906 - 30 - 811 - 1,343 - 2,700
Woodford All other Distric	ts	1		28 363	23 427	14 269	9 158	7,662 56,402	12,199 41,886	- 5 64	- 4,537 - 14,516
Totals				3,447	3,564	2,396	1,168	474,025	319,544	117	- 154,481

Much of the fruit is sent to the Southern States, where it commands a ready sale. The shortage of over 150,000 bushels must have been severely felt by cultivators, the pecuniary loss of which may well be estimated at about £40,000, whilst sawmillers would also feel the effect in the smaller number of cases required. Over a fifth of the total area is grown on the slopes of the Blackall Range. The district of Maryborough, which for many years occupied the premier position with respect to the cultivation of oranges has now been left far behind by the younger district. Cardwell, Cairns, and Douglas, in the far North, return large areas, but in many instances the trees there have not yet come into full bearing.

Mangoes.—Unfortunately this fruit, although most prolific, does not keep well, neither is the taste always appreciated by those unfamiliar with it. In the Northern parts of Queensland large quantities are wasted every year for want of a remunerative market.

Petty Sessi	ons D	istrict.	Are	A.	Bearing,	Not yet Bearing,	Prod	uce.		Decrease -
			1911.	1912.	1912.	1912.	1911.	1912.	19	12.
Bowen			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Brisbane			 29	27	23	4	9,827	6,895	- 2	- 2,93
Bundaberg			 14	14	10	4	1,910	1,507		- 40
Cairns			 19	18	17	1	3,630	2,121	- 1	- 1,50
Childers			 7 6	14	14		4,395	8,664	7	4,269
201-			 11	10	9	1	1,024	396	4.	N 000
ouglas			 11	9 8	9		10,660	5,590	- 2 - 3	- 5,07 1,09
ngham			 21	22	20	2	2,495	3,592	- 3	-3,15
ogan			 18	17	16	7	18,264	15,105	1	95
Iackay			 67	63	51	12	1,628	2,583	- 1 - 4	- 18,62
Iaryborough			 19	22	20	2	41,020	22,397	3	7,57
lourilyan			 8	9	8	1	3,097 953	10,672	1	- 58
roserpine			 13	13	8	5	2,482	2,863	1	38
Redcliffe			 7	8	5	3	458	509	1	5
Rockhampton			32	22	18	4	9,122	3,835	- 10	- 5,28
Somerset			 5	15	4	11	654	537	10	- 11
liaro			 8	9	8	1	1,576	1,988	1	41
ownsville			 16	17	14	3	10,187	6,852	1	3,33
all other Dist	ricts		 55	54	45	9	19,887	15,379	- 1	- 4,50
Totals			 366	371	306	65	143,269	111,852	5	- 31,41

The crop is peculiar in that trees generally bear full crops in alternate years. The warmer parts of the State are most suited to its growth, but the tree flourishes all along the coast line, fruit of a fine description being grown in Brisbane. There were 5 acres more returned last year than in 1911, but the yield was 31,417 bushels less. The largest area was returned by the Mackay district, but mango trees are found on most cultivated holdings along the littoral, largely on account of their beauty and the welcome shade they afford. The average yield per acre, 366 bushels, was below the mean of the last six years.

Strawberries.—With propitious climatic conditions this fruit can be purchased in the metropolis nearly all the year round, and a large business is also done with the other States of Australia, particularly with the early crop.

				Ar	ea.	Pro	luce.	Increase or Decrease		
Petty Ses	sions	District		1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1912.	1912.	
agos To setiment				Acres.	Acres.	Quarts.	Quarts.	Acres.	Quarts.	
Brisbane			 	6	3	3,468	1,621	- 3	- 1,847	
Bundaberg			 	5	3	496	3,000	- 2	2,504	
Cleveland			 	62	50	76,228	86,978	- 12	10,750	
Maroochy			 	33	37	49,402	62,465	4	13,063	
South Brisbane			 	8	8	4,200	3,562		- 638	
All other Districts			 	7	6	3,312	6,160	- 1	2,848	
Totals			 	121	107	137,106	163,786	- 14	26,680	

The districts of Cleveland and Maroochy practically include all the area where its cultivation is seriously undertaken. In the former district there were 12 acres less than in the previous year, but the yield was much better—namely, 86,978 qts., against 76,228 qts., in the previous year, the average to the acre being 1,740 qts. In the Maroochy district the average return to the acre was 1,688 qts. Both of which were considerably above the mean of the State either for 1912 or calculated over the whole period of the cultivation of this fruit in Queensland.

APPLES.—The trees in the Stanthorpe district, where nearly all the orchards are situated, bore but little fruit last year. The crop for 1911 was very encouraging, but the effects of frosts and dry weather resulted in great diminution of the yield last year.

W.

Dec	t C	ione Di	atriat		Aı	ea.	Increase or Decrease —	Bearing,	Not Bearing,	Prod	luce.	Increase or Decrease
Pet	ty 5688	sions Di	strict.		1911.	1912.	1912.	1912.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1912.
					Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Clifton				 	6	6		5	1	127	165	38
Crow's Nest				 	7	5	- 2	4	1	284	366	82
Dalby				 	5	7	2	2	5	68	62	- 6
Goombungee				 	2	4	2	2	2	507	120	- 387
Herberton				 	6	11	5	7	4	21	24	. 3
Vanango				 	5	4	- 1	2	2	103	155	52
Nerang				 	4	4		2	2	251	157	- 94
Rockhampton				 	2	4	2	2	2	120	151	31
Stanthorpe				 	1,147	1,245	98	562	683	37,307	12,431	- 24,876
Coowoomba					18	16	- 2	15	1	1,304	1,394	90
Warwick				 	9	12	3	11	1	230	340	110
All other Distric	···			 	25	27	2	13	14	578	539	- 39
an other Distric	CUS	•••		 						-		
Total	S			 	1,236	1,345	109	627	718	40,900	15,904	- 24,996

Every succeeding year witnesses an increased area of trees in the Stanthorpe district, 98 acres being added last year. Most of the trees in this locality are still young, so that the average yields per acre even in the most favourable seasons are small compared with that obtained elsewhere. Last year only 25 bushels of apples per acre were secured. This is the smallest return during the decade, and 45 bushels per acre less than that of the previous year.

OTHER FRUITS.

There are a number of different varieties returned annually on Agricultural Schedules, and full particulars are published in the Appendix to this Report, Table XV. The more important items for 1912 are shown below:—

Wa.													
							Acres		Yield.				
Almonds		•••					2		13 bushels				
Apricots							67		4,967 bushels				
Cape gooseberr	ies						28		6,195 quarts				
Cherries		• • • •					30		413 bushels				
Cocoanuts							365		37,883 dozen				
Custard apples							57	* 6 4	3,272 bushels				
Figs					***		17		965 bushels				
Lemons	•••						54		4,288 bushels				
Nectarines							66		1,023 bushels				
Passion fruit							25		3,229 bushels				
Paw-paws							245		24,652 dozen				
Peaches	.04						705	A	34,108 bushels				
Pears	034						77		3,347 bushels				
Persimmons							13		607 bushels				
Plums							242		9,426 bushels				
Quinces							17		890 bushels				

Peaches.—Trees of a sort are to be found not only on agricultural homesteads but in the small portions of land used for dwellings in the cities, few paying attention to the trees, with the result that they produce for the most part undersized and diseased fruit. Although the area returned is considerable—namely, 705 acres—the marketable produce could be much improved both in quantity and quality.

Cocoanuts.—These have hitherto been treated as a fruit, but it is questionable whether they should not, on account of the utilization of the product, be otherwise classified. Comparatively few nuts out of the total produced in the world are used for food. A considerable area has been planted in Queensland with the intention of utilizing the product by manufacturing copra and preparing fibre for the market. The area returned last year was 365 acres, and for the first time a small quantity of copra was returned on the Agricultural Schedules—namely, 31 tons. Possibly future years will witness a considerable expansion in this direction.

PLUMS, CHERRIES, Etc.—All crops of this nature were very unsatisfactory; a larger area was returned than in 1911, but the yield was even less.

Paw-paw.—This fruit is annually entering more into public favour. It is credited with beneficent medicinal qualities and much resembles the rock or musk melon in taste. The tree matures very rapidly and bears a heavy crop. The low price of the fruit also enables it to command a ready sale.

OTHER VEGETABLES.

Only those which are cultivated in sufficiently large areas to warrant their being separately tabulated are thus treated. Mixed crops would be included as "Market Gardens."

X

Other Vegetables.		1911.	1912.			
	Acres.	Produce.	Acres.	Produce.		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{Pulse} & \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Beans} \dots \\ \text{Peas} \dots \\ \end{array} \right. \\ \text{Green} & \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Beans} \dots \\ \text{Peas} \dots \\ \end{array} \right. \\ \text{Cabbages and Cauliflowers} \\ \text{Cucumbers} \dots \\ \text{Marrows} \dots \\ \text{Onions} \dots \\ \text{Tomatoes} \dots \\ \text{Turnips} \dots \\ \text{Yams} \dots \end{array} \right.$	14 26 128 133 567 207 43 656 63 75	722 bushels 897 bushels 10,517 bushels 9,005 bushels 152,957 dozen 97,686 dozen 1,279 cwt. 98,991 bushels 283 tons 110 tons	37 23 145 177 626 240 4 53 892 139 76	1,114 bushels 796 bushels 14,680 bushels 12,601 bushels 157,063 dozen 106,174 dozen 9 tons 2,339 cwt. 119,742 bushels 602 tons 120 tons		

Analysing the above table and bearing in mind the fact that during several months of last year the weather was extremly dry, the area and yield of the items mentioned are both above anticipations. A very large trade is done in cucumbers and tomatoes in the Bowen district. Much of the produce is shipped to Sydney and Melbourne, and being very early in the market commands good prices. A pulping plant is established in this district, and tomato pulp is sent away in bulk to jam and sauce factories. Cabbages did not prove quite so successful in 1912 as in the previous year, but beans and peas both yielded well, and the high price that vegetables commanded all through the year probably was more gratifying to the farmer than the consumer.

OTHER MISCELLANEOUS CROPS.

The principal items included in Table XV. of the Appendix are scheduled below.

Xa.

Walls.	10300				1911.		1912.
				Acres.	Produce.	Acres.	Produce.
Broom millet		, , ,		 658	347,401 lb.	353	199,981 lb.
Canary seed				 •••		84	26,660 lb.
Indiarubber				 22		26	
Grass seed		.,.	•••	 656	10,563 bushels	1,476	20,322 bushels
Mangold wurzel	•••	•••		 127	995 tons	210	1,757 tons
Peanuts		•••		 101	98,442 lb.	102	210,624 lb.
Sisal			•••	 196	185 cwt.	198	30 cwt.
Lucerne seed		0.00		 63	8,595 lb.	285	30,330 lb.
Millet seed				 22	18,028 lb.	38	306 lb.

Prominent amongst the crops quoted above is:-

BROOM MILLET.—This crop is principally grown in those districts where the drought of last year was most severely felt.

Xb.

Division and Pett	v Session	ns Distr	ict		BROOM	MILLET.		Increase	Increase or		TIELD PRE
Division what root	y 5033101	13 21301		1	911.	1	912.	Decrease —	Decrease —	1911.	1912.
				Acres.	Lb.	Acres.	Lb.	Acres.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Moreton-				07	10 500	0	1 100	10	10.000	050	
Beaudesert			•••	21	13,780	2	1,120	- 19	-12,660	656	560
Brisbane				7	8,960	4 84	20.014	- 7	- 8,960	1,280	
Dugandan				65	33,760	47	28,614	- 18	- 5,146	519	609
Esk				9	3,369			- 9	- 3,369	374	
Gatton				70	55,033	6	3,584	- 64	- 51,449	786	597
Harrisville				54	15,036	30	15,864	- 24	828	27 8	529
Ipswich						2	3,416	2	3,416		1,708
Laidley				149	73,436	144	83,641	- 5	10,205	493	581
Logan				17	10,640	8	3,914	- 9	- 6,726	626	489
Nerang						3	2,240	3	2,240	•••	747
Wide Bay-											
Gayndah				82	34,596	47	14,752	- 35	-19,844	422	314
Maryborough						3	8,960	3	8,960		2,987
Nanango				19	14,300	15	7,920	4	- 6,380	753	528
Wienholt				93	46,091	6	5,796	87	-40,295	496	966
7 7											
Edgecumbe—				2	900			_ 2	- 900	450	
Townsville	•••			4	300				300	300	
- Tehe 1. 5 -											
Downs-				3	1.120	13	6,720	10	5,600	373	517
Condamine			***	36	7,484	27	13,440	- 9	5,956	208	498
Dalby				7	17,920			- 7	-17,920	2,560	
Highfields				24	10,976	•••		- 24	-10,976	457	
Inglewood	•••			24	10,010			and Al	10,0,0	201	
Total S	tata			658	347,401	353	199,981	-305	-147,420	528	567

There were 305 acres less planted and 147,420 lb. less obtained than in the previous year. The cultivation is most popular in the Moreton Division, the districts of Dugandan, Harrisville, Gatton, and Laidley being the chief centres. In 1911 there were 93 acres returned from Wienholt, but last year only 6 acres were reported from this locality.

For several years the production has been nearly, if not quite, sufficient to meet local requirements.

X c.

				Yea	r.			Total Quantity Used.	Queensland Grown.	Grown Elsewhere.
1908			•••	Les la			 	 Lb. 276,957	Lb. 152,077	Lb. 124,880
1909							 	 285,425	207,363	78,062
1910)	 	 287,071	282,782	4,289
1911							 	 325,996	325,996	•••
1912	•••						 •••	 304,713	304,713	•••
M	ean of	Five Y	ears		•••		 	 296,032	254,586	41,446

For the past two years there has been sufficient broom millet locally grown to satisfy the requirements of our manufacturers. The crop of 1912 would hardly reach the market during the year of production, so it is practically certain that during the current year a large quantity of material must be introduced from elsewhere to meet the demands of the trade.

Sisal Hemp.—Much of the area returned under this head is to all intent idle; it has been planted, but the cost of cutting and treating the leaf is too great to warrant further action, at least at present.

Included under other miscellaneous crops a large area was returned as used for grass seed—namely, 1,476 acres, with a yield of 20,322 bushels. Lucerne seed and mangold wurzel were also returned from several localities. The yield of peanuts was a heavy one, and this is an article of sale in many shops, roasted, but up to the present there has been no attempt to utilize the nut for oil.

FODDER CROPS.

Comparisons of all sorts of fodder for the last four years are given below:-

	1909. Acres.	1910. Acres.	1911. Acres.	1912. Acres
Hay	$72,298$	 98,558	 61,299	 87,643
Green forage	100,493	 89,667	 93,049	 135,354
Artificially sown pasture	108,438	 140,196	 166,175	 205,363
Total	281,229	 328,421	 320,523	 428,360

It is not surprising, when the fact of the great expansion that has taken place in the dairying industry of recent years is considered, to find so much land devoted to securing fodder. The area under artificially sown pasture grasses includes a considerable expanse devoted to lucerne. Strictly speaking alfalfa is not a grass, neither is it *permanent* pasture, but this apears to be the most practicable method of treating it.

HAY.—There was much more land utilized for hay last year than in 1911, the total increase amounting to 26,344 acres; both wheat and oats showing large increases. There were 119,867 tons of hay returned, or 25,314 tons more than in the previous year. The average per acre was 1.37 tons, against 1.54 in 1911. Wheat averaged 1.72 tons and oats only 1.23 tons per acre. Both of these were better than in the previous year, but lucerne fell from 1.61 tons to 1.48 to the acre.

V

	Hay Crops.						Area	ł.	Increase or	Produce.		Increase or
			11.00				1911.	1912.	Decrease —	1911.	1912.	Decrease -
Wheat							 Acres. 1,763	Acres. 12,710	Acres. 10,947	Tons. 1,567	Tons. 13,635	Tons. 12.068
Oats Lucerno	···						 5,403 51,059	19,539 50,814	$-{14,136\atop -245}$	6,173 82,118	24,130 75,447	17,957
Other							 3,074	4,580	1,506	4,695	6,655	1,960
		,	Totals				 61,299	87,643	26,344	94,553	119,867	25,314

STRAW.—Following the advance in the wheat crop for 1912 there was a much greater return of straw. The figures were:—

			1911.		1912.	
Wheaten	 	 	3,384 tons	 	22,558 to	ons
Barley	 	 	59 tons	 	1,107 to	ns
Oaten	 	 	40 tons	 	859 to	ns

ARTIFICIAL PASTURE.

A considerable area has in quite recent years been planted with Paspalum, notably in the districts of Maroochy and Gympie. The latter with 36,496 acres and the former with 29,268 acres are the most important localities, though Dalby 21,901 acres, Nanango 15,606 acres, Nerang 12,023 acres, and Wienholt 21,731 acres, are worth mentioning. All the districts enumerated have dairying as one of their staple industries. The increase in the area reserved in this manner amounted to 39,188 acres.

	Pe	tty Sess	ions Dist	trict.		1911.	1912.	Increase, 1912.	Decrease, 1912.
Beaudesert			•••			 Acres.	Acres. 368	Acres.	Acres.
Biggenden					•••	 3,402	6,572	3,170	
Brisbane						 743	963	220	
Caboolture						 3,634	2,204	464	1,430
Cairns					•••	 142	367	225	•••
Childers						 545	513		32
Condamine		8				 72	488	416	
Crow's Nest				••••		 2,168	1,954	•••	214
Dalby			•••			 11,414	21,901	10,487	•••
Dugandan						 264	8,976	8,712	
Gatton						 1,179	1,128		51
Gayndah	•••				•••	 973	1,639	666	
Gympie	•••					 26,350	36,496	10,146	
Herberton						 5,581	9,246	3,665	
Highfields						 313	1,349	1,036	
Inglewood	***					 288	730	442	
Jondaryan						 3,317	2,308		1,009
Killarney						 727	3,824	3,097	
Maroochy	•••					 28,638	29,268	630	
Maryboroug	h					 146	352	206	
Nanango						 11,419	15,606	4,187	
Nerang						 10,878	12,023	1,145	•••
Oakey					• • •	 7,589	3,582		4,007
Redcliffe	• • •					 2,584	3,506	922	
Rockhamptor	1					 411	1,627	1,216	
Tiaro						 706	1,277	571	
Toowoomba		***				 1,913	2,497	584	
Varwick						 6,092	4,681		1,411
Vienholt						 14,731	21,731	7,000	
Voodford						 6,401	6,691	290	
All other Dis						 13,223	1,496		11,727
Tota				,,,		 166,175	205,363	39,188	

ENSILAGE.

Those who conserve fodder in silos generally cultivate maize for the purpose. As has been pointed out previously in this report, that crop was a failure in many districts; there was a falling off in 1912 of 223 tons of silage made, the district of Esk, where the most attention is given to this subject, showing a shortage of 465 tons. One maker reports having utilised chopped prickly pear mixed with millet with satisfactory results.

Za.

							1		T	
						1911.		1911.	Increase, 1912.	Decreas 1912.
Petty S	Sessions	Distric	t.		No. of Makers,	Tons.	No. of Makers.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
21										
Allora Beaudesert	•••	•••	•••	•••	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{70}{243}$	2	130		70 113
Brisbane					2	265	ī	216		49
undaberg					1	60				60
airns					1	15	1	80	65	
harters Towers		•••	•••	•••	7	303				970
1.61		•••	•••	•••			1	50	•••	253
ondamine	• • •	***	•••	• • • •	4	465	6	132	•••	333
	• • • •	• • • •			1	150		•••	10	150
row's Nest	•••	•••	•••	•••	2	18	1	30	12	
alby	***				1	200	1	70		130
sk					11	1,515	8	1,050		465
atton							1	392	392	
ayndah					1	60	3	65	5	
ympie					4	170	2	70		100
erberton					2	85	4	305	220	
iglewood						•••	1	50	50	***
ondaryan							2	180	180	•••
illarney				•••	•••	•••	1	50	50	•••
aidley	•••	•••	•••	•••	1	40	1	80		•••
aroochy		•••	•••	•••	1	40			40	•••
Larubananal	•••		• • • •	6 0 4		1.00	1	21	21	•••
laryborough	• • •				2	160	3	240	80	
anango	• • •				***		1	30	30	
akey							1	40	40	
edcliffe					2	60	4	125	65	
ockhampton					2	30	1	35	5	
oma					1	45	1	100	55	
osewood							1	60	60	
outh Brisbane					3	70	2	110	40	
outhport					101		ī	70	70	•••
exas					1	40				40
oowoomba					2	120	1	100		20
arwick					2	175	1	45		
T' 7 7.		•••		•••			5		990	130
Voodford	• • • •	• • • •		• • •			9	230	230	•••
voodiora			•••		1	20	•••	•••		20
Totals				•••	61	4,379	58	4,156		223

T. SHACKEL, Acting Government Statistician.

Bureau of Statistics, Brisbane, 30th July, 1913.

APPENDICES.

Table No. I.

RETURN OF THE NUMBER OF HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, AND SWINE IN THE VARIOUS PETTY SESSIONS DISTRICTS OF THE STATE, TOGETHER WITH THE INCREASE AND DECREASE OF CATTLE AND SHEEP ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1912.

2100		5.00 H			TYanaa		Catt	le.			She	eep.		
Petty	Session	ons Dis	trict.		Horses.			19	012.			19	912.	Swine.
					1912.	1911.	1912.	I ncrease.	Decrease.	1911.	1912.	Increase.	Decrease.	1912.
A.31-					0.070	5 491	4 500		005	×40.400	,		404.000	And the second s
Adavale Allora					$2,650 \\ 3,962$	5,421 12,881	4,536 10,725		885 2,156	548,109 21,283	413,711 14,349		134,398 6,934	2 949
Alpha Aramac					4,579 2,249	44,007 9,058	58,966 1,938	14,959	7,120	262,842 373,355	310,889 338,222	48,047		210
Augathella					2,848	33,940	37,007	3,067	1,120	306,584	291,457		35,133 15,127	20 24
Ayr Banana					7,877 4,220	27,779 55,511	21,256 58,441	2,930	6,523	167 56,226	126 53,919		2,307	461 31
Barcaldine					4,511	5,528	5,513		15	1,049,017	951,644		97,373	111
Beaudesert Biggenden					5,056 $4,016$	56,508 23,247	58,545 25,742	2,037 2,495		1,188 436	1,137 297		51 139	6,161 1,383
Blackall					5,598	5,326	6,079	753		970,836	975,970	5,134		110
Bollon Boulia					4,736 7,079	86,408 95,567	78,711 113,873	18,306	7,697	$\begin{bmatrix} 602,401 \\ 162,074 \end{bmatrix}$	497,820 267,462	105,388	104,581	44 2
Bowen					11,583	112,511	125,115	12,604		1,392	2,520	1,128		302
Brisbane Bundaberg					9,384 8,451	13,905 30,612	16,993 27,585	3,088	3,027	2,199 503	2,717 295	518	203	2,731 1,167
Burke					4,530	139,399 7,118	141,394	1,995		2,009	2,175	166		110
Caboolture Cairns					$\frac{1,228}{3,552}$	6,055	7,747 5,764	629	291	174 259	203 104	29	155	1,064 557
Camooweal Cape River					3,432	57,033 80,509	61,139 89,463	4,106		26,000	23,233		2,767	
Cardwell					10,468 1,028	8,043	8,531	8,954 488		3,731	3,228		503	149 36
Charleville Charters To					7,017 $23,169$	64,879 171,187	56,306 172,200	1,013	8,573	661,166 480	556,613	516	104,553	$\frac{321}{1,532}$
Childers					3,282	11,647	12,126	479		16	73	57		649
Chillagoe Clermont					7,114 $12,215$	41,448 119,088	42,636 $134,745$	1,188 15,657		702,783	633,953		68,830	257 580
Cleveland					455	1,140	1,200	60			20	20		181
Clifton					7,089 $15,724$	15,980 204,075	15,693 227,541	23,466	287	27,434 553,686	24,709 519,495		2,725 34,191	3,605 508
Coen				}	2,682	13,339	14,990	1,651						20
Cook Cook					4,391 5,253	$44,416 \\ 25,886$	41,215 26,816	930	3,201	21,355	3,863	9	17,492	1,374 171
Crow's Nest					4,307	25,033	24,404		629	833	1,260	427		4,706
Croydon Cunnamulla					2,839 3,920	26,981 17,907	30,820 19,043	3,839 1,136		935,616	666,845		268,771	138 177
Dalby Diamantina					15,444 3,826	68,983 57,172	87,953 72,728	18,970 15,556		442,838 5,945	587,262	144,424		4,294
Douglas					1,286	662	861	199		1	1		5,645	165
Dugandan Eidsvold					$\frac{4,827}{6,860}$	28,895 80,417	28,922 81,205	27 788		722 17,456	591 14,807		131 2,649	6,742 112
Emerald					5,217	27,060	30,178	3,118		149,527	130,495		19,032	237
Esk Etheridge					$8,163 \\ 10,245$	68,455 $153,827$	71,052 149,647	2,597	4,180	2,881	4,199	1,318	2	3,288 289
Eulo					1,115	15,612	16,382	770		182,258	138,276		43,982	19
Gatton Gayndah					7,574 6,854	31,805 73,314	31,094 63,864		711 9,450	562 930	672 723	110	207	7,796 1,498
Gin Gin					4,732	51,703 152,325	45,521		6,182	828	990 7,204	162		590
Gladstone Goodna					$ \begin{array}{c c} 16,879 \\ 646 \end{array} $	2,050	156,126 2,343	3,801		7,090 128	58	114	70	$1,579 \\ 234$
Goombunge Goondiwind	9	• • • •		,	$2,057 \\ 4,179$	8,048 56,019	7,313 41,698		735 14,321	4,297 $431,420$	4,777 338,241	480	93,179	$2,544 \\ 277$
Gympie					7,836	66,708	71,260	4,552		590	1,140	550		4,445
Harrisville Herberton					$\begin{array}{c c} 3,403 \\ 12,544 \end{array}$	19,121 68,305	17,676 70,319	2,014	1,445	382 1,696	575 1,757	193		$3,749 \\ 1,822$
Highfields					1,560	7,332	7,119		213	861	389		472	1,731
Hughenden Hungerford					9,175 760	86,044 3,186	74,140 3,004		11,904	758,487 $123,753$	801,510 107,799	43,023	15,954	276 6
Ingham					7,698	28,100	27,229 25,014		871 3,103	564 88,985	500 103,972	14,987	64	1,418 664
Inglewood Ipswich					3,839 5,453	28,117 17,798	20,206	2,408		72	465	393		2,314
Isisford Jondarvan					4,593 3,968	4,054 19,1 3 8	2,674 18,006		1,380 1,132	769,315 92,017	755,350 96,157	4,140	13,965	$\frac{100}{2,877}$
Jundah					2,489	10,037	10,558	521		300,858	340,223	39,365		3
Kilkivan Killarney			•••		$\frac{4,679}{2,633}$	44,184 8,598	47,165 7,881	2,981	717	1,081 2,232	524 4,280	2,048	557	980 1,494
Laidley					4,672	18,016	18,537	521		260	265 294	5 143		5,359
Logan Longreach					$2,892 \\ 12,099$	12,188 18,686	12,974 17,081	786	1,605	151 1,785,744	1,753,427		32,317	2,128 156
Mackay					25,041	78,204	77,829 9,251		375 165	13,110	13,103		7	952 $4,082$
Marburg Maroochy					$\begin{bmatrix} 2,176 \\ 2,676 \end{bmatrix}$	9,416 $23,253$	23,765	512		655	302		353	2,590
Maryborough Mitchell	h				6,077 8,717	25,187 102,294	24,672 111,515	9,221	515	512 371,198	554 455,321	84,123		1,056 233
Mitchell Mount Morg					6,329	12,250	14,506	2,256		358	473	115		425
Mount Perry Mourilyan	7				3,123 1,690	25,081 2,411	25,787 2,783	706 372		172	188 11	16 11		469 59
Muttaburra					6,719	15,409	17,781	2,372		1,684,838	1,718,576	33,738		42
Nanango Nerang					9,656 2,550	59,601 20,705	57,077 21,166	461	2,524	1,507 233	2,862 408	1,355		3,711 2,963
Norman				:::	7,692	249,211	262,075	12,864						159
Oakey Palmer					3,488 1,754	$11,219 \\ 12,020$	9,802 14,006	1,986	1,417	29,872	21,335		8,537	2,885
Pittsworth					7,346	36,888	31,585		5,303	220,232	184,489		35,743	4,326
Proserpine Ravenswood					4,113 3,606	12,095 8,105	12,112 10,207	$\frac{17}{2,102}$		4,526 10	4,595 14	69		94 183
Redcliffe					2,039	12,699	13,100	401	108	1,504 1,102,449	635		869	2,402
Richmond Rockhampton					7,761 29,531	111,307 248,550	111,199 259,335	10,785	108	19,312	1,175,855 26,066	73,406 6,754		64 3,572
Localiamp. O			•••				,	,						, , _

Table No. I .- continued.

	Wanas		Catt	le.			She	ep.		
Petty Sessions District.	Horse .	1911.	1912.	19	12.	1911.	1912.	19	12.	Swine.
30000	1912.	1311,	1012.	Increase.	Decrease.		1912.	Increase.	Decrease.	1912.
Roma	10,324	95,949	90,045		5,904	322,807	330,635	7,828		1.10
Rosewood	3,209	20,478	21,105	627		507	335		172	1,12
St. George	6,877	42,247	36,078		6,169	909.016	832,109		76,907	3,77
St. Lawrence	6,840	66,581	63,224		3,357	4,039	6,844	2,805		12 14
Somerset	289	652	686	34		1,000		2,000		2
South Brisbane	4,684	9,876	10,085	209		475	829	354		1,69
Southport	571	1,885	1,942	57		64	90	26		18
Springsure	9,449	117,978	124,919	6,941		403,210	422,575	19,365		19
Stanthorpe	3,991	22,417	24,093	1,676		97,966	104,768	6,802		248
Surat	4,875	27,392	29,937	2,545		463,442	480,086	16,644		6
Γ ambo	3,935	13,518	13,627	109		581,178	588,732	7,554		35
Taroom	5,173	95,043	88,314		6,729	32,606	40,814	8,208		56
Гехаs	2,008	12,102	8,900		3,202	15,320	9,584		5,736	179
Chargomindah	9,461	135,299	130,275		5,024	304,459	292,640		11,819	6
l'iaro	4,997	39,121	41,176	2,055		344	390	46		880
Toowoomba	7,122	18,397	18,617	220		22,228	23,246	1,018		3,93
Townsville	11,371	25,455	29,944	4,489		1,016	1,317	301		96-
Warwick	10,547	39,320	39,523	203		147,118	124,755		22,363	3,43
Wienholt	5,179	42,765	46,422	3,657		2,296	2,572	276		2,799
Windorah	3,693	39,476	51,131	11,655		246,843	293,575	46.732		
Winton	10,625	55,833	66,220	10,387		1,261,327	1,389,810	128,483		88
Woodford	3,054	23,480	25,184	1,704		209	150		59	2,328
Yeulba	1,524	16,701	17,363	662		5,917	2,848		3,069	110
Total in State in 1912	674,573		5,210,891				20,310,036			143,693
Total in State in 1911	618,954	5,073,201				20,740,981				173,902
Increase in 1912	55,619			137,	390			Υ		of the particular
Decrease in 1912								430,	945	30,207
Centesimal Increase in 1912	8.99			2.	71					
Centesimal Decrease in 1912								2:0		17:37

Table No II.

RETURN OF THE NUMBER OF HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, AND SWINE IN THE VARIOUS PASTORAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE FOR THE YEARS
1911 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE NUMERICAL AND CENTESIMAL INCREASE OR DECREASE IN THE LATTER YEAR.

Pastoral	District		Year.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Num	erical Increa	ase or Decrea	ise —	Centesi	mal Increa	ase or Dec	rease —
rastorar	District		rear.	Horses.	Cattle.	sneep.	Swine.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
Burke		{	1911 1912	42,846 45,319	773,369 843,826	2,057,995 2,129,039	1,524 1,114	2,473	70,457	71,044	- ··· 410	5.77	9:11	3:45	-26.90
Burnett		{	1911 1912	33,002 36,719	325,833 319,793	22,835 21,473	12,101 10,115	3,717	- 6,040	1,362	— 1,986	11.26	— 1·85	- 5.96	
Cook		{	1911 1912	41,609 43,815	331,156 316,446	939 1,443	3,495 3,201	2,206	- 14,710	504	— ··· 294	5.30	- 4·44	53.67	_ 8·41
Darling Do	wns	{	1911 1912	77,476 83,684	411,795 395,806	1,665,822 1,646,176	47,536 36,716	6,208	— 15,989	- 19,646	—10,820	8.01	— 3·88	-1.18	22:76
Gregory No	orth	{	1911 1912	18,644 21,524	209,204 278,514	1,500,220 1,738,336	27 90	2,880	69,310	238,116	63	15.45	33.13	15.87	233.33
Gregory Son	uth	{	1911 1912	9,536 8,274	147,287 123,818	468,668 486,523	131 26	- 1,262	— 23,469	17,855	- 105	—13·23	15:93	3.81	80·15
Leichhardt		{	1911 1912	43,490 50,202	591,562 552,983	1,154,515 1,123,041	1,288 1,839	6,712	— 38,579	- 31,474	551	15.43	- 6·52	- 2.73	42.78
Maranoa		{	1911 1912	32,604 35,819	327,524 340,646	2,668,381 2,591,089	2,072 1,697	3,215	13,122	- 77 ,292	— ··· 375	9.26	4.01	- 2.50	18:10
Mitchell		{	1911 1912	40,204 46,379	121,276 102,462	7,787,773 7,631,014	627 753	6,175	18,814	—156,759		15.36	-15.51	- 2·01	20.10
Moreton		{	1911 1912	72,545 80,171	427,807 443,241	13,040 15,366	81,862 66,648	7,626	15,434	2,326	—15,214	10.51	3.61	17.84	18·58
North Kenn	nedy	{	1911 1912	70,769 80,476	466,017 454,894	8,230 8,679	5,456 5,242	9,707	- 11,123	449	_ 214	13.72	- 2·39	5.46	3.92
Port Curtis		{	1911 1912	45,404 47,726	325,099 343,245	28,469 38,156	4,881 4,985	2,322	18,146	9,687	104	5.11	 5·58	34.03	2.13
South Kenn	nedy	{	1911 1912	31,977 30,981	192,940 271,322	301,673 334,327	1,695 1,182	- 996	78,382	32,654	— ··· 513	- 3·11	40.63	10.82	30.27
Warrego		{	1911 1912	22,275 25,613	179,772 180,036	3,058,781 2,541,585	536 649	3,338	264	-517,196	113	14.99	0.15	-16.91	21.08
Wide Bay		{	1911 1912	36,573 37,871	242,560 243,859	3,640 3,789	10,671 9,438	1,298	1,299		- 1,233	3.55	0.54	4.09	-11.55

Pastoral and Petty Sessions Districts.

Pastoral District.	Petty Sessions District.	Pastoral District.	Petty Sessions District.	Pastoral District.	Petty Sessions District.	Pastoral District.	Petty Sessions District.
Burke {	Burke Camooweal Richmond Cloncurry, part of Croydon, part of Hughenden, part of Norman, part of Eidsvold	Darling Downs— continued	Pittsworth Stanthorpe Texas Warwick Crow's Nest, part of Highfields, part of Toowoomba, part of Youlks, rost, of	$egin{array}{c} Mitchell \end{array} egin{array}{c} \left\{ \end{array} ight.$	Aramae Barcaldine Longreach Alpha, part of Blackall, part of Hughenden, part of Jundah, part of	North Kennedy { —contd.	Ingham Proserpine Ravenswood Townsville Bowen, part of Cape River, part of Herberton, part of Gladstone
Burnett {	Gayndah Mount Perry Wienholt Biggenden, part of Nanango, part of Kilkivan, part of	Gregory North	Yeulba, part of Boulia Winton Cloncurry, part of Diamantina, part of Windorah, part of		Muttaburra, part of Tambo, part of Beaudesert Brisbane Caboolture Cleveland	Port Curtis South	Mount Morgan Rockhampton, part of St. Lawrence, part of Alpha, part of Bowen, part of Cape River, part of
Cook	Cairns Chillagoe Coen Coek Douglas Etheridge Mourilyan Palmer Somerset Croydon, part of Herberton, part of	Gregory South	Adavale, part of Diamantina, part of Jissford, part of Jundah, part of Thargomindah, part of Windorah, part of Banana Emerald Springsure Taroom Clermont, part of Mackay, part of	Moreton -	Dugandan Esk Gatton Goodna Harrisville Ipswich Laidley Logan Marburg Nerang Redeliffe	Kennedy	Clermont, part of Mackay, part of Muttaburra, part of Augathella Charleville Cunnamulla Eulo Hungerford Adavale, part of Blackall, part of Tambo, part of
- Darling Downs	Norman, part of Allora Clifton Condamine Dalby Goombungee Goondiwindi Highfields Inglewood Jondaryan Killarney Oakey	Maranoa {	Mackay, part of Rockhampton, part of Roma, part of St. Lawrence, part of Yeulba, part of Bollon Mitchell St. George Surat Roma, part of Yeulba, part of	$egin{array}{c} ext{North} & egin{array}{c} ext{Kennedy} \end{array}$	Rosewood South Brisbane Southport Crow's Nest, part of Highfields, part of Maroochy, part of Nanango, part of Toowoomba, part of Woodford, part of Ayr Cardwell Charters Towers	Wide Bay {	Thargomindah, part of Bundaberg Childers Gin Gin Gympie Maryborough Tiaro Biggenden, part of Kilkivan, part of Maroochy, part of Woodford, part of

Table No. III.

Showing Sizes and Distribution of Herds of Cattle in Pastoral Districts.

1 0 111								
wners. Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.	Owners.	Cattle.
		10,536	42	26,035 55,609	78 59	800,934 169,953	379 2.632	843,826 319,793
921 21,36	4 81	14,207	36	18,539	47 37	262,336 91,931	1,085 7,405	316,446 395,806
105 2,97	9 16	3,418	11 5	7,147 3,016	36 19	264,970 120,064	168 42	278,514 123,818
1,144 25,76	5 158	28,324 23,797	88 54	53,214 43,988	104 56	445,680 $240,526$	1,494 1,419	552,983 340,646
641 15,44	8 66 0 535	11,341 88,422	104	51,514	23	45,445	11,389	102,462 443,241
1,685 43,28	5 228	40,785	115	65,577	69	193,648	2,097	454,894 343,245
477 13,36	0 56	10,768	35	18,813	32	137,095	600	271,322 180,036 243,859
								5,210,891
6 1 1 0 1 1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Table No. IV.
Showing Sizes and Distribution of Flocks of Sheep in Pastoral Districts.

			0 and	d under.	51 t	o 500.	501 t	o 1,000.	to :	,001 2,000.		2,001 5000.		5,001 10,000.		0,001 20,000.		0,001 50,000.		0,001 100,000.		00,001 upwards.	Т	otals.
Pastoral	Distric	et.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.	Owners.	Sheep.
Burke Burnett Cook Darling Downs Gregory North Gregory South Leichhardt Maranea Mitchell Moreton North Kennedy Port Curtis South Kennedy Warrego Wide Bay			 11 31 8 170 5 3 51 45 25 153 18 64 9 21 57	278 768 135 3,736 73 84 1,027 941 558 2,892 231 1,464 189 444 1,137	11 16 11 333 9 2 59 72 25 59 19 29 15 14 22	3,337 1,965 1,308 81,538 2,364 500 13,940 16,171 5,034 8,291 3,311 4,002 2,179 2,563 2,652	1 167 4 40 644 21 1 2 1 6 16	960 127,726 2,840 32,153 50,602 15,382 651 1,537 762 4,391 13,913	2 129 3 1 36 55 36 1 2 2 2 3 3 30 	2,600 189,628 5,201 1,200 54,201 83,191 56,678 1,106 3,600 2,826 5,300 48,624 	11 5 94 7 6 48 75 86 1 4 15 66	39,218 13,440 317,576 23,947 20,800 145,157 255,753 310,499 2,426 11,237 53,429 228,195	27 1 32 15 5 23 52 123 1 8 52 	211,325 5,300 222,286 108,801 38,385 170,701 371,788 896,349 5,065 52,006 378,988	27 15 16 7 9 34 84 1 4 30	403,536 224,303 212,549 102,031 115,039 494,086 1,165,692 12,860 57,716 411,869	23 10 16 7 8 27 54 2 21	738,651 269,500 530,183 235,986 249,135 888,053 1,666,160 67,347 692,265 	5 3 8 1 6 6 24 1 10	383,895 209,883 619,877 87,537 341,688 430,504 1,820,472 91,770 660,724 	3 2 	345,739 232,501 1,694,190 104,000	121 53 19 953 85 32 280 430 490 215 41 102 63 261 79	2,129,039 21,473 1,443 1,646,176 1,738,336 486,523 1,123,041 2,591,089 7,631,014 15,366 8,679 38,156 334,327 2,541,585 3,789
Totals			 671	13,957	696	149,155	323	250,857	300	454,155	418	1,421,677	339	2,460,994	227	3,199,681	168	5,337,280	64	4,645,850	18	2,376,430	3,224	20,310,036

Table No. V.

RETURN for TEN YEARS OF LIVE STOCK SLAUGHTERED for PRESERVATION as FOOD, or FREEZING, or for TALLOW, in the STATE. with the Quantity and Value of MEAT, TALLOW, LARD, ETC., produced.

	nts.	spi			NUMBER S	SLAUGHTER	ED.							MEAT PI	RESERVED OR	FROZEN.							ced.	
	blishmen	of Har		Cattle.			Sheep.					Beef.		Mut	ton.		La	mb.			nce of	W	Produ	nll n hero
Year.	Number of Establ	Average Number Employed.	For Freezing.	For Preserving.	For Boiling Down.	For Freezing.	For Preserving.	For Boiling Down,	Lambs.	Swine.	Frozen,	Fresh Preserved.	Salted.	Frozen.	Fresh Preserved.	Salted.	Frozen.	Fresh Preserved.	Bacon and Hams.	Pork, Salt and Fresh.	Extract and Esse Meat Produce	Quantity of Talle Produced.	Quantity of Lard	Total Value of Products show
1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1909 1910 1911 1912	17 15 11 11 11 13 13 13	999 1,059 1,516 1,050 1,283 1,315 1,475 1,923 2,156 3,568	108,343 51,108 66,288 60,807 68,483 49,357 85,665 131,814 152,627 280,489	16,149 19,066 14,315 15,936 5,106 11,822 24,179 33,005 45,074 71,173	922 579 156 791 643 189 446 2,245 2,555 3,352	102,007 90,828 267,248 107,527 242,384 207,234 348,501 867,031 178,607 528,744	13,309 10,206 20,186 11,994 13,241 15,701 131,720 143,273 106,385 58,095	110 65 12 710 760 8,786 93,651 6,475 16,770	28,952 21,851 15,705 12,485 10,072	No. 54,712 106,633 153,136 153,918 140,114 134,854 131,018 133,931 150,669 162,655	1b. 66,483,364 36,514,333 47,846,259 42,362,283 47,169,088 33,318,758 58,051,795 89,710,770 92,853,184 142,402,250	1b. 9,773,112 10,227,433 9,982,659 10,293,794 3,746,015 6,686,095 13,992,251 19,450,283 27,909,045 31,651,315	1b. 73,924 400,237 57,421 159,550 134,369 226,876 215,226 3,218,028 4,123,018	1b. 4,906,991 4,598,825 12,381,958 4,251,216 9,796,205 8,625,494 14,449,949 34,345,343 6,847,460 19,590,274	1b. 498,416 470,645 779,122 486,387 436,414 659,380 4,519,069 4,692,119 2,822,710 1,238,786	1b 21,274 12,437 8,248 2,125 2,421		1b 25,059 95 6,158 501	1b. 4,145,900 6,514,852 10,500,335 10,846,959 10,015,008 11,324,323 9,228,317 10,758,963 11,667,654 12,437,019		1b. 100,720 59,091 58,803 33,295 31,100 30,663 61,220 116,663 96,925 352,685	tons. 3,661 4,290 4,179 3,237 3,415 2,858 7,011 7,744 7,677 12,572	1b. 273,257 314,489 522,190 456,357 514,594 493,544 677,515 582,154 822,398	2 1.437,701 952,388 1.132,226 1.015,247 1,256,199 1.030,369 1.507,795 2.141,156 1,575,463 3,031,969

16,190 swine killed by farmers, and pork and bacon made therefrom, are included in this table,

Table No. VI.

RETURN showing the Number of Cattle, Sheep, Etc., Slaughtered for Consumption as Food in the State, together with the Average Dead Weight of each Animal and the Estimated Quantity Consumed per Capita, for Ten Years, ending 31st December, 1912 (exclusive of Factories engaged in Slaughtering for Preservation).

	YEARS.					Mean Population		NUMB	ER SLAUGHTER	RED.			AVERAG	E DRESSED	WEIGHT.			CON	SUMPTION	PER CAL	PITA.	
		1 FAR	۵,			for the Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Calves.	Lambs.	Swine.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Calves.	Lambs.	Swine.	Beef.	Mutton.	Veal.	Lamb.	Pork.	Total.
												lb.	lb.	lb.	Ib.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	Ib.	lb.
1903						512,690	136,194	345,653	4,915	2,709	26,411	577	46	60	34 .	82	153.28	31.01	0.57	0.18	4.22	189.26
1904						519,178	138,015	307,455	6,824	2,640	28,826	655	50	58	33	84	173.55	29.29	0.76	0.17	4.65	208.42
1905						525,728	133,377	304,998	4,669	5,355	33,790	662	48	62	34	77	168.39	27.95	0.55	0.35	4.97	202.21
1906						532,783	145,276	334,793	5,742	6,715	35,821	661	48	62	35	79	180.20	30.50	0.66	0.44	5.33	217.18
1907						541,204	153,083	392,641	6,543	7,942	32,586	630	45	58	34	80	178.20	32.65	0.70	0.50	4.82	216.87
1908						555,171	173,957	443,391	7,744	9,738	32,458	616	44	58	34	85	193.92	35.65	0.81	0.60	4.97	235.44
1969						571,044	185,220	553,742	9,514	12,118	37,205	609	41	62	34	83	197.47	39.92	1.04	0.71	5.40	244.54
1910						592,201	198,862	617,961	12,588	13,530	34,651	626	43	66	36	85	210.21	43.83	1.40	0.82	4.97	261.23
1911						614,352	228,874	661,951	15,134	15,270	44,774	599	43	69	34	98	223.29	45.94	1.70	0.84	7.12	278.89
1912						631,577	228,250	643,897	17,068	15,754	49,978	580	44	76	35	84	209.47	44.67	2.05	0.88	6.62	263.69

Table No. VII.

Other Products of Meat Preserving, Etc., Establishments in the State—Return for Ten Years.

	Year.	No.	Hid	les.	Ski	ns.	Edible	Fats.	Вог	nes.	Hoofs and Horns.	Hai	r.	Oils,	&c.	Mar	aure.	All Other Products.	Total Value.
			Number.	£	Number.	£	Lb.	£	Tons.	£	£	Lb.	£	Gallons.	£	Tons,	£	£	£
903		 12	130,639	135,518	150,900	21,466	1,033,491	16,807	625	3,660	4,667	17,819	797	10,540	1,296	2,215	9,973	15,019	209,123
904		 12	76,677	86,505	124,251	19,023	377,105	5,109	159	1,001	3,069	28,933	813	7,242	753	1,763	8,667	20,912	145,852
905	***	 12	90,184	92,405	308,017	63,937	1,036,602	15,727	167	1,033	3,717	41,142	894	7,144	826	1,566	8,466	21,724	208,729
906		 9	83,690	102,141	155,357	35,769	1,539,004	23,796	. 156	1,267	2,604	35,525	738	8,216	967	1,448	8,197	12,818	188,297
07		 10	74,232	91,953	255,635	87,678	1,027,499	17,117	154	1,216	2,133	28,325	698	5,397	610	1,437	4,922	24,107	235,268
-08		 10	68,468	74,908	301,596	39,062	1,023,902	17,368	125	846	1,640	28,433	602	5,821	746	1,395	6,966	9,271	151,406
09		 11	118,398	151,586	565,236	100,246	1,180,503	19,466	172	1,130	2,905	48,788	935	10,171	1,093	2,323	11,015	24,941	313,317
10		 11	167,064	224,475	1,119,660	219,805	1,324,384	22,170	266	1,815	4,354	70,241	1,542	14,794	1,593	3,538	17,695	25,256	518,705
11		 12	200,296	244,228	303,932	76,716	534,466	9,255	348	2,558	4,733	76,882	1,670	14,265	1,649	4,372	22,694	29,348	392,851
12	***	 19	343,894	452,797	663,416	131,948	1,933,753	31,412	676	5,501	9,217	100,089	3,060	24,097	2,805	7,009	33,913	40,556	711,209

Table No. VIII.

Return showing Number of Sheep Shorn and Quantity of Wool Produced, together with the Classification of Sheep and Value of Machinery on Holdings for the Year ended 31st December, 1912.

Pastoral District.		CLAS	SSIFICATION O	F SHEEP SHO	ORN.		Lambs	Grown Sheep	C			RESULT	OF CLIP.			Total Production	AVER	AGE PER THE GRE	FLEECE IN	Value of Machinery
District.	Ewes.	Wethers.	Weaners & Hoggets.	Lambs.	Rams.	Total.	Unshorn.	Unshorn.	Grand Total.	G	reasy.	Average per Bale.	Sc	oured.	Average per Bale.	of Wool expressed as Greasy.	1911.	1912.	Increase or —Decrease 1912.	on Sheep Holdings.
Burke Burnett Cook	1,020,391 10,742	504,984 5,464	260,382 1,821	226,067 187	27,445 152	2,039,269 18,366	53,855 1,593	13,166 945	2,106,290 20,904	Bales. 13,009 315	Lb. 4,978,527 101,851	Lb. 383 323	Bales. 18,383	Lb. 3,986,171	Lb. 217	Lb. 12,950,869 101,851	Lb. 6.23 5.23	Lb. 6.35 5.55	Lb. 0.12 0.32	£ 28,903 790
Darling Downs Gregory North Gregory South Leichhardt Maranoa	566,706 906,989 261,976 578,551 1,145,049 3,825,764 3,510 2,167 15,463	751,714 452,081 83,136 375,873 850,483 1,936,681 2,263 1,256 8,226 99,489 665,288 503	114,024 201,368 65,106 151,699 239,981 944,217 232 637 1,687 49,462 373,307 127	24, 112 112, 148 40, 871 33, 905 107, 530 737, 591 272 222 1, 871 1, 733 196, 152	12,219 23,452 6,536 10,186 19,009 94,628 88 58 58 503 2,458 30,878 53	1,468,775 1,696,038 457,625 1,150,214 2,362,052 7,538,881 6,365 4,340 27,250 310,449 2,887,608 2,146	88,026 65,266 26,972 42,142 97,691 338,333 581 341 2,239 9,612 67,971 423	55, 664 73,084 8,802 19,644 72,912 107,453 1,879 473 677 34,885 18,923 708	1,611,865 1,834,388 493,399 1,212,000 2,532,655 7,984,667 8,825 5,154 30,166 354,946 2,974,502 3,277	28,923 6,434 5,769 17,675 40,217 91,061 99 70 467 4,497 39,639 36	10,037,165 2,452,112 2,182,041 6,275,678 14,665,319 34,107,248 34,077 22,208 156,579 1,652,784 14,500,166 11,983	347 381 378 355 365 375 344 317 335 368 366 333	18,005 2,348 992 3,095 30,853 31 228 9,263	117,810 4,975,156 551,818 235,361 704,112 7,064,728 7,860 58,690 2,121,673	209 226 235 237 227 229 254 257 229	10,272,785 10,602,424 3,285,677 6,746,400 16,073,543 48,236,704 34,077 22,208 172,299 1,770,164 18,743,512 11,983	6.55 6.36 6.48 5.98 6.96 6.72 5.23 3.51 5.29 5.99 7.43 4.74	6:99 6:25 7:18 5:87 6:80 6:40 5:35 5:12 6:32 5:70 6:49 5:58	0.44 -0.11 0.70 -0.11 -0.16 -0.32 0.12 1.61 1.03 -0.29 -0.94 0.84	100,544 37,973 10,118 30,618 56,449 139,249 2,840 37 720 10,098 67,247 100
Totals	10,117,989	5,737,441	2,404,050	1,482,233	227,665	19,969,378	795,045	408,615	21,173,038	248,211	91,177,738	367	83,762	18,923,379	226	129,024,496	6:73	6.46	-0.27	485,686
	Qı	uantity woo	ol returned	greasy but	subseque	ntly scoured				- 4,869	-1,786,950		+ 3,953	+ 893,475						
	· Qı	,	Fotal Greas Fotal Scour of fellmonge	ed	the year					243,342	89,390,788		87,715 5,971	19,816,854 1,349,530		2,699,060				
	Es	stimated qu	Grand Tota antity woo	l Scoured l on skins e	exported	during the y	ear						93,686	21,166,384		5,154,714				
			Grand Tota	l of Wool e	expressed	as Greasy										136,878,270				

Table No. IX.

RETURN SHOWING the RESULTS of the DAIRYING INDUSTRY for the YEAR ended 31st DECEMBER, 1912.

•		1		TOBLOWN	SHOWING U		01 010 175		DUBINI				TOTAL DE D	, 1012.			1		
					HOW UTILISED.				ES	TABLISHME	NTS.	DAIRY	CATTLE.	1	BUTTER MADI	Ε.		CHEESE MADE	
District.	Total Milk Obtained.		For Cheese on Farms.	For Domestic Purposes by Producer.	Separated for Sale.	Sold for Covsump- tion as Milk.	Sold to Condensed Milk Factories.	Sold to Cheese Factories.	Dairying.		Cheese Factories	In Milk.	Dry.	At Factories.	By Farmers.	Total.	At Factories.	By Farmers.	Total.
Moreton— Brisbane South Brisbane Beaudesert Caboolture Cleveland Crow's Nest Dugandan Esk Gatton Goodna Harrisville Ipswich Laidley Logan Marburg Maroochy Nerang Redeliffe Rosewood Southport Woodford	Gallons. 2,146,905 1,053,323 3,319,556 793,938 82,083 1,489,102 2,362,306 2,648,107 4,153,976 100,161 2,374,719 1,612,897 1,628,507 1,753,027 1,630,552 3,227,646 2,698,500 1,929,931 1,907,228 160,962 1,677,648	Gallons. 150,231 79,880 115,113 50,522 3,160 105,880 64,082 116,138 169,427 3,094 81,898 77,796 85,301 150,009 33,577 150,863 92,395 67,572 62,774 7,146 66,089	Gallons 5,710 668 10,950 51,817 6,053	Gallons. 347,490 110,563 106,185 20,712 51,189 56,332 59,057 101,693 179,452 6,113 67,281 81,033 104,501 94,332 51,851 303,483 69,496 73,322 47,970 7,304 63,562	Gallons. 662,891 206,170 3,057,257 719,054 11,556 1,255,739 2,178,027 1,187,135 3,771,525 2,002,150 1,303,709 1,990,682 1,487,730 1,556,153 2,754,284 2,469,892 1,568,051 1,704,022 121,784 1,541,944	Gallons. 1,026,203 655,710 3,401 3,650 16,178 3,336 61,140 9,150 9,904 25,292 11,081 136,202 2,706 20,956 1,660 1,660 12,900 222,986 6,752 24,778	Gallons	Gallons 37,600 37,815 85,710	No. 512 243 354 101 70 357 425 359 792 29 327 262 530 447 265 579 260 286 315 33 232	No. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1	No	No. 6,168 2,917 11,567 2,572 323 5,196 7,130 8,655 11,901 338 6,946 5,144 6,300 6,163 4,568 10,315 8,264 6,655 6,910 667 6,626	No. 2,694 1,192 4,217 621 135 2,137 1,890 5,202 3,018 1,666 1,720 2,321 1,802 1,746 2,25 1,551	Lb. 1,921,231 198,967 1,189,284 1,809,920 387,915 1,158,595 426,721 1,521,884 56,473 1,591,424 675,360 1,625,092 787,808 624,84 503,657	Lb. 47,743 29,153 53,802 15,898 1,064 38,556 28,411 46,738 71,046 1,133 34,113 32,736 34,432 50,649 14,254 74,048 43,009 26,899 30,982 3,285 32,119	Lb. 1,968,974 228,120 1,243,086 1,825,818 1,064 426,471 1,187,006 473,459 1,592,930 1,133 90,586 1,624,160 709,792 1,675,741 802,082 698,894 43,009 530,556 30,982 3,285 594,284	Lb	5,710 1,021 10,000 48,248 6,450	Lb
Total Moreton	39,339,851	1,735,947	75,198	2,002,921	31,606,377	2,263,131	1,495,152	161,125	6,778	20	3	124,225	38,799	15,041,342	710,070	15,751,412	156,996	71,429	228,425
Wide Bay— Biggenden Bundaberg Childers Eidsvold Gayndah Gin Gin Gympie Kilkivan Maryborough Mount Perry Nanango Tiaro Wienholt	940,286 769,362 237,707 30,130 848,488 314,560 3,853,713 592,641 914,766 41,910 1,807,361 1,178,230 1,609,624	66,781 237,692 104,040 22,643 76,376 60,513 213,738 56,047 145,595 10,504 169,451 125,440 119,755	70 2,500	39,513 116,626 75,872 7,487 43,866 56,729 152,660 45,487 65,044 4,809 119,557 58,992 79,169	833,992 373,308 52,924 724,881 197,248 3,442,284 480,059 573,758 24,535 1,503,653 990,780 1,403,769	41,736 4,871 3,365 25,031 1,048 180,369 2,062 14,700 548 6,931			239 499 203 26 238 160 587 104 298 17 460 227 346	1 1 1 1 2 1		4,024 4,095 1,041 145 3,399 1,438 13,861 2,258 3,185 165 6,334 4,498 4,836	1,624 2,329 653 91 1,329 1,282 5,481 1,107 1,720 227 2,310 2,002 1,378	425,954 262,253 340,845 805,991 593,160 1,216,794 421,360	32,605 69,006 37,111 7,636 35,384 20,671 102,328 20,765 55,221 3,424 66,879 44,837 47,744	458,559 331,239 37,111 7,636 376,229 20,671 908,319 20,765 648,381 3,424 1,283,673 466,137 47,744		70 2,500	 70 2,500
Total Wide Bay	13,138,778	1,428,545	2,570	865,811	10,611,191	230,661			3,404	8		49,279	21,524	4,066,327	543,611	4,609,938		2,570	2,570
Port Curtis— Banana Gladstone Mount Morgan Rockhampton St. Lawrence	44,590 798,931 5,397 1,651,920 10,314	21,634 89,162 655 269,90 6,496		22,956 47,040 919 127,373 3,636	646,181 3,583 1,080,247	16,548 240 174,396 182			45 186 3 387 12	2 4		282 3,967 29 8,013 92	559 2,476 41 6,990 16	384,249 521,364	8,732 25,505 244 85,837 2,832	8,732 409,754 244 607,201 2,832	 		
Total Port Curtis	2,511,152	387,85	•••	201,924	1,730,011	191,366			633	6		12,383	10,082	905,613	123,150	1,028,763			
-		-		-	-														THE PERSON NAMED IN THE PERSON

Table No. IX .- continued.

RETURN SHOWING the RESULTS of the DAIRYING INDUSTRY for the YEAR ended 31st DECEMBER, 1912-continued.

	Total				HOW UTILISED.				ES	TABLISHMEN	VTS.	DAIRY	CATTLE.		UTTER MAD	E.		CHEESE MAD	E.
District.	Milk Obtained.	For Butter on Farms.	For Cheese on Farms.	For Domestic Purposes by Producer.	Separated for Sale.	Sold for Consump- tion as Milk.	Sold to Condensed Milk Factories.	Sold to Cheese Factories.	Dairying.	Butter Factories.	Cheese Factories.	In Milk.	Dry.	At Factories.	By Farmers.	Total.	At Factories.	By Farmers.	Total.
loan ve	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Allora Clifton Condamine Dalby Goombungee Goondiwindi Highfields Inglewood Jondaryan Killarney Oakey Pittsworth Stanthorpe Texas Toowoomba	1,093,943 50,753 1,396,716 323,524 1,326,445 920,049 3,305,344 2,300,521	16,204 103,519 63,804 200,114 32,180 12,419 57,072 16,225 75,462 109,881 127,853 64,318 47,680 8,830 160,823	40,500	64,021 154,327 44,639 179,188 39,360 9,235 33,532 31,396 63,702 68,328 103,434 103,399 52,542 7,609 210,948	1,998,454 1,343,772 1,155,209 2,849,358 940,753 23,009 1,268,612 64,714 1,027,414 1,582,745 2,706,617 940,342 4,000 100,368 1,240,884	2,200 2,230 ,850 ,990 ,5488 2,80 16,565 8,300 10,597 3,565 5,270 188,434	37,500	1,078,378 13,880 81,650 205,701 159,587 142,530 269,140 1,181,965 417,042	216 414 196 673 162 58 225 90 246 201 396 377 176 29 529	1 1 3 1 	3 2 4 1 1 1 4 1 3	4,658 5,918 4,809 11,632 2,779 320 3,291 1,141 4,207 2,270 6,763 5,830 557 6,414	1,111 1,935 1,989 5,194 817 631 1,038 725 1,185 871 1,720 1,984 706 399 1,369	968,328 224,000 985,234 557,760 367,823 100,000 810,110 371,840 33,204 2,315,837	7,644 43,939 25,139 78,042 14,838 6,158 23,179 6,048 32,064 32,560 49,317 12,760 12,592 2,524 66,129	975,972 267,939 25,139 1,063,276 572,598 6,158 23,179 6,043 399,887 132,560 859,427 404,600 12,592 35,728 2,381,966	839,818 230,926 205,328 109,694 88,206 1,315,628 570,349	40,500	880,318 230,926 205,328 109,694 89,206 1,315,628 570,349
Warwick	2,162,822	215,503		197,146	1,396,499	33,285		320,389	588	2	5	7,116	2,347	1,087,812	87,316	1,175,128	316,171	•••	316,17
Total Downs	25,259,913	1,311,877	40,500	1,362,716	17,732,750	300,154	641,654	3,870,262	4,576	13	24	68,242	24,021	7,821,948	520,249	8,342,197	3,676,120	40,500	3,716,620
ther Districts	2,728,036	661,325		571,691	1,140,992	354,028			1,188	2		13,718	13,387	349,602	225,427	575,029			# 4 1
Grand Total, 1912 Grand Total, 1911	82,977,730 71,770,148	5,525,545 4,743,604	118,268 87,100	5,005,063 4,502,837	62,821,321 54,140,944	3,339,340 3,096,719	2,136,806 1,513,357	4.031,387 3,685,587	16,579 16,225	49 51	27 27	267,847 237,997	107,813 119,098	28,184,832 26,017,397	2,122,507 1,841,138	30,307,339 27,858,535	3,833,116 3,633,886	114,499 84,371	3,947,618 3,718,257
Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912	11,207,582	781,941	31,168	502,226	8,680,377	242,621	623,449	345,800	354	2	•••	29,850	11,285	2,167,435	281,369	2,448,804	199,230	30,128	229,358

Gream is sent from Queensland into New South Wales for conversion into butter, and milk is received in another locality from New South Wales for manufacture into cheese.

Table No. X.

Heyurn showing the Total Extent of Land under Cultivation, and the Area under each Description of Crop, in the several Petty Sessions Districts of the State during the Year 1912.

	nd under we with Grasses.	Land	ying	Land			GR	AIN CR	OPS.			POTAT	roes.	18.					COF	FEE.			VIN	TES.				žs.	
DIVISIONS AND PETTY SESSIONS DISTRICTS.	Total Extent of Land permanent Pasture Artificially Sown G	Total Extent of I under Cultivation.	Land in Fallow, Ly Idle, &c.	Total Extent of under Crop.	Wheat.	Oats.	Malting.	other.	Maize.	Bye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Pumpkins and Melons	Cotton.	Sugar-cane.	Arrowroot.	Tobacco.	Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Hay (All Kinds).	Green Fodder.	Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Bananas.	Pineapples.	Oranges.	Gardens and Orchards.	Other Crops.
Moreton Division.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Brisbane Metro- S. Brisbane Politan Beaudesert Daboolture Cleveland Crow's Nest Dugandan Esk Gatton Goodna Harrisville Ipswich Laidley Logan Marburg Marouchy Nerang Redeliffe Rosewood Southport Woodford	963 16 363 2,204 4 1,954 8,976 257 1,128 220 55 16 7 7 173 29,268 12,023 3,506 13 42 6,691	6,206 2,620 7,041 1,161 1,285 11,025 13,142 9,141 28,103 334 12,287 5,595 18,937 5,698 8,861 6,884 6,895 665 2,038	1,082 509 1,531 284 229 2,613 1,102 2,528 5,431 40 3,217 2,270 1,167 562 1,460 572 241 817 549 84 313	5,144 2,111 5,510 877 1,036 8,382 12,040 6,615 22,672 294 9,070 3,325 17,820 5,136 7,401 6,312 2,414 3,047 6,546 581 1,695	593 111 3	28 8 14	84 	151	364 71 2,671 348 3 2,702 4,834 1,815 6,447 95 2,700 900 8,527 1,340 3,220 1,112 1,054 895 2,313 135 930			199 74 156 88 88 9 328 226 221 1,417 16 109 160 917 740 183 71 208 274 90 27	124 54 65 39 8 32 77 596 46 305 215 116 33 21 179 40 2 60	287 28 36 9 7 390 274 82 1,264 1 289 102 ,626 10 175 22 10 23 163 2	 1 9 5 2 14 33 24 	1,308 598 1,725 167	8 3	4			316 326 1,079 23 2 1,007 1,970 1,740 8,409 109 3,532 847 5,518 157 414 356 781 112 243	1,379 874 1,476 227 53 2,991 4,519 2,535 4,190 366 2,232 1,205 1,616 517 2,468 2,536 2,789 79 212	259 50 1 3 7 8 4 10 77 7 7 3 4 4 13 23 26 5 3 11 29 2	58 1	527 25 2 8 184 10 2 254 260 	792 83 27 413 1 2 201 574 37	32 20 7 61 30 11 4 40 120 9 9 13 17 17 120 122 22 	322 337 2 355 175 83 6 30 68 43 20 31 76 65 326 39 46 7 40	477 170 11 9 165 2 72 60 53 20 53 17 210 115 76 10 18 13 12
Total Moreton	67,884	154,487	26,639	127,848	607	51	87	156	42,536		1	5,675	2,094	3,829	92	4,208	363	4	110	3	27,012	30,983	545	69	2,456	2,134	1,433	1,751	1,639
Wide Bay Division. Biggenden Bundaberg Childers Vidsvold Ayndah Gin Gin Gympie Kilkivan Maryborough Mount Perry Nanango Tiaro Wienholt	6,572 136 513 20 1,639 5 36,496 213 352 15,606 1,277 21,731	5,317 31,483 17,513 796 5,352 7,947 5,666 1,589 5,969 145 23,708 4,906 19,136	1,036 6,909 2,691 326 1,382 1,675 1,197 516 498 75 5,857 786 3,680	4,281 24,574 14,822 470 3,970 6,272 4,469 1,073 5,471 4,120 15,456	 563	4	2 16 8	 5	2,897 1,831 859 301 2,381 1,068 2,671 488 263 33 12,825 951 12,519	 		64 68 18 7 33 32 127 47 109 4 194 242 205	27 41 10 3 38 14 43 12 64 7 11 8	15 36 1 8 24 17 12 15 31 92 18 32	12 .33 24 	473 21,142 13,542 3 4,831 245 3,093 2,110					405 454 108 119 588 173 747 316 465 12 2,618 429 1,305	362 625 208 19 368 94 300 158 265 2 1,267 202 716	44 15 1 2 2 44 26 44 27 3 3	 3 2	4 70 5 7 106 410 	1 28 6 9 4 134 23	5 56 20 3 25 13 34 5 467 6 11 34 3	5 191 41 8 11 9 77 12 110 5 49 36 2	5 13 3 464 1 76 18 27 1 18 17 276
Total Wide Bay	84,560	129,527	26,628	102,899	753	340	26	5	39,087	1		1,150	290	301	72	45,439			3		7,739	4,586	92	6	649	205	682	556	917
Port Curtis Division. Banana	25 1,627 18	264 2,571 112 6,241 224	149 1,084 12 2,196 69	115 1,487 100 4,045 155	7		2		7 447 11 694 82			3 84 2 160 19	2 34 2 48 3	15 116 13		 537 			2		57 101 23 2,016 18	12 143 3 187 11	1 2 1 27	₁	₃₆ ₈₇	14 86 1	3 44 2 153	28 17 41 386 7	2 12 15 72 1
Total Port Curtis	1,670	9,412	3,510	5,902	7		2		1,241			268	89	144		537			2		2,215	356	31	3	123	101	202	479	102

	under with asses	ınd	Lying	Land			GR.	AIN CRO	OPS.			POTAT	oes.	18.					COF	FEE.	2.00		VIN	VES.					ds.
DIVISIONS AND PETTY SESSIONS DISTRICTS.	Total Extent of Land under permanent Pasture with Artificially Sown Grasses.	Total Extent of Land under Cultivation.	Land in Fallow, Ly Idle, &c.	Total Extent of Le under Crop.	Wheat.	Oats.	Malting.	Other.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Pumpkins and Melons	Cotton.	Sugar-cane.	Arrowroot.	Tobacco.	Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Hay (All Kinds).	Green Fodder.	Bearing.	Not Bearing.	Bananas.	Pineapples.	Oranges.	Other Crops.	Gardens and Orchards
Edgecumbe Division. Ayr Bowen	18	Acres. 17,778 1,728 35 223 50,950 4,932 30 736	Acres. 4,574 413 93 13,230 1,276 92 19,678	Acres. 13,204 1,315 35 130 37,720 3,656 30 644 56,734	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres. 193 74 191 116 27	Acres.	Acres	Acres. 72 96 107 2 245	Acres. 26 12 28 1 13 80	Acres. 28 194 23 2 105 352	Acres.	Acres. 12,567 39 36,834 3,424 24 52,888	Acres.	Acres. 21 18 4 43	44	Acres.	Acres. 1 1 12 1 1 16	Acres. 254 51 11 205 2	Acres 2 6 8 16	Acres	Acres. 44 9 53 33 120	Acres. 34 7 1 9 51	12 278 8 29 38 28	Acres. 5 37 25 84 116 31 25 60 383	Acres. 2 469 54 27 552
Rockingham Division. Cairns	367 9,246 9,613	14,900 557 102 14,040 20,713 13,590 63,902	1,530 84 3 470 6,821 1,896	13,370 473 99 13,570 13,892 11,694					516 45 31 13,042 140 			3 1 41 18 63	25 25 9 43 19 	2 4 18 	240	11,105 13,520 9,428 34,053		2 2	17 3 6	 6	 175 175	58 61 141 35	 3 	1 1	1,048 216 7 5 6 2,095	67 2 1 1 2 73	251 152 4 29 20 64 520	25 8 28 135 25 58	13 23 14 13 3
York Peninsula Division. Coen		54 725 7,618 5 936	89 2,808 240	54 636 4,810 5 696					23 163 66 16				10 29 5 2 83	3 9 4 14	 19 	 4,529 4,529		 2 2	2 2			 10 7			7 21 20 114 162	3 3 6 	 47 62 2 2 2	2 198 59 1 376	6 164 28 80 278
Carpentaria Division. Burke		17 63 137 682 91	2 1 3 468 21 25	15 62 134 214 70					 7 125 			1 2 4 2 	3 1 22 6 1 	2 2 4 5 3							22		 2 1		1 9 1	 3 	1 7 5 13 	5 51 66 53 41	1 16 1 8
Total Carpentaria Central-western		1,031	520	511					132			9	37	16							22	4	3		11	4	26	216	31
Division. Boulia Camooweal Diamantina Isisford Jundah Windorah Winton		8 10 1 10 4 8 41	10	8 10 1 10 4 8 31								1 									:::		1					5 10 1 10 4 8 20	
Total Central-western		82	10	72					•••			1											2		•••		4	58	7

Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912	Grand Total 1912 1911	Total Downs	Downs Division. Allors. Clifton Condamine Daiby Goombungee Cleas Toowoomba	Total Maranoa	Maranoa Division. Mitchell Roma Surat Feulba	Total Central	Central Division. Alpha	Total South-western	South-trestern Division. Adavalo Augathella Bollon Charleville Cunnamulla Bollo Hungerord St. George Thargomindah	DIVISIONS AND FETTY SESSIONS DISTRICTS.	
39,188	205,363 186,175	11,519	11 14 488 21,901 730 2,308 3,582 3,582 16 3,582 3,582 4,681	15	15	35	27	1	Acres	Total Extent of Land permanent Pastur Artificially Sown G	e with
64,620	844,420 779,800	373,560	38,557 68,057 3,367 10,928 1,076 6,970 6,9	24,539	2,848 20,651 28 1,012	1,306	9 9 9 24 437 78 614 614 36	824	Acres: 4 6 9 9 23 223 330 330 207 19	Total Extent of I under Cultivation.	and
77,475	175,937 253,412	71,479	9,4528 9,177 1,860 10,552 1,960 1,906 1,906 1,606 3,043 3,962 8,855 6,915 5,915	12,648	1,519 10,268 7 854	442	3 6 119 22 269	442	Acres 5 5 5 5 11	Land in Fallow, L Idle, &c.	ying
142,095	668,483 526,388	302,071	34,029 58,828 1,507 1,788 9,630 9,630 5,064 3,027 13,452 22,536 33,759 36,881 1,759 1,759 42,989	11,891	1,329 10,383 21 158	864	366 318 318 318 318 318 317 77	382	Acres. 4 6 4 23 223 3 111 8	Total Extent of I	and
82,001	124,963 42,962	114,154	15,565 22,977 199 9,517 2,104 1,055 13,472 1,055 13,472 12,209 2,902 2,902	9,442	1,144 8,232 4 62		11111111111	:	Acres.	Wheat.	
3,675	4,232 557	3,818	151 463 168 86 87 102 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	23	15 8	:		:	Acres.	Oats.	
6,184	7,400 1,216	7,274	2,247 220 170 170 170 117 117 117 117 117 117 11	11	: : ::	:	111111111	:	Acres	Malting.	GR
1,629	2,047 418	1,886	41 8 2 56 11 11 11 53 340 10 17 40 40	:	::::	:	11111111111	:	Acres	Other.	GRAIN CROPS.
35,023	117,993 153,916	20,207	971 1.765 109 1.958 1.292 25 871 221 1,297 772 400 92 92 1,108	146	135 2	1	1	:	Acres.	Maize.	OPS.
: 00	103 19	90	10 20 2 2 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	:	::::	:		:	Acres	Rye.	
14	15	:		:	::::	:		:	Acres	Rice.	
1,134	8,822 7,688	1,104	188 233 106 188 106 144 444 235	80	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	13	: : :::: ⊢ to ♠ oco	9	. Acres. 1 1 1 7	English.	POTATOES.
459	2,853	10	21 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1	:: ::	2	1 _1 _1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	:	Acres	Sweet.	OES.
701	6.122 5,421	1,358	172 28 307 200 100 104 8 77 111 128 60 177	41	35	23	: 1: of 13 or : : : :		Acres	Pumpkins and Melor	19,
164	441 605	:		:	::::	18	18	:	Acres	Cotton.	
11,276	141,652 130,376	:		:	::::	:	1111111111	:	Acres.	Sugar-cane.	
6:	363 369	:	171111111111111	:	::::	:	111111111	:	Acres.	Arrowroot.	
100	692 592	641	.: 516 2	:	: : : :	:		:	Acres	Tobacco.	
: on	187 182	:		:	::::	:	1111111111	:	Acres	Bearing.	COFFEE.
۹:	9	:		:	::::	:	1111111111	:	Acres	Not Bearing.	EE.
26,344	87,643 61,299	48,812	2,288 9,867 656 656 2,562 1,312 3,55 771 936 771 938 3,525 7,344 4,580 128 228 6,010	898	138 735 12 13	491	132 132 21 329 9	263	Acres	Hay (All Kinds).	
42,305	135,354 93,049	97,564	14,626 20,990 4,077 1,490 7,190 7,270 2,453 13,481 14,941 14,941 134 3,321 9,766	867	10 780	159	145	:	Acres.	Green Fodder.	
: 33	1,325 1,292	242	#####################################	377	373	9	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	5	Acres 2	Bearing.	VINES.
21	103 79	17	wii wii i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	7	:: 7:	:		:	Acres	Not Bearing.	
581	7,037 6,456	:		:		:		:	Acres.	Bananas.	
170	2,584	:		:	::::	:	11111111111	:	Acres	Pineapples.	
117	3,564 3,447	130	1 π π π π π π π π π π π π π π π π π π π	13	12	30	1 2 9 9 9 1 1	7	Acres.	Oranges.	
3,862	7,757	3,154	29 141 165 103 144 103 144 91 14 20 31 14 20 86 7 7 2,069 310 141 141 142 143 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144	49	2594	112	223 223 223 230 230 230 230 230 230 240 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 25	84	Acres. 3 6 16 13 31 31	Gardens and Orchar	ds.
1,557	5,236 6,793	1,620	1127 127 127 127 14 14 11 14 11 14 17 14 17 14 17 14 17 14 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	œ	7	6	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	10	Acres.	Other Crops.	

Table No. XI.

Return showing the Gross Produce of Principal Crops Raised in the several Petty Sessions Districts of the State during the Year ended 31st December, 1912.

										QUANT	ITY OF I	PRODUCE.									
DIVISIONS AND PETTY SESSIONS			(GRAIN CROE	es.			РОТА	TOES,	ons.		SUGA	R-CANE.		.eaf).		Kinds).	VINES.			
DISTRICTS.			Bar	eley.						pkins d Melc	on.		W. 1.3.4	rrowroot (Tubers).	cco rred I	.e.	(A11 K		mas.	Pineapples	180 8.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Malting.	Other.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Pumpk	Cotton	Area Crushed.	Weight Obtained.	Arro (T)	Tobacco (Cured	Coffee.	Hay	Grapes Gathered.	Banana	Pine	Oranges
Moreton Division. Brisbane Metro- 8. Brisbane politan Beaudesert Caboolture Cleveland Crow's Nest Dugandan Esk Gatton Goodna Harrisville Ipswich Laidley Logan Marburg Maroochy Nerang Redeliffe Rosewood Bouthport	Bushels 9,240 250 60	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels. 11,672 1,655 66,031 10,673 41,344 56,148 39,811 127,031 2,348 38,370 16,952 162,415 30,568 53,066 37,254 29,981 24,663 40,690 2,915	Bushels 78 60 20	Bushels	Tons. 428 136 284 251 19 471 537 418 2,415 29 173 269 1,467 1,712 327 130 582 686 142 54	Tons. 625 329 249 164 40 89 318 1,840 4 202 177 943 886 458 229 98 1,356 112	Tens. 1,199 109 95 32 20 1,091 645 484 2,928 6 1,153 349 1,598 42 589 164 32 110 477	Lb	Acres 1,068 204 1,154 115	Tons	Tons. 65 5	Lb	Lb	Tons. 832 554 3,003 57 6 1,536 3,362 4,650 15,276 1,817 10,788 547 1,234 88 259 1,066 1,191	Lb. 554,971 113,609 7,606 7,218 16,363 22,299 7,869 34,017 360,950 2,410 9,632 6,040 28,880 54,446 59,482 5,838 7,701 36,595 20,160	Bunches. 62,997 2,700 230 850 24,998 1,020 50 47,899 1,550 41,300	Dozens. 288,593 17,907 6,812 89,654 200 160 454 78,699 116,304 4,411	Bushels. 1,972 3,032 696 6,331 5,833 661 207 3,496 5,911 422 572 567 660 17,278 807 19,340 7,597 3,721
Woodford Total Moreton	9,550	983	1,990	3,166	29,094	176	27	10,817	$\frac{21}{438}$ ${8,578}$	185	97,851	2,817	2,815	3,717	2,083	65,555	$ \begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 546 \\ \hline 52,851 \end{array} $	3,850	433,273	603,394	12,199
Wide Bay Division. Biggenden Bundaberg Childers Eidsvold Gayndah Gin Gin Gympie Kilkivan Maryborough Mount Perry Nanango Tiaro Wienholt	 8,064 1,781	22 4,729	56 60		48,794 37,308 13,736 1,839 31,182 22,536 78,507 11,135 6,438 535 220,593 28,297 254,956			92 145 40 4 26 42 283 79 166 6 6 264 535 255	94 122 23 11 155 31 117 47 176 31 45 35 40	54 107 1 12 62 31 24 131 145 392 88 119	5,800 11,061 3,308 2,100	163 11,134 7,751 3,312 126 2,064 	1,453 125,983 117,915 17 30,887 1,774 25,004 13,121			2,090	657 1,568 186 148 639 401 1,295 564 1,047 4,3,835 851 1,813	27,500 24,496 2,450 7,000 5,340 14,494 45,848 4,810 57,269 18,368 8,298 5,696	124 7,254 365 228 10,008 39,728 	300 5,442 290 566 460 23,914 3,510	982 5,327 2,816 524 1,739 1,124 5,663 29,970 478 844 3,425 24
Total Wide Bay	9,845	8,066	446	39	755,856	12		1,937	927	1,166	22,269	25,632	316,154			2,090	13,008	221,569	59,067	34,482	54,571
Port Curtis Division. Banana Gladstone Mount Morgan Bockhampton St. Lawrence Total Port Curtis	84		10		120 8,590 320 12,372 2,020			3 182 3 306 27 521	10 112 3 171 8	39 238 27 304		397	6,610			930	123 360 81 3,323 42 3,929	7,358 2,552 2,650 46,380 	5,225 8,198 	1,584 12,840 500 14,924	121 2,586 94 11,580

QUANTITY OF PRODUCE.

DIVISIONS AND PETTY SESSIONS			C	GRAIN CROP	3.			POTA	TOES.	and		SUGAR	-CANE.		eaf).		Kinds).	VINES.			
DISTRICTS.			Bai	rley.					7	mpkins a	÷			rrowroot (Tubers).	red I		(A11 K		23.8	ples	φ.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Malting.	Other.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Pump	Cotton	Area Crushed.	Weight Obtained.	Arrow (Tut)	Tobacco (Cured	Coffee	Hay (4	Grapes Gathered.	Bananas	Pineapple	Oranges
Edgecumbe Division.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Lb.	Bunches.	Dozens.	Bushels.
Ayr					5,134 836			186 194	76 13	86 401		5,872	67,050 94		14,945		2 3		1,810 740	2,998	312 6, 722
Cape River																		5,470			1,342
Charters Towers Mackay					5,804			272	66	56		18,850	195,738			45,018	35	18,029 10,685	11,032	307	3,362 3,559
Proserpine					3,650			3	3	5		1,842	25,386		12,581	40,010		10,050	4,406	31	1,056
Ravenswood																	2				35
Fownsville					740			765	52	345		21	276		3,250		3		20,649	1,737	532
Total Edgecumbe					16,164			1,420	210	893		26,605	288,644		30,776	45,018	45	34,184	38,637	5,073	16,920
Rockingham Division. Cairns					14,826			8	171	9	28,340	6,068	111,206			9,671			201,667	18,861	10,958
Cardwell					1,176				78			0,008			899	3,071			66,530	200	4,862
Chillagoe					448			3	18	10									1,086	162	481
Herberton Ingham					722,741 3,195			63 27	121 98	. 50		6,849	75,158			2,624	269	6,039	690 530	87	4,256 $6,252$
Mourilyan	•••					•••						6,627	107,830			5,500			301,850	401	1,029
Total Rockingham					742,386			101	486	69	28,340	19,544	294,194		899	17,795	269	6,039	572,353	19,711	27,838
York Peninsula Division.									0.1												
Cook					700 3,140				31 68	38						540			2,046 7,587	152 660	1,726
Douglas					1,383				8	32	1,754	3,147	40,149		1,207				2,062	495	5,305
Palmer									2												1,100
Somerset					180		•••		167	33									8,235	295	
Total York Peninsula					5,703	***			276	109	1,754	3,147	40,149		1,207	540			19,930	1,602	8,131
Carpentaria Division. Burke								2	5	4											
Burke Cloncurry				***				7	3	-1									90	30	75 621
Croydon					94			9	58	8									2,311	430	2,994
Etheridge					617			2	13	12							7		320		
Hughenden Norman										9								3,660			1,630
Richmond	/								6	3								600			
Total Carpentaria					711			20	87	32	,	*					7	4,260	2,721	460	5,330
Central-western Division.																		2,200	-,,21		
Boulia								3										1,000			42
Camooweal			· · · ·									٤									
Diamantina Isisford																					
Jundah																					
Windorah																					
Winton																		1,800			236
Total Central-western								3								/ sc		2,800			278

QUANTITY OF PRODUCE.

DIVISIONS AND PETTY SESSIONS		or real	G	RAIN CROPS	s. (2)			POTAT	TOES.	and s.		SUGAR-	-CANE.	rs).	eaf).		nds).	VINES.		os.	
DISTRICTS.	Wheat.	Oats.	Bar	eley.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Pumpkins Melons	Cotton.	Area Crushed.	Weight Obtained.	rrowroot (Tube	Tobacco (Cured L	Coffee.	(All Ki	Grapes Gathered.	Bananas.	Pineapple	ranges.
			Malting.	Other.		ny o.	2000	Highen,	2 11 00 01	Pur	Col			Ar	To	Co	Нау	Garnerea	ğ		O
South-western Division.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Lb.	Bunches.	Dozens.	Bushels.
Adavale						'		3													
Augathella Bollon																					
Charleville								2										5,100			125
Cunnamulla													,				227				
Eulo Hungerford																					
St. George								8		7							37	11,600			77
Thargomindah								*													
Total South-western								19									264	16,700			202
		7						13		7											
Central Division.																		5,430			230
Aramac																		2 200			550
Barcaldine																		3,200			
Blackall Clermont								3		8	200						196	1,390			799
Emerald								2		26							42	6,980			499
Longreach																	•••				
Muttaburra Springsure					. 10			7	9	7							483				64
Tambo								4	2	2											65
Taroom								3						000			14	1,332			
Total Central					10			19	7	43	200						735	18,332			2,207
Maranoa Division.					0.4												105	8,580			28
Mitchell Roma	10,404 72,203				1,025			8	2	10 76							691	1,092,374			1,034
Roma																	10				
Yeulba	400				14												15	8,200			
Total Maranoa	83,037	270	117		1,100			8	2	86							821	1,109,154			1,062
Downs Division.				-	0.007					p-1							2,310	1,940			138
Allora	000 000				9,822° 9,089			26 19	2	374							7,389	25,241			112
Clifton Condamine				80	1,486			4		48	,						530	12,970			1,139
Dalby	. 95,782	689	1,556					16	10	741					79		1,919 1,524	58,519 22,011			907 372
Goombungee Goondiwindi	1 =00		2,267	949		30		241 14	2	812 26				•••			503	8,116			127
Goondiwindi Highfields	70.000		8,992		8,051	138		168		48							909	24,827			718
Inglewood	. 17,290	491	249	315	1,358					75					52,303		1,012 950	10,292 19,745			330
Jondaryan	000 503							60 148	6	554 13							4,432	3,720			124
Killarney Oakey	100.00							80		152							7,224	20,631			83 36
Pittsworth	. 223,083	3 14,708		8,213				14		168							4,701 299	17,628 91,330			
Stanthorpe	-				790 995			366		125 17					154,212		239	200			
Texas Toowoomba	44 416		8,619	3,123				92	1	145							6,723	136,362			3,073
Warwick	000 000			7,173	39,298	12		279	15	328					410		7,274				163
Total Downs	. 1,872,989	9 73,103	110,958	30,121	156,275	1,425	•••	1,527	36	3,626					207,004		47,938				7,322
Grand Total, 1912 ,, 1911	00 = 100				2,524,371 3,637,562				10,913 17,040	17,645 16,555	150,414 186,894	78,142 95,766		3,717 3,212	241,969 476,532	131,928 80,871	119,867 94,553	3,317,364 2,973,526	1,139,404 1,151,516	679,646 769,926	319,544 474,025
Increase, 1912 Decrease, 1912	1,690,390	6 76,63	7 102,361	29,117	1,113,191	1,429	375	3,299	6,127	1,090	36,480	17,624	540,239	505	234,563	51,057	25,314	343,838	12,112	90,280	154,481

of CROP

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QUEENSLAND-RETURN for

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YEARS.

SHOWING the

TOTAL EXTENT

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Market Gardens.

Other Gardens and Orchards

Acres

Acres.

	2702078			IT.	
	621,693 577,996 622,987 598,777 642,979 650,472 794,826 779,800 844,420	Acres.	Total Ext under (
	55,104 38,680 100,239 39,024 110,355 114,572 131,657 127,713 253,412 175,937	Acres.	Land in F	allow ng Idle	e, &c.
	586,589 532,748 522,748 559,753 532,624 535,624 535,900 606,790 667,113 526,388 668,483	Acres.	Total Ext		Land
	138,096 150,958 119,356 114,575 82,461 80,898 117,160 106,718 42,962 124,963	Acres.	Wheat		
	2,808 643 533 1,236 1,797 1,797 2,789 2,537 4,232	Acres.	Wheat. Oats		
	16,750 15,382 4,670 6,696 5,846 5,411 7,439 3,222 1,216 7,400	Acres.	Maling	GR	
	6,131 2,005 531 1,905 1,097 1,974 5,670 2,356 418 2,047	Acres.	Barley.	GRAIN CROPS	
	133,099 119,171 113,720 139,806 127,119 127,655 132,313 180,831 180,816 117,993	Acres.	Maize.	PS.	
	315 151 60 122 91 32 171 105 19	Acres.	Rye.		
	49 60 33 24 14 7 7	Acres.	Rice.		
	6,732 9,771 7,170 8,081 7,889 6,227 7,708 8,326 8,326 7,688 8,822	Acres.	English.	POTATOES	
	3,054 2,983 3,229 3,276 2,770 2,770 2,720 2,998 3,661 3,312 2,853	Acres.	Sweet.	TOES.	
	18,833 8,991 10,606 12,528 19,545 9,581 4,856 4,160 5,421 6,122	Acres.	Pumpkins Melons.	and	
	2 30 171 138 300 540 560 560 460 605	Acres.	Cotton.		
	60,375 82,741 96,093 96,194 94,384 92,219 92,219 80,095 94,641 95,766 78,142	Acres.	Area Crushed.	SUGAR	
	111,516 120,317 134,107 133,284 126,819 123,902 123,902 128,178 141,779 130,376 141,652	Acres.	Total Area,	SUGAR-CANE.	Al
	363 437 393 393 276 246 241 366 369 369	Acres.	Arrowroo	t.	EA
	772 784 933 666 459 669 594 655 692	Acres.	Tobacco		AREA UNDER EACH
	318 2992 235 216 260 285 194 175 182	A re.	Bearing.	COF	er e
	394 342 279 256 304 323 323 235 200 198	Acres.	Total Area.	совиже.	ACH
	78,333 48,7426 37,425 64,498 54,037 65,004 72,298 98,556 61,299 87,643	Acres.	Hay (all F	(inds).	DESCR
	26,576 35,861 66,183 50,513 91,444 87,675 100,493 89,667 93,049 135,354	Acres.	Lucerne a Green Fo		DESCRIPTION OF CROP
	1,486 1,647 1,717 1,788 1,856 1,554 1,617 1,528 1,292 1,325	Acres.	Bearing.	SHNIA	OF CR
	2,069 2,194 2,044 2,070 1,973 1,616 1,695 1,634 1,371 1,428	Acres.	Total Area.	ES.	OP.
	6,577 6,680 6,198 5,163 4,975 4,947 4,994 5,198 6,456 6,456	Acres.	Bananas.		
	1,493 1,781 1,781 1,845 1,926 2,230 2,171 2,161 2,161 2,171 2,161 2,170 2,414 2,584	Acres.	Pineapples	3.	
	1,619 1,790 1,850 1,950 2,019 2,072 2,131 2,291 2,361 2,366	Acres.	Bearing.	ORANGES.	
	2,936 3,106 3,078 3,180 3,180 3,121 3,298 3,401 3,447 3,564	Acres.	Total Area.	GES.	
	266 299 2995 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	Acres.	Bearing.	MANGOES	
1	377 382 384 344 351 351 363 363 363 371	Acres.	Total Area.)ES.	
	91 161 173 161 173 161 171 157 150 144 121 107	Acres.	Strawberr	ies.	
	279 280 282 334 357 390 494 503 587	Acres.	Bearing.	APPLES	
	4443 516 537 602 626 616 813 984 1,236 557 537 628 2	Acres.	Total Area.	ES.	
	2,467 2,415 3,826 3,534 2,612 2,612 2,644 2,644 2,895 3,895	Acres.	Other Cro	ps.	
-15	24 24 24 1md CA GA CA CA CA CA CA CA		The second secon		

1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1908 1909 1911 1911

Table No. XIII.

QUANTITY OF PRODUCE.

SHOWING the GROSS PRODUCE of PRINCIPAL CROPS Raised in QUEENSLAND—RETURN for TEN YEARS.

1,665,028 1,433,315 1,163,569 1,840,447 1,534,451 994,212	823,875 1,326,989 1,415,745 1,728,780	Tons.	Weight of Cane.	SUGAR-CANE.
188,307 151,098 134,584 210,756 173,296 113,060	91,828 147,688 152,722 184,377	Tons.	Sugar made.	-CANE.
3,013 2,820 1,555 4,275 3,212 3,647	4,735 4,094 4,446 4,241	Tons.	Arrowroot (Tubers)	
273,594 603,568 449,761 849,146 476,532 241,969	69,104 798,000 1,145,760 722,848	Lb.	Tobacco (C Leaf).	ured
112,453 116,293 89,070 151,050 80,871 131,928	83,632 132,554 82,230 107,445	Lb.	Coffee.	
77,601 92,947 96,854 151,252 94,553 119,867	136,117 80,662 56,829 94,343	Tons.	Hay (all K	inds).
2,949 4,654 4,517 5,804 4,379 4,156	1,273 1,735 1,199 3,201	Tons.	Ensilage.	
4,142,704 4,239,980 4,879,990 4,135,539 2,973,526 3,317,364	2,362,520 3,087,835 3,017,743 3,572,570	Lb.	Grapes.	IA
90,191 77,698 91,410 74,306 57,358 54,627	38,558 60,433 66,926 65,016	Gallons.	Wine.	VINES.
1,502,636 1,651,163 1,396,567 1,121,075 1,161,516 1,139,404	1,112,578 1,976,806 2,509,268 1,343,033	Bunches. Dozens.	Bananas.	
618,473 598,794 712,474 823,183 769,926 679,646	340,832 453,799 506,883 601,969	Dozens.	Pineapples.	
514,751 440,315 396,599 435,782 474,025 319,544	1,150,514 2,819,669 2,335,947 3,199,201	Dozens.	Oranges.	
Bushels. 201,741 99,295 91,822 66,330 143,269 111,852	326,957 861,592 910,748 541,840	Dozens.	Mangoes.	

221,325 338,903 230,096 208,342 137,106 163,786

24,132 31,121 29,662 25,410 40,900 15,904

45,057 55,406 61,084 60,280 59,547 64,265

34,310 34,314 39,580 32,064 30,771 39,631

159,940 187,526 138,228 227,973

18,395 19,162 17,362 21,566

46,963 36,330 37,572 38,971

Quarts.

Bushels

Strawberries.

Apples.

Market Gardens

*Other Gardens and Orchards.

1908 1908 1909 1910 1911

1,202,799 1,571,589 1,022,373 285,109 1,975,505

9,900 38,811 50,018 50,469 5,783 82,420

57,578 99,091 103,575

7,303 38,576 90,011 31,015 4,209

3,093,789 2,767,600 2,508,761 4,460,306 3,637,562 2,524,371

763 538 2,457 1,698 1,613

13,177 11,550 13,544 15,632 13,087 16,386

15,888 12,971 13,032 20,244 17,040 10,913

31,315 33,925 13,819 15,402 16,555 17,645

109,294 117,521 129,245 151,438 186,894 150,414

22 402 27

Not specially returned in earlier years.

343 270

1903 1904 1906

2,436,799 2,149,663 1,137,321 1,108,902

70,713 15,137 5,858 28,884

382,082 296,446 53,324 115,902

128,475 35,326 8,492 42,381

1,923,623 2,542,766 2,164,674 3,703,374

1,729 562 2,781

1,322 1,638 1,638 772

17,649 19,231 11,308 15,830

13,412 14,026 14,974 15,371

62,102 30,970 37,079 54,419

1,500 25,832 113,008 77,381

Tons.

Lb

Bshls.

Year.

Oats

Barley.

GRAIN

POTATOES

Malt-

Other

Maize.

Rye.

Rice

English.

Sweet.

Pumpkins and Melons.

Cotton Unginned.

2,563 2,099 2,089 1,953 2,365 2,875 2,877 2,677 2,317 2,317 2,3293 2,386

3,690 3,256 3,185 2,863 2,841 2,841 3,041 3,548 2,974 2,974

Table No. XIV.

AVERAGE PRODUCE PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN QUEENSLAND—RETURN FOR TEN YEARS.

			G	RAIN CRO	PS.			POT	ATOES.	ons.	ed.	SU	GAR.		leaf).											
Year.			Ва	rley.						& Mel	Unginn	ane re sd.	igar d.	(s.)	Jured I		inds).						6.9		Gardens.	and ds.
	Wheat	Onts.	Malting.	Other.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet,	Pumpkins	Cotton U	Tors of Cano per Acre Crushed.	Tons of Suga per Acre Crushed.	Arrowroot (Tubers	Tobacco ((Coffee	Hay (all K	Grapes.	Bananas.	Pineapples	Oranges.	Mangoes.	Strawberri	Apples.	Market G	* Gardens and Orchards.
	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	. Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Lb.	Bunches.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Quarts.	Bushels	£	£
1903	17.65	25.18	22:81	20.95	14:45	20:58	26.98	2:62	4.39	3.30	750	13.65	1:52	13.04	90	265	1.74	1,590	169	228	711	1,229	1,758	66	18	
1904	14.24	23.54	19.27	17.62	21.34	11.45	27:30	1.97	4.70	3.44	861	16:04	1.78	9.37	1,018	454	1.65	1,875	296	255	1,575	2,951	1,165	68	17	
1905	9.53	10.99	11.42	15.99	19.03	9.37	26.82	1.58	4.64	3.50	661	14:73	1.59	11.31	1,228	350	1.52	1,758	405	275	1,263	3,087	799	62	18	
1906	9.68	23.37	17:31	22.25	26.49	22.80	32.17	1.97	4.69	4.34	561	17:61	1.88	10.79	1,085	497	1.46	1,998	260	313	1,641	2,150	1,416	65	20	
1907	8.41	13.85	9.85	6.66	24.34	8.38	24.50	1.67	5.74	3.25	364	17.64	2.00	10.92	596	433	1.44	2,232	302	277	Bushels. 255		1,294	68	19	12
1908	14.87	21.60	18:31	19.54	21.68	16.81	38.57	1.85	4:77	3.54	218	15.54	1.64	11:46	902	408	1.43	2,728	355	276	213	356	2,159	80	19	11
1909	13.41	17.93	13.92	15:87	18.96	14:37		1.76	4.35	2.87	254	14:53	1.68	6.45	757	459	1.34	3,018	280	330	186	307	1,534	60	23	11
1910	9.58	19.89	16.33	13.16	24.66	16.17	11.00	1.88	5.23	3.70	329	19.45	2.20	11.68	1,296	863	1.53	2,707	216	379	190	265	1,447	50	26	11
1911	6.64	10.38	9.18	10.07	23.63	9.68	26.80	1.70	5.14	3.05	309	16.02	1.81	8.70	805	444	1.54	2,301	178	319	201	464	1,133	70	26	11
912	15.81	19.48	15.34	16:28	21:39	15.66	27.00	1.86	3.83	2.88	341	12.72	1.45	10.24	350	705	1.37	2,504	162	263	133	366	1,531	25	27	11
‡	13.36	19.61	18.00	17:32	21.67	17:24	34.50	2.02	4.85	3.44	366	13.19	1.69	10.05	831	428	1.63	2,298	275	334	195	408	1,529	57	21	11

* Not specially returned in earlier years.

‡ Average for twenty years (or since statistics have been collected).

Table No. XV.

Return showing the Area and Produce obtained during the Year 1912 from Certain Other Crops, details of which are not included in the General Table.

	1					-								-				z trom		TAIN		ER CRO		etalis										ABLE.				
		1	(1						OTHER	FRUITS	8.	,									OTI	HER VE	GETABL	ES.	,					отні		SCELLA	NEOUS	CROPS.	7	1
Division.	Almonds.	Apples.	Apricots.	Cherries.	Cocoanuts.	Custard	Apples.	Gooseberries	Lemons	Mangoes.	Passion Fruit	Pawpaw.	Peaches.	Pears.	Persimmons.	Plums.	Quinces.	Strawberries.	Nectarines	Green.	Dried.	Cabbages and Cauliflowers.	Cucumbers.	Onions.	Green.	Dried.	Tomatoes.	Turnips.	Yams.	Broom Millet.	Canary Seed.	Millet (Seed).	India Rubber.	Grass Seed.	Mangel- Wurzel.	Pea Nuts.	Sisal Hemp and Ramie.	Lucerne Seed.
	cres.	Acres.	cres.	res.	res.	Acres.	Acres.	cres.	A cres.	res.	Acres.	cres.	Acres.	Acres.	es.	Acres.	res.	Acres.	Acres.	res.	res.	cres.	res.	res.	Acres.	Acres.	cres.	Acres.	res.	Acres.	res.	res.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	cres.	cres.
Moreton	A	22	A	AC	Ac		3 3					A			10 Ac		ω Aer	100		Acre	4 Acr	237	140	34	142	12	298	67 67	Acre	242	Acre	Ac	1		193	8 Ac	A	Ac
Wide Bay		7	1				7		2,	6			21	1	3	20		100		106	1	40	1 1 1	04	745	5								62	9	6	80	
Port Curtis		1	1	***	1		2 1					20						1			1		1	4	e	1	12	27		71				728		10		1
		4							4	2 2		22				1		1		7		31	70	1	1		19	11								18		
Edgecumbe		7.1			40		4					9				1		1		2		20	78		1		381	7									28	
Rockingham		11			46		,		8			5	7			1			***	2		26	1		1		9	2					26			3		
York Peninsula					319		1			3		9			1						26	9				1	2		76							67	90	
Carpentaria									. 4													23	1	1			4	2										
Central-western					1																	5					1	1										
South-western		•••				4							4								1	4	1	3		1		1				•••						
Central		·					1				1 ;		7	***							1	5					1											
Maranoa		1 901	4				10		1				12			3	1					5						3							•••			
Downs		1,301	59	30	205		_			071		945	564	75	19	203		7.05	66	23	3	221	11	10	19	3	169	18		40	84	38		686	8	2		285
Total Area		1,345	67	30	365	-	17	28	-	-	-	245	705	77	13	242		107	66	145		626	240	53	177	23	892	139	76	353	84	38	26	1,476	210	102	198	285
Moreton	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels	Dozens.	See Bushels	Bushels.	6,195 6,195	sledsug 33	Bushels.	2,110 Bushels.	15,194 15,194	sladsug 5,257	S Bushels	Bushels	Bushels.	Slaushels.	0 Guarts,	Bushels.	Bushels 10,350	Spanners.	57,639	77,601	1 345	Bushels.	e Bushels.	33,969	303 Tons.	Tons.	ei 142,393	Lb.	Lb.		Bushels.	Tons.	Lb.	Cwt.	Lb.
Wide Bay		155				229		0,200		15,641			1,321		142	513		3,510		377		17,728	163		820	61	2,386	149						256	1,539	15,380	nil	
Port Curtis		151				52			160			3,295				65		3,000		315		6,115	1,145		273	4	1,371			37,428				3,998	155	7.520		
Edgecumbe						86				41,653		2,958				14		2,150	•••	510		3,051	25,705		130			38								17,248		
Rockingham		24			567					30,986		1,706				8			•••	95		6,451	600		55		34,250 1,216	57									nil	
York Peninsula					37,316					9,980	1	1,323	000								282	2,794			00	··· 5		2	1.00				nil			4,480		
Carpentaria							1		380	642												4,187	40	6			223		120							163,600	-30	•••
Control wootour																						1,393		0			278 120	4										
South-western										nil			355									817	90	100	•••	20		2										
Jomenal										nil			417									1,225	90	100		30		2									•••	
Maranoa			161				105		nil				824		•••	80	37					1,225					50				•••							
	13 1	4,630					474		430				24,518			7,175	701		1.023	3,033	471	54,413	830	730	1.698	100	45,879			20.100	00.000							
Total Produce					37.883	3.272					3,229							163,786										36	120	20,160				16,068		2,396	•••	30,33

Table No. XVI.

RETURN showing the Total Extent of Land Cultivated for Hay, together with the Yield of Hay, and the Average Yield per Acre in each of the several Petty Sessions Districts of the State during the Year 1912.

								на	Y.				
PETTY S	ESSIONS	S DISTE	ICTS.	Wh	eat.	Oa	ts.	Luce	erne.	Oth	ier.	To	otal.
				Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.
Allora				 470	484	232	271	1,584	1,552	2	3	2,288	2,310
Beaudesert				 73	143	95	170	889	2,644	22	46	1,079	3,003
Clifton	• • • •		• • • •	 2,502	2,259	2,232	2,366	4,876	2,553	257	211	9,867	7,389
Crow's Nest	• • • •			 134	165	289	425	546	895	38	51	1,007	1,536
Dalby				 804	624	760	616	873	581	125	98	2,562	1,919
Dugandan				 20	36	245	381	1,511	2,623	194	322	1,970	3,362
Esk		***	/**	 21	30	205	291	1,381	4,102	133	227	1,740	4,650
Gatton				 256	333	1,217	1,543	6,426	12,658	510	742	8,409	15,276
Goombungee				 177	248	135	174	953	1,050	47	52	1,312	1,524
Gympie		•••		 48	72	488	690	136	397	75	136	747	1,295
Harrisville				 12	14	746	907	2,296	4,124	478	761	3,532	5,806
Highfields				 135	125	227	217	383	544	21	23	766	909
Ipswich				 17	43	189	330	592	1,374	49	70	847	1,817
Killarney				 204	167	233	214	3,044	3,971	44	80	3,525	4,432
Laidley				 246	395	564	796	4,424	9,084	284	513	5,518	10,788
Nanango				 66	68	1,316	1,515	923	1,723	313	529	2,618	3,835
Oakey		•••		 926	1,048	2,079	2,645	4,257	3,419	82	112	7,344	7,224
Pittsworth				 1,684	1,990	1,308	1,587	1,467	994	121	130	4,580	4,701
Rockhampton				 169	305	589	817	1,119	2,017	139	184	2,016	3,323
Rosewood				 6	10	136	191	528	826	111	164	781	1,191
Toowoomba				 296	284	1,974	2,642	5,060	3,699	102	98	7,432	6,723
Warwick				 852	883	1,155	1,496	3,809	4,730	194	165	6,010	7,274
All other Distr	icts	1		 3,592	3,909	3,125	3,846	3,737	9,887	1,239	1,938	11,693	19,580
Grand	Total		1912 1911	 12,710 1,763	13,635 1,567	19,539 5,403	24,130 6,173	50,814 51,059	75,447 82,118	4,580 3,074	6,655 4,695	87,643 61,299	119,867 94,533
T	10	10		10.047	10.000								
Increa Decrea				 10,947	12,068	14,136	17,957	245	6,671	1,506	1,960	26,344	25,334
Average Y	ield po	er Acı	'e	 1.0)7		. 23	1.	48	1'	45	1	.37

Table No. XVII.

RETURN showing the Total Extent of Land Cultivated for Green Crops in each of the several Petty Sessions Districts of the State during the Year 1912.

									GREEN CROPS.		
	P	ETTY S	ESSIONS I	DISTRIC	18.		Wheat.	Oats.	Lucerne.	Other.	Total of al Kinds.
							Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Allora						 	1,639	353	11,715	919	14,626
Beaudesert						 	139	265	457	615	1,476
Brisbane						 	19	187	215	958	1,379
Clifton						 	1.730	2,304	12,521	4,435	20,990
row's Nest						 	147	392	413	2,039	2,991
Dalby						1	527	381	1,164	846	2,918
Dugandan	• • •					 	79	695	488	3,257	4,519
1 1						 	126	562	643	1,204	2,535
atton						 	511	643	505	2,531	4,190
						 	376	503	1,467	1,731	4,077
oombunge [arrisville						 	80	498	454	1,200	2,232
						 	168	322	15	985	1,490
lighfields						 	28	273	217	687	1,205
pswich						 	1.513	1,225	3,300	1.232	7,270
ondaryan						 	106	84	750	1,513	2,453
Cillarney						 	112	287	93	1.124	1,616
aidley						 	55	495	139	1,779	
larburg						 	117	469	180		2,468
anango						 		2,945		501	1,267
akey						 	1,207	1,675	7,862	1,467	13,481
ittsworth						 	2,520		9,073	1,673	14,941
csewood						 	50	476	1,021	1,242	2,789
oowoomba						 	473	1,428	995	1,025	3,921
Varwick						 	578	295	5,694	3,199	9,766
ll other D	istrict	S				 	1,497	1,707	1,459	6,091	10,754
Gra	nd T	otal	${1912 \atop 1911}$			 	13,797 14,658	18,464 9,911	61,040 38,642	42,053 29,838	135,354 93,049
	Incre	ease,	1912			 	861	8,553	22,398	12,215	42,305

Table No. XVIII.

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS IN EACH DIVISION OF THE STATE FOR THE YEAR 1912.

			Dinio	ion							GRAIN CR	ops.			POTA	TOES.	Sugar- cane (to	Cotton.	Arrow-	Tobacco	Coffee.	Pump-kins	Hay of all	Grapes.	Bananas.	Pine-	Oranges.
			Divis	1011.				Wheat.	Oats.	Barley, Malting.	Barley, Other.	Maize.	Rye.	Rice.	English.	Sweet.	Acres Crushed		(Tuber).	Leaf).	Conco.	and Melons.	Kinds.			apples.	designation broken sequip
The milestrating registry and several appropriate several and	40 647-27	LOCAL PROPERTY OF	al glassing ye (all sec	c acceptance		Stranger Co.								1													
								Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Tons.	Lb.	Bunches.	Dozen.	Bushels.
Moreton							 	15.73	19.27	22.87	20.29	19:34	14.67	27.00	1.91	4.10	17.20	1,064	10.24	521	596	2.95	1.96	2,495	176	283	182
Wide Bay							 	13.07	23.72	17.15	7.80	19.34	12.00		1.68	3.20	12.33	309			697	3.87	1.68	2,408	91	168	120
Port Curtis							 	12.00		5.00		18.87	•••		1.94	•42	16.65				465	2.11	1.77	1,901	109	148	103
Edgecumbe							 					26.90	***		2.72	2.63	10.85			715	,023	2.54	2.81	2,137	149	99	72
Rockingham					•••		 					53.90	•••		1.60	.02	15.05	118		450	684	2.88	1.54	2,013	169	270	76
York Peninsul	a						 					1.28				2.14	12.76	92		604	270	3.63			123	00	120
Carpentaria							 			***		5.39			2.22	2.35						2.00	0.32	1,420	247	115	232
Central-wester	n						 								3.00									1,400			93
South-western							 								1.44							1.75	1.00	3,340			51
Central							 					10.00			1.46	3.20		11				1.87	1.50	2,037			96
Maranoa							 	8.79	11.74	10.64		7.53			1.00	2.00						2.10	0.91	2,942			133
Downs							 	16.41	19.15	15.25	15.97	7.73	15.83		1.38	3.60				323		2.67	0.98	2,006		•••	93
TOTAL A	VERA	GE .	YIELD	, 1912	2		 	15.81	19.48	15:34	16.28	21.39	15.66	27:00	1.86	3.83	12.72	341	10.24	350	705	2.88	1.37	2,504	162	263	133
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,		,,	191	ı		 	6.64	10.38	9.18	10.07	23.63	9.68	26.80	1.70	5.14	16.02	309	8.70	805	444	3.05	1.54	2,301	178	319	201
INCREASE	Е, 19	12					 	9.17	9.10	6.16	6.21		5.98	0.50	0.16			32	1.54		261			203			
DECREAS	SE, 19	12					 					2.24				1.31	3.30			455		0.17	0.17		16	56	68

Table No. XIX.

Area, Yield, and Value of Crops, 1912.

	Descripti	on of C	Crop.					Area.	Yield,	Value.
	(Parlar (Malti	ng						Acres. 7,400	113,521 bushels	£ 25,542
	Darley Other							2,047	33,326 ,,	7,498
ereals	Maize Oats							117,993 $4,232$	2,524,371 ,, 82,420 ,,	631,093 17,514
citais ,,.							•	103	1,613	322
		T):				***		124,963	1,975,505 ,,	493,876
rass Seed	Other Cereals—	Kice						$\frac{1}{1,476}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5,080
reen Forage (77 7 . 7 .							135,354	20,322 ,,	676,770
	(Lucerne							50,814	75,447 tons	490,406
Гау	Oaten Wheaten							19,539 12,710	24,130 , 13,635 ,	132,715 54,540
	Other							4,580	6,655 ,,	26,620
traw	{Oaten Wheaten					1			859 22,558	2,577 67,674
traw	Other							•••	1,107 ,,	3,321
ulse	{Beans					,,,		37	1,114 bushels	306
.,,	Peas (Arrowroot (Tub	ore)	•••					23 363	796 ,, 3,717 tons	219 3,717
	Mangolds							210	1,757 ,,	9,663
	Onions				,			53	2,339 cwt.	1,286 $04,825$
oot Crops	Potatoes Sweet							8,822 2,853	16,386 tons 10,913 ,,	65,478
	Cassava							7	14 ,,	14
	Turnips (includ							139 76	602 ,,	3,311 300
	Other (Yams) (For tab	ole use							(2,342,752 b.)
rapes, Produ	ctive { For Wi	ine			1	,	3	1,325	974,612 ,,	34,556
	(For dry	ying p	urpose	S					Gals, wine made, 54,627))
,, Unpro	ductive							103		
lugar-cane, Pr	oductive							78,142	994,212 tons	747,557
//	nproductive		•••					$63,510 \\ 692$	241,969 · · · lb.	9,871
Iarket Garder	ns							2,386		64,265
	Almonds			,	•••			$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 627 \end{array}$	13 bushels 15,904 ,,	7,157
	Apples							67	15,904 ,, 4,967 ,,	993
	Bananas							7,037	. 1,139,404 bunches	142,426
	Cherries							30 365	413 bushels 37,883 dozens	150 4,735
	Cocoanuts Custard Apples		•••					57	3,272 bushels	818
	Figs							17	965 ,,	193 65
	Gooseberries (C Lemons	ape)						28 54	6,195 quarts 4,288 bushels	1,394
	Mangoes	,						306	111,852 ,,	13,981
	Nectarines							2,396	1,023 ,, 319,544 ,,	205 87,875
Orchards and Fruit Gardens	Oranges Passion Fruit							2,350	3,229 ,,	646
2010 00020020	Pawpaws							245	24,652 dozens	2,465
	Peaches							705 77	34,108 bushels 3,347 ,,	6,822 1,004
	Pears Persimmons			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				13	607 ,,	61
	Pineapples							$2,584 \\ 242$	679,646 dozens 9,426 bushels	67,965 1,885
	Plums Quinces							17	890 ,,	200
	Rosellas							3	714 ,,	89
	Strawberries							107	163,786 quarts 200 lb.	,142
	Walnuts Other (Private,	&c.)						1,532	200 10.	17,893
	Unproductive							1,951	199,981 lb.	2,232
	Broom Millet Cabbages							$\frac{353}{626}$	199,981 lb. 157,063 dozens	23,559
	Canary Seed							84	26,660 lb.	190
	Coffee							187	131,928 ,,	4,947
	Cotton	active						441	150,414 lb.	3,760
	Cowpea							8	92 bushels	28
	Cucumbers							240 145	106,174 dozens 14,680 bushels	5,309 2,936
ther Crops	Green Beans Green Peas							177	12,601 ,,	2,520
	India Rubber							26		1,896
	Lucerne Seed							285 38	30,330 lb.	1,830
	Millet Seed Pea-nuts							102	210,624 ,,	2,633
	Pumpkins and	Melon						6,122 198	17,645 tons 30 cwt.	61,758
	Sisal Hemp							892	119,742 bushels	17,961
	Tomatoes Miscellaneous							41		357
							_	668,483		4,276,233
T	otal under Crop				• • • •			000,400		-,2,5,200
								66,414		
Land in fallow	rmanent artificial	 W. SOW	n oraș	SAS				205,363		
New ground h	roken un during s	eason						22,820		
Previously cro	opped land lying ic	dle dui	ring se	eason				86,703		
								1,049,783		
	otal area of arable	Janu			,					